

2017 -- S 0418

LC001449

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2017

A N A C T

RELATING TO ELECTIONS -- PUBLIC RECORDS--RESTORATION OF VOTING RIGHTS

Introduced By: Senators Quezada, Metts, Calkin, Crowley, and Jabour

Date Introduced: March 02, 2017

Referred To: Senate Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 17-9.2-3 of the General Laws in Chapter 17-9.2 entitled "Rhode  
2 Island Restoration of Voting Rights Act" is hereby amended to read as follows:

3 **17-9.2-3. Restoration of voting rights.**

4 (a) A person who has lost the right of suffrage under Article II, Section 1 of the  
5 Constitution of Rhode Island because of such person's incarceration upon a felony conviction  
6 shall be restored the right to vote when that person is discharged from incarceration.

7 (b) Before accepting a plea of guilty or nolo contendere to a felony, and before imposing  
8 a felony sentence after trial, the court shall notify the defendant that conviction will result in loss  
9 of the right to vote only if and for as long as the person is incarcerated and that voting rights are  
10 restored upon discharge.

11 (c) The department of corrections shall act as a voter registration agency in accordance  
12 with § 17-9.1-8. In this capacity, and as part of the release process leading to a person's discharge  
13 from a correctional facility, the department of corrections shall notify that person in writing that  
14 voting rights will be restored, provide that person with a voter registration form and a declination  
15 form, and offer that person assistance in filling out the appropriate form. Unless the registrant  
16 refuses to permit it to do so, the department of corrections shall transmit the completed voter  
17 registration form to the state board or local board where the registrant resides.

18 (d) The department of corrections shall, on or before the 15th day of each month, transmit  
19 to the secretary of state two (2) lists. The first shall contain the following information about

1 persons convicted of a felony who, during the preceding period, have become ineligible to vote  
2 because of their incarceration; the second shall contain the following information about persons  
3 convicted of a felony who, during the preceding period, have become eligible to vote because of  
4 their discharge from incarceration:

- 5 (1) name;
- 6 (2) date of birth;
- 7 (3) date of entry of judgment of conviction;
- 8 (4) description of offense;
- 9 (5) sentence.

10 The second list shall also be provided to representatives from the nonprofit organization  
11 Direct Action for Rights and Equality (D.A.R.E.) to be used in the Behind the Walls campaign  
12 and the nonprofit corporation Open Doors of RI to be utilized in their efforts to register those  
13 who have been incarcerated for a felony conviction.

14 (e) The secretary of state shall ensure that the statewide central voter registration is  
15 purged of the names of persons who are ineligible to vote because of their incarceration upon a  
16 felony conviction. The secretary of state shall likewise ensure that the names of persons who are  
17 eligible and registered to vote following their discharge from incarceration are added to the  
18 statewide central voter register in the same manner as all other names are added to that register.

19 (f) The secretary of state shall ensure that persons who have become eligible to vote  
20 because of their discharge from incarceration face no continued barriers to registration or voting  
21 resulting from their felony convictions.

22 (g) The secretary of state shall develop and implement a program to educate attorneys,  
23 judges, election officials, corrections officials, and members of the public about the requirements  
24 of this section, ensuring that:

25 (1) Judges are informed of their obligation to notify criminal defendants of the potential  
26 loss and restoration of their voting rights in accordance with subsection (b) hereof.

27 (2) The department of corrections is prepared to assist people with registration to vote in  
28 anticipation of their discharge from incarceration, including by forwarding completed voter  
29 registration forms to the state board or local board where the registrant resides.

30 (3) The language on voter registration forms makes clear that people who have been  
31 disqualified from voting because of felony convictions regain the right to vote when they are  
32 discharged from incarceration.

33 (4) The state department of corrections is prepared to transmit to the secretary of state the  
34 information specified in subsection (d) hereof.

1           (5) Probation and parole officers are informed of the change in the law and are prepared  
2 to notify probationers and parolees that their right to vote is restored.

3           (6) Accurate and complete information about the voting rights of people who have been  
4 charged with or convicted of crimes, whether disfranchising or not, is made available through a  
5 single publication to government officials and the public.

6           (h) Voting rights shall be restored to all Rhode Island residents who have been discharged  
7 from incarceration or who were never incarcerated following felony convictions, whether they  
8 were discharged or sentenced before or after the effective date of this section.

9           SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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EXPLANATION  
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL  
OF  
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1           This act would require the department of corrections to provide certain nonprofit  
2 organizations with a list containing information about formerly incarcerated inmates who have  
3 become eligible to vote to assist in their efforts in registering former felons to vote.

4           This act would take effect upon passage.

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