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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2019

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A N A C T

RELATING TO STATE AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENT - OPEN MEETINGS

Introduced By: Representatives Craven, McEntee, O'Brien, and McKiernan

Date Introduced: February 27, 2019

Referred To: House Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1           SECTION 1. Sections 42-46-1, 42-46-2, 42-46-4, 42-46-5, 42-46-6, 42-46-7, 42-46-8,  
2           42-46-11 and 42-46-13 of the General Laws in Chapter 42-46 entitled "Open Meetings" are  
3           hereby amended to read as follows:

4           **42-46-1. Public policy.**

5           It is essential to the maintenance of a democratic society that public business be  
6           performed in an open and public manner and that the citizens be advised of and aware of the  
7           performance of public officials and the deliberations and decisions that go into the making of  
8           public policy. [Advances in technology should be used to allow and enable the public increased](#)  
9           [opportunities to observe the performance and deliberations of their public officials as well as](#)  
10          [provide greater access to material used in the course of the making of public policy.](#)

11          **42-46-2. Definitions.**

12          As used in this chapter:

13          (1) "Meeting" means the convening of a public body to discuss and/or act upon a matter  
14          over which the public body has supervision, control, jurisdiction, or advisory power. As used  
15          herein, the term "meeting" expressly includes, without limiting the generality of the foregoing,  
16          so-called "workshop," "working," or "work" sessions [or "retreats"](#).

17          (2) ["Joint meeting" means the convening of two \(2\) or more public bodies to discuss or](#)  
18          [act upon a matter over which the public bodies have supervision, control, jurisdiction, or advisory](#)  
19          [power. As used herein, the term "meeting" expressly includes, without limiting the generality of](#)

1 the foregoing, so-called "workshop," "working," or "work sessions", or "retreats."

2 ~~(2)~~(3) "Open call" means a public announcement by the chairperson of the committee that  
3 the meeting is going to be held in ~~executive~~ closed session and the chairperson must indicate  
4 which exception of § 42-46-5 is being involved.

5 ~~(3)~~(4) "Public body" means any department, agency, commission, committee, board,  
6 council, bureau, or authority or any subdivision thereof of state or municipal government or any  
7 library that funded at least twenty-five percent (25%) of its operational budget in the prior budget  
8 year with public funds, and shall include all authorities defined in § 42-35-1(b). As used herein,  
9 the term "public body" expressly includes, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, so-  
10 called "advisory panels," "review panels," "review committees," or "task forces." For purposes of  
11 this section, any political party, organization, or unit thereof meeting or convening is not and  
12 should not be considered to be a public body; provided, however, that no such meeting shall be  
13 used to circumvent the requirements of this chapter. For purposes of this section, members-elect  
14 of a public body shall be subject to the requirements of this chapter.

15 ~~(4)~~(5) "Quorum", unless otherwise defined by applicable law, means a simple majority of  
16 the membership of a public body. For purposes of this section, ex officio nonvoting members, and  
17 members of a public body who have recused himself or herself pursuant to §§ 36-14-5 and 36-14-  
18 6 shall not be included in calculating whether a public body meets a quorum.

19 (6) "Rolling quorum" means any series of gatherings of members of a public body at  
20 which:

21 (i) Less than a quorum is present, whether in person or by means of electronic  
22 communication, at any individual gathering;

23 (ii) The members of the public body attending one or more of the gatherings collectively  
24 constitute a quorum; and

25 (iii) The series of gatherings was held to discuss or act upon a matter over which the  
26 public body has supervision, control, jurisdiction, or advisory power.

27 ~~(5) "Prevailing plaintiff" includes those persons and entities deemed "prevailing parties"~~  
28 ~~pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1988.~~

29 ~~(6)~~(7) "Open forum" means the designated portion of an open meeting, if any, on a  
30 properly posted notice reserved for citizens to address comments to a public body relating to  
31 matters affecting the public business.

32 (8) "Recordation" means the recording of the sound or video of an open meeting by use  
33 of any electronic device designed to capture audio, photographs, or video of the public body.

34 (9) "Ceremonial speech or comment" means any comment or speech made by a member

1 of a public body meant to express thanks, condolences, or other expressions of good will,  
2 fellowship, or fraternity.

3 **42-46-4. Closed meetings.**

4 (a) By open call, a public body may hold a meeting closed to the public upon an  
5 affirmative vote of the majority of its members. A meeting closed to the public shall be limited to  
6 matters allowed to be exempted from discussion at open meetings by § 42-46-5. The vote of each  
7 member on the question of holding a meeting closed to the public and the reason for holding a  
8 closed meeting, by a citation to a subdivision of § 42-46-5(a), and a statement specifying the  
9 nature of the business to be discussed, shall be recorded and entered into the minutes of the  
10 meeting.

11 (b) No public body shall discuss in closed session any public matter which does not fall  
12 within the citations to § 42-46-5(a) referred to by the public body in voting to close the meeting,  
13 even if these discussions could otherwise be closed to the public under this chapter.

14 ~~(b)~~(c) All votes taken in closed sessions shall be disclosed once the session is reopened;  
15 provided, however, ~~a~~ the specific vote taken in a closed session need not be disclosed for the  
16 period of time during which its disclosure would jeopardize any strategy, negotiation or  
17 investigation undertaken pursuant to discussions conducted under § 42-46-5(a); and further  
18 provided, however, the public body must disclose that a vote did occur. The subject and results  
19 from a vote not disclosed at a meeting shall be disclosed at the next regularly scheduled meeting  
20 of the public body unless the public body takes a vote in a properly noticed closed session  
21 pursuant to § 42-46-5 affirming that disclosure of the vote would continue to jeopardize a  
22 strategy, negotiation or investigation exempt from disclosure under § 42-46-5(a) and announces  
23 in public that such a vote was taken.

24 ~~**42-46-5. Purposes for which meeting may be closed --- Use of electronic**~~  
25 ~~**communications --- Judicial proceedings --- Disruptive conduct. Purposes for which meeting**~~  
26 ~~**may be closed.**~~

27 (a) A public body may hold a meeting closed to the public pursuant to § 42-46-4 for one  
28 or more of the following purposes:

29 (1) Any discussions of the job performance, character, or physical or mental health of a  
30 person or persons provided that such person or persons affected shall have been notified in  
31 advance in writing and advised that they may require that the discussion be held at an open  
32 meeting.

33 Failure to provide such notification shall render any action taken against the person or  
34 persons affected null and void. Before going into a closed meeting pursuant to this subsection, the

1 public body shall state for the record that ~~any~~ the affected persons to be discussed have been so  
2 notified and this statement shall be noted in the minutes of the meeting.

3 (2) ~~Meetings or work Sessions~~ pertaining to collective bargaining ~~or litigation, or work~~  
4 ~~sessions pertaining to collective bargaining or litigation;~~ provided, however, a public body may  
5 not enter closed session for purposes of discussion with a representative for a group of  
6 employees.

7 (3) Meetings to discuss actual or imminent litigation. For purposes of this section, a  
8 public body may only enter closed session for matters of actual or threatened in writing, litigation  
9 concerning the public body or persons employed by the public body. Mere presence of the public  
10 body's legal counsel does not satisfy the requirements for a closed session. In citing to this  
11 subsection, the public body shall list the case caption, the case number, and court or  
12 administration agency where the matter is being litigated if litigation has been filed in court or an  
13 administrative agency.

14 (3)(4) Discussion regarding the matter of security including, but not limited to, the  
15 deployment of security personnel or devices.

16 (4)(5) Any investigative proceedings regarding allegations of misconduct, either civil or  
17 criminal.

18 (5)(6) Any discussions or considerations related to the acquisition or lease of real  
19 property for public purposes, or of the disposition of publicly held property wherein advanced  
20 public information would be detrimental to the interest of the public.

21 (6)(7) Any discussions related to or concerning a prospective business or industry  
22 locating in the state of Rhode Island when an open meeting would have a detrimental effect on  
23 the interest of the public.

24 (7)(8) A matter related to the question of the investment of public funds where the  
25 premature disclosure would adversely affect the public interest. Public funds shall include any  
26 investment plan or matter related thereto, including, but not limited to, state lottery plans for new  
27 promotions.

28 (8)(9) Any executive sessions of a local school committee exclusively for the purposes:  
29 (i) of conducting student disciplinary hearings; or (ii) of reviewing other matters which relate to  
30 the privacy of students and their records, including all hearings of the various juvenile hearing  
31 boards of any municipality; provided, however, that any affected student shall have been notified  
32 in advance in writing and advised that he or she may require that the discussion be held in an  
33 open meeting.

34 Failure to provide such notification shall render any action taken against the student or

1 students affected null and void. Before going into a closed meeting pursuant to this subsection,  
2 the public body shall state for the record that any students to be discussed have been so notified  
3 and this statement shall be noted in the minutes of the meeting.

4 ~~(9)(10)~~ Any hearings on, or discussions of, a grievance filed pursuant to a collective  
5 bargaining agreement.

6 ~~(10)(11)~~ Any discussion of the personal finances of a prospective donor to a library.

7 (b) ~~No meeting of members of a public body or use of electronic communication,~~  
8 ~~including telephonic communication and telephone conferencing, shall be used to circumvent the~~  
9 ~~spirit or requirements of this chapter; provided, however, these meetings and discussions are not~~  
10 ~~prohibited.~~

11 (1) ~~Provided, further however, that discussions of a public body via electronic~~  
12 ~~communication, including telephonic communication and telephone conferencing, shall be~~  
13 ~~permitted only to schedule a meeting.~~

14 (2) ~~Provided, further however, that a member of a public body may participate by use of~~  
15 ~~electronic communication or telephone communication while on active duty in the armed services~~  
16 ~~of the United States.~~

17 (3) ~~Provided, further however, that a member of that public body, who has a disability as~~  
18 ~~defined in chapter 87 of title 42 and:~~

19 (i) ~~Cannot attend meetings of that public body solely by reason of his or her disability;~~  
20 ~~and~~

21 (ii) ~~Cannot otherwise participate in the meeting without the use of electronic~~  
22 ~~communication or telephone communication as reasonable accommodation, may participate by~~  
23 ~~use of electronic communication or telephone communication in accordance with the process~~  
24 ~~below.~~

25 (4) ~~The governor's commission on disabilities is authorized and directed to:~~

26 (i) ~~Establish rules and regulations for determining whether a member of a public body is~~  
27 ~~not otherwise able to participate in meetings of that public body without the use of electronic~~  
28 ~~communication or telephone communication as a reasonable accommodation due to that~~  
29 ~~member's disability;~~

30 (ii) ~~Grant a waiver that allows a member to participate by electronic communication or~~  
31 ~~telephone communication only if the member's disability would prevent him/her from being~~  
32 ~~physically present at the meeting location, and the use of such communication is the only~~  
33 ~~reasonable accommodation; and~~

34 (iii) ~~Any waiver decisions shall be a matter of public record.~~

1 (c) ~~This chapter shall not apply to proceedings of the judicial branch of state government~~  
2 ~~or probate court or municipal court proceedings in any city or town.~~

3 (d) ~~This chapter shall not prohibit the removal of any person who willfully disrupts a~~  
4 ~~meeting to the extent that orderly conduct of the meeting is seriously compromised.~~

5 **42-46-6. Notice.**

6 (a) All public bodies shall give written notice of their regularly scheduled meetings at the  
7 beginning of each calendar year. The notice shall include the dates, times, and places of the  
8 meetings and shall be provided to members of the public upon request and to the secretary of  
9 state at the beginning of each calendar year in accordance with subsection (f). If the dates, times,  
10 or places of the regularly scheduled meetings are changed during the calendar year, the public  
11 body shall update the written notice and refile them with the secretary of state in accordance with  
12 subsection (f) of this section.

13 (b) Public bodies shall give supplemental written public notice of any meeting within a  
14 minimum of forty-eight (48) hours, excluding weekends and state holidays in the count of hours,  
15 before the date of the hearing. This supplemental notice shall include the date the notice was  
16 posted; the date, time, and place of the meeting; and a statement specifying the nature of the  
17 business to be discussed. Copies of the supplemental notice shall be maintained by the public  
18 body for a minimum of one year in a format that allows for their physical retrieval. ~~Nothing~~  
19 ~~contained herein shall prevent a public body, other than a school committee, from adding~~  
20 ~~additional items to the agenda by majority vote of the members. School committees may,~~  
21 ~~however, add items for informational purposes only, pursuant to a request, submitted in writing,~~  
22 ~~by a member of the public during the public comment session of the school committee's~~  
23 ~~meetings. Said informational items may not be voted upon unless they have been posted in~~  
24 ~~accordance with the provisions of this section. Such additional items shall be for informational~~  
25 ~~purposes only and may not be voted on except where necessary to address an unexpected~~  
26 ~~occurrence that requires immediate action to protect the public or to refer the matter to an~~  
27 ~~appropriate committee or to another body or official.~~ Nothing contained herein shall prevent a  
28 public body from adding additional items to the agenda by majority vote of the members;  
29 provided, however, such items shall not be used to circumvent the notice requirement of  
30 subsection (b) of this section. Such additional items shall be for informational purposes only and  
31 may not be voted on except when necessary to address an unexpected occurrence that requires  
32 immediate action to protect the public or to refer the matter to an appropriate committee or to  
33 another body or official.

34 (c) Written public notice shall include, but need not be limited to, posting a copy of the

1 [supplemental](#) notice at the principal office of the public body holding the meeting, or if no  
2 principal office exists, at the building in which the meeting is to be held, and in at least one other  
3 prominent place within the governmental unit, and electronic filing of the [supplemental](#) notice  
4 with the secretary of state pursuant to subsection (f) [of this section, and making a copy available](#)  
5 [on the public body's website if a website is maintained.](#); ~~however, nothing contained herein shall~~  
6 ~~prevent a public body from holding an emergency meeting, upon an affirmative vote of the~~  
7 ~~majority of the members of the body when the meeting is deemed necessary to address an~~  
8 ~~unexpected occurrence that requires immediate action to protect the public. If an emergency~~  
9 ~~meeting is called, a meeting notice and agenda shall be posted as soon as practicable and shall be~~  
10 ~~electronically filed with the secretary of state pursuant to subsection (f) and, upon meeting, the~~  
11 ~~public body shall state for the record and minutes why the matter must be addressed in less than~~  
12 ~~forty-eight (48) hours in accordance with subsection (b) of this section and only discuss the issue~~  
13 ~~or issues that created the need for an emergency meeting. Nothing contained herein shall be used~~  
14 ~~in the circumvention of the spirit and requirements of this chapter.~~

15 (d) ~~Nothing within this chapter shall prohibit any public body, or the members thereof,~~  
16 ~~from responding to comments initiated by a member of the public during a properly noticed open~~  
17 ~~forum even if the subject matter of a citizen's comments or discussions were not previously~~  
18 ~~posted, provided such matters shall be for informational purposes only and may not be voted on~~  
19 ~~except where necessary to address an unexpected occurrence that requires immediate action to~~  
20 ~~protect the public or to refer the matter to an appropriate committee or to another body or official.~~  
21 ~~Nothing contained in this chapter requires any public body to hold an open forum session to~~  
22 ~~entertain or respond to any topic nor does it prohibit any public body from limiting comment on~~  
23 ~~any topic at such an open forum session. No public body, or the members thereof, may use this~~  
24 ~~section to circumvent the spirit or requirements of this chapter.~~

25 (e) ~~A school committee may add agenda items not appearing in the published notice~~  
26 ~~required by this section under the following conditions:~~

27 (1) ~~The revised agenda is electronically filed with the secretary of state pursuant to~~  
28 ~~subsection (f), and is posted on the school district's website and the two (2) public locations~~  
29 ~~required by this section at least forty-eight (48) hours in advance of the meeting in accordance~~  
30 ~~with subsection (b) of this section;~~

31 (2) ~~The new agenda items were unexpected and could not have been added in time for~~  
32 ~~newspaper publication;~~

33 (3) ~~Upon meeting, the public body states for the record and minutes why the agenda~~  
34 ~~items could not have been added in time for newspaper publication and need to be addressed at~~

1 ~~the meeting;~~

2 (4) ~~A formal process is available to provide timely notice of the revised agenda to any~~  
3 ~~person who has requested that notice, and the school district has taken reasonable steps to make~~  
4 ~~the public aware of this process; and~~

5 (5) ~~The published notice shall include a statement that any changes in the agenda will be~~  
6 ~~posted on the school district's website and the two (2) public locations required by this section~~  
7 ~~and will be electronically filed with the secretary of state at least forty-eight (48) hours in advance~~  
8 ~~of the meeting in accordance with subsection (b) of this section.~~

9 (f) ~~All notices required by this section to be filed with the secretary of state shall be~~  
10 ~~electronically transmitted to the secretary of state in accordance with rules and regulations that~~  
11 ~~shall be promulgated by the secretary of state. This requirement of the electronic transmission and~~  
12 ~~filing of notices with the secretary of state shall take effect one year after this subsection takes~~  
13 ~~effect.~~

14 (g) ~~If a public body fails to transmit notices in accordance with this section, then any~~  
15 ~~aggrieved person may file a complaint with the attorney general in accordance with § 42-46-8.~~

16 (h) Beginning January 1, 2020, all public bodies shall post their electronic filing with the  
17 secretary of state all public documents to be discussed at the notice meeting.

18 (i) A public body may be subject to a fine of not less than one hundred dollars (\$100) for  
19 each document found to be in noncompliance with this section.

20 **42-46-7. Minutes.**

21 (a) All public bodies shall keep written minutes of all their meetings. The minutes shall  
22 include, but need not be limited to:

23 (1) The date, time, and place of the meeting;

24 (2) The members of the public body recorded as either present or absent;

25 (3) A record by individual members of any vote taken; ~~and~~

26 (4) A summary of the discussions on each subject, and a list of documents and exhibits  
27 used at the meeting;

28 ~~(4)(5)~~ (5) Any other information relevant to the business of the public body that any member  
29 of the public body requests be included or reflected in the minutes; ~~and~~ and

30 (6) Note where recording is publicly available.

31 (b) (1) A record of all votes taken at all meetings of public bodies, listing how each  
32 member voted on each issue, shall be a public record and shall be posted electronically online on  
33 a public body's website, the secretary of state's website, and made available to the public at the  
34 office of the public body within ~~two (2) weeks~~ seven (7) days of the date of the vote. The minutes



1 shall be public records and unofficial minutes shall be available to the public at the office of the  
2 public body within ~~thirty-five (35)~~ twenty-one (21) days of the meeting ~~or at~~ but no later than five  
3 (5) days prior to the next regularly scheduled meeting, whichever is earlier, except where the  
4 disclosure would be inconsistent with §§ 42-46-4 and 42-46-5 or where the public body by  
5 majority vote extends the time period for the filing of the minutes and publicly states the reason.

6 (2) In addition to the provisions of subsection (b)(1), all volunteer fire companies,  
7 associations, fire district companies, or any other organization currently engaged in the mission of  
8 extinguishing fires and preventing fire hazards, whether it is incorporated or not, and whether it is  
9 a paid department or not, shall post unofficial minutes of their meetings within twenty-one (21)  
10 days of the meeting, but not later than seven (7) days prior to the next regularly scheduled  
11 meeting, whichever is earlier, on the secretary of state's website.

12 (c) The minutes of a closed session shall be made available at the next regularly  
13 scheduled meeting unless the majority of the body votes to keep the minutes closed pursuant to  
14 §§ 42-46-4 and 42-46-5. At the end of each calendar year, a public body shall make all minutes  
15 closed during the present calendar year available pursuant to this section unless the public body  
16 takes a vote in a properly noticed closed session pursuant to § 42-46-5 and affirms in open  
17 session that the minutes can remain subject to closure pursuant to § 42-64-4(c).

18 (d) All public bodies shall keep official and/or approved minutes of all meetings of the  
19 body and shall file a copy of the minutes of all open meetings with the secretary of state for  
20 inspection by the public within thirty-five (35) days of the meeting, or within five (5) days of the  
21 next scheduled meeting, whichever is earlier, and make available on the public body's website if a  
22 website exists; ~~provided that this subsection shall not apply to public bodies whose~~  
23 responsibilities are solely advisory in nature.

24 (e) All minutes and unofficial minutes required by this section to be filed with the  
25 secretary of state shall be electronically transmitted to the secretary of state in accordance with  
26 rules and regulations that shall be promulgated by the secretary of state. If a public body fails to  
27 transmit minutes or unofficial minutes in accordance with this subsection, then any aggrieved  
28 person may file a complaint with the attorney general in accordance with § 42-46-8.

29 (f) A public body may be subject to a fine of not less than one hundred dollars (\$100) for  
30 each document found to be in noncompliance with this section.

31 **42-46-8. Remedies available to aggrieved persons or entities.**

32 (a) Any citizen or entity of the state who is aggrieved as a result of violations of the  
33 provisions of this chapter may file a complaint with the attorney general. The attorney general  
34 shall investigate the complaint and if the attorney general determines that the allegations of the

1 complaint are meritorious ~~he or she~~ the attorney general may file a complaint on behalf of the  
2 complainant in the superior court against the public body. The presence or absence of a person or  
3 entity at a meeting of a public body shall not disqualify the person or entity from seeking  
4 remedies available under this chapter.

5 (b) No complaint may be filed by the attorney general after ~~one hundred eighty (180)~~  
6 three hundred sixty-five (365) days from the date of public approval of the minutes of the meeting  
7 at which the alleged violation occurred, or, in the case of an unannounced or improperly closed  
8 meeting, after ~~one hundred eighty (180)~~ three hundred sixty-five (365) days from the public  
9 action of a public body revealing the alleged violation, whichever is greater.

10 (c) Nothing within this section shall prohibit any individual from retaining private  
11 counsel for the purpose of filing a complaint in the superior court within the time specified by this  
12 section against the public body which has allegedly violated the provisions of this chapter;  
13 provided, however, that if the individual has first filed a complaint with the attorney general  
14 pursuant to this section, and the attorney general declines to take legal action, the individual may  
15 file suit in superior court within ninety (90) days of the attorney general's closing of the complaint  
16 or within one hundred eighty (180) days of the alleged violation, whichever occurs later.

17 (d) The court shall award reasonable attorney fees and costs to a prevailing plaintiff,  
18 other than the attorney general, except where special circumstances would render such an award  
19 unjust. The court may issue injunctive relief and declare null and void any actions of a public  
20 body found to be in violation of this chapter. In addition, the court may impose a civil fine not  
21 exceeding five thousand dollars (\$5,000) against a public body or any of its members found to  
22 have committed a willful or knowing violation of this chapter and a civil fine not to exceed one  
23 thousand dollars (\$1,000) against a public body found to have recklessly violated this chapter. A  
24 judgment in the plaintiff's favor shall not be a prerequisite to obtaining an award of attorneys' fees  
25 or costs if the court determines that the defendant's case lacked grounding in fact or in existing  
26 law or a good faith argument for extension, modification or reversal of existing law.

27 (e) Nothing within this section shall prohibit the attorney general from initiating a  
28 complaint on behalf of the public interest.

29 (f) Actions brought under this chapter may be advanced on the calendar upon motion of  
30 the petitioner.

31 (g) The attorney general shall consider all complaints filed under this chapter to have also  
32 been filed under § 38-2-8(b) if applicable.

33 **42-46-11. Reported violations.**

34 Every year the attorney general shall prepare a report summarizing the complaints

1 received pursuant to this chapter, which shall be submitted to the legislature and which shall  
2 include information as to how many complaints were found to be meritorious and the action taken  
3 by the attorney general in response to those complaints. [The attorney general shall publish the full  
4 text of all complaints and the action taken by the attorney general in response to those complaints,  
5 as well as all advisory opinions issued related to this chapter, on a keyword searchable website.](#)

6 **42-46-13. Accessibility for persons with disabilities.**

7 (a) All public bodies, to comply with the nondiscrimination on the basis of disability  
8 requirements of R.I. Const., Art. I, § 2 and applicable federal and state nondiscrimination laws  
9 (29 U.S.C. § 794, chapter 87 of this title, and chapter 24 of title 11), shall develop a transition  
10 plan setting forth the steps necessary to ensure that all open meetings of said public bodies are  
11 accessible to persons with disabilities.

12 (b) The state building code standards committee shall, by September 1, 1989 adopt an  
13 accessibility of meetings for persons with disabilities standard that includes provisions ensuring  
14 that the meeting location is accessible to and usable by all persons with disabilities.

15 (c) This section does not require the public body to make each of its existing facilities  
16 accessible to and usable by persons with disabilities so long as all meetings required to be open to  
17 the public pursuant to chapter 46 of this title are held in accessible facilities by the dates specified  
18 in subsection (e).

19 (d) The public body may comply with the requirements of this section through such  
20 means as reassignment of meetings to accessible facilities, alteration of existing facilities, or  
21 construction of new facilities. The public body is not required to make structural changes in  
22 existing facilities where other methods are effective in achieving compliance with this section.

23 (e) The public body shall comply with the obligations established under this section by  
24 July 1, 1990, except that where structural changes in facilities are necessary in order to comply  
25 with this section, such changes shall be made by December 30, 1991, but in any event as  
26 expeditiously as possible unless an extension is granted by the state building commissioner for  
27 good cause.

28 (f) Each municipal government and school district shall, with the assistance of the state  
29 building commission, complete a transition plan covering the location of meetings for all public  
30 bodies under their jurisdiction. Each chief executive of each city or town and the superintendent  
31 of schools will submit their transition plan to the governor's commission on disabilities for review  
32 and approval. The governor's commission on disabilities with assistance from the state building  
33 commission shall approve or modify, with the concurrence of the municipal government or  
34 school district, the transition plans.

1 (g) The supplemental written notice required by § 42-46-6(b) shall be given sufficiently  
2 in advance of the meeting to allow a person to request in a timely manner the presence of an  
3 interpreter or other reasonable accommodation for the meeting.

4 ~~(g)~~(h) The provisions of §§ 45-13-7 -- 45-13-10, inclusive, shall not apply to this section.

5 SECTION 2. Chapter 42-46 of the General Laws entitled "Open Meetings" is hereby  
6 amended by adding thereto the following section:

7 **42-46-3.1. Accommodation and recordings of open meetings.**

8 (a) Every meeting of all public bodies shall be open to the public unless closed pursuant  
9 to §§ 42-46-4 and 42-46-5.

10 (b) All reasonable efforts must be made to ensure that the meeting allows for all persons  
11 present to hear and observe an open meeting.

12 (c) A public body shall not prohibit the recordation of all or part of any of its open  
13 meetings as long as such recordation does not interfere with the obligation of the public body to  
14 maintain order under § 42-46-5.

15 **42-46-3.2. Open electronic communications.**

16 (a) A communication or exchange of information between members of a public body  
17 about public business or public policy over which the public body has supervision, jurisdiction,  
18 advisory power, or control does not constitute a meeting for purposes of this chapter if:

19 (1) The communication is in writing;

20 (2) The writing is posted to an online message board or similar Internet application that is  
21 viewable and searchable by the public and cannot be edited; and

22 (3) The communication is displayed in real time and displayed on the online message  
23 board or similar Internet application for no less than three hundred and sixty-five (365) days after  
24 the communication is first posted.

25 (b) A public body may have no more than one online message board or similar Internet  
26 application to be used for the purposes described in subsection (a) of this section. The online  
27 message board or similar Internet application must be owned or controlled by the public body,  
28 prominently displayed on the public body's primary Internet webpage, and no more than one click  
29 away from the public body's primary Internet webpage.

30 (c) The online message board or similar Internet application described in subsection (a)  
31 of this section may only be used by persons authorized by the public body. In the event that a  
32 staff member posts a communication to the online message board or similar Internet application,  
33 the name and title of the staff member must be posted along with the communication.

34 (d) If a public body removes from the online message board or similar Internet

1 application a communication that has been posted three hundred and sixty-five (365) days, the  
2 public body shall maintain the posting for a period of five (5) years. This communication is  
3 public information and must be disclosed in accordance with chapter 2 of title 38.

4 (e) The public body may not vote or take any action on any matter by posting a  
5 communication to the online message board or similar Internet application.

6 **42-46-5.1. Open electronic communications.**

7 (a) The use of electronic communication, including telephonic, text, electronic mail,  
8 facsimile, teleconferencing, instant messaging, social networking, or similar means of  
9 communications shall not be used by any member of a public body to, circumvent the spirit or  
10 requirements of this chapter; provided that, electronic communication may be used to:

11 (1) Schedule a meeting or determine the availability of members of a public body for the  
12 purpose of conducting a meeting under this chapter.

13 (2) Allow a member of a public body to electronically communicate and participate in a  
14 scheduled meeting of a public body if such member is on active duty in the armed services of the  
15 United States and not physically present in the state of Rhode Island.

16 (3) Allow a member of a public body who has a disability as defined in chapter 87 of title  
17 42 and:

18 (i) Cannot attend meetings of that public body solely by reason of their disability; and

19 (ii) Cannot otherwise participate in the meeting without the use of electronic  
20 communication or telephone communication as a reasonable accommodation, to participate by  
21 use of electronic communication or telephone communication in accordance with the waiver  
22 process authorized pursuant to subsection (a)(4) of this section.

23 (4) The governor's commission on disabilities is authorized and directed to:

24 (i) Establish rules and regulations for determining whether a member of a public body is  
25 not otherwise able to participate in meetings of that public body without the use of electronic  
26 communication or telephone communication as a reasonable accommodation due to that  
27 member's disability;

28 (ii) Grant a waiver that allows a member to participate by electronic communication or  
29 telephone communication only if the member's disability would prevent them from being  
30 physically present at the meeting location, and the use of such communication is the only  
31 reasonable accommodation; and

32 (iii) Any waiver decisions shall be a matter of public record.

33 **42-46-5.2. Exclusions.**

34 This chapter shall not apply to proceedings of the judicial branch of state government or

1 probate court or municipal court proceedings in any city or town.

2 **42-46-5.3. Disruptive conduct.**

3 Nothing in this chapter shall prohibit the removal of any person who willfully disrupts a  
4 meeting to the extent that orderly conduct of the meeting is seriously compromised. No one other  
5 than a public body or a person designated to do so by the public body shall order a person  
6 removed for violating the provisions of this section.

7 **42-46-5.4. Rolling quorum.**

8 Use of a rolling quorum shall constitute a violation of this chapter.

9 **42-46-6.2. Joint meeting.**

10 In the event of a joint meeting each public body shall be responsible for providing public  
11 notice and minutes as otherwise required by this chapter.

12 **42-46-6.3. Emergency meeting/notice.**

13 (a) A public body may hold an emergency meeting, upon an affirmative vote of the  
14 majority of the members of the body when the meeting is deemed necessary to address an  
15 unexpected occurrence that requires immediate action to protect the public.

16 (b) If an emergency meeting is called, a meeting notice and agenda shall be posted as  
17 soon as practicable and shall be electronically filed with the secretary of state pursuant to  
18 subsection (c) and of this section;

19 (c) Upon convening of an emergency meeting, the public body shall state for the record  
20 and in the open minutes why the matter must be addressed in less than forty-eight (48) hours in  
21 accordance with § 42-46-6(b) and only discuss the issue or issues which created the need for an  
22 emergency meeting. Nothing contained herein shall be used to circumvent the spirit and  
23 requirements of this chapter.

24 **42-46-6.4. Public comment.**

25 (a) A public body, or the members thereof, shall not be prohibited from responding to  
26 comments initiated by a member of the public during a properly noticed open forum even if the  
27 subject matter of a citizen's comments or discussions were not previously posted, provided such  
28 matters shall be for informational purposes only and may not be voted on except where necessary  
29 to address an unexpected occurrence that requires immediate action to protect the public or to  
30 refer the matter to an appropriate committee or to another body or official.

31 (b) Nothing contained in this chapter requires any public body to hold an open forum  
32 session, to entertain or respond to any topic nor does it prohibit any public body from limiting  
33 comment on any topic at such an open forum session. No public body, or the members thereof,  
34 may use this section to circumvent the spirit or requirements of this chapter.

1 (c) All notices required by this section to be filed with the secretary of state shall be  
2 electronically transmitted to the secretary of state in accordance with rules and regulations which  
3 shall be promulgated by the secretary of state.

4 (d) If a public body fails to transmit notices in accordance with this section, then any  
5 aggrieved person may file a complaint with the attorney general in accordance § 42-46-8.

6 **42-46-6.5. Compliance by public bodies.**

7 Not later than January 1, 2020, and annually thereafter, each public body shall state in  
8 writing to the attorney general that it has designated a certified open meetings compliance officer  
9 who has responsibility for compliance with this chapter and has been provided orientation and  
10 training regarding this chapter. The attorney general may, in accordance with the provisions of  
11 chapter 35 of title 42, promulgate rules and regulations necessary to implement the requirements  
12 of this section.

13 **42-46-7.1. Livestreaming.**

14 (a) Effective January 1, 2020, all quasi-public boards, agencies and corporations as  
15 defined in § 42-155-3 and provided for in the findings in § 42-155-2, as well as all city and town  
16 councils and elected and appointed school boards or committees excluding subdivisions thereof  
17 shall video record in digital format its meetings and hearings, or portions thereof, that are  
18 required to be public pursuant to this chapter. Such recordings shall be webcast live, where  
19 practicable, and shall be made available to the public on the public body's website as well as a  
20 website maintained by the secretary of state not more than seventy-two (72) hours after  
21 adjournment of the meeting or the hearing recorded where they shall be available for at least five  
22 (5) years.

23 (b) The secretary of state shall have the power and authority to promulgate rules and  
24 regulations related to the quality, content, and manner of the livestreaming as well as the  
25 hardware or software necessary to implement the provisions of this section.

26 (c) Furthermore, all closed sessions shall be audio or video recorded in digital format and  
27 retained for at least five (5) years such that they are available for public inspection unless  
28 otherwise exempt; provided however, the attorney general shall have access for purposes of  
29 investigating a complaint pursuant to § 42-46-8.

30 SECTION 3. Section 45-9-6 of the General Laws in Chapter 45-9 entitled "Budget  
31 Commissions" is hereby amended to read as follows:

32 **45-9-6. Composition of budget commission.**

33 (a) If a budget commission is established under §§ 45-9-5 or 45-12-22.7, it shall consist  
34 of five (5) members: three (3) of whom shall be designees of the director of revenue; one of

1 whom shall be the elected chief executive officer of the city; and one of whom shall be a council  
2 member of the town or city elected to serve on the budget commission as chosen by a majority  
3 vote of said town or city council. In cities or towns in which the elected chief executive officer  
4 for purposes of this chapter is the president of the city or town council, one member shall be the  
5 appointed city or town manager or town administrator (or, if none, the city or town chief financial  
6 officer) as the fifth member. For a fire district, it shall consist of five (5) members: three (3) of the  
7 members of the budget commission shall be designees of the director of revenue; one shall be the  
8 chairperson of the district's governing body; and one shall be the fire chief of the district. The  
9 budget commission shall act by a majority vote of all its members. The budget commission shall  
10 initiate and ensure the implementation of appropriate measures to secure the financial stability of  
11 the city, town, or fire district. The budget commission shall continue in existence until the  
12 director of revenue abolishes it.

13 The budget commission shall be subject to chapter 2 of title ~~36~~ 38, "Access to Public  
14 Records," ~~and~~ chapter 14 of title 36, "Code of Ethics" and chapter 46 of title 42 "Open Meetings  
15 Act". ~~The budget commission shall be subject to chapter 46 of title 42 "Open Meetings" when~~  
16 ~~meeting to take action on the following matters:~~

- 17 (1) ~~Levy and assessment of taxes;~~
- 18 (2) ~~Rulemaking or suspension of rules;~~
- 19 (3) ~~Adoption of a municipal or fire district budget;~~
- 20 (4) ~~Approval of collective bargaining agreements and amendments to collective~~  
21 ~~bargaining agreements; and~~
- 22 (5) ~~Making a determination under § 45-9-7 that the powers of the budget commission are~~  
23 ~~insufficient to restore fiscal stability to the city, town, or fire district.~~

24 (b) Action by the budget commission under this chapter shall constitute action by the  
25 city, town, or fire district for all purposes under the general laws, under any special law, and  
26 under the city, town, or fire district charter.

27 (c) Until the budget commission ceases to exist, no appropriation, borrowing  
28 authorization, transfer, or other municipal or fire district spending authority, shall take effect until  
29 approved by the budget commission. The budget commission shall approve all appropriations,  
30 borrowing authorizations, transfers, and other municipal or fire district spending authorizations,  
31 in whole or part.

32 (d) In addition to the authority and powers conferred elsewhere in this chapter, and  
33 notwithstanding any city, town, or fire district charter provision, or local ordinance, or rule or  
34 regulation to the contrary, the budget commission shall have the power to:



1           (1) Amend, formulate, and execute the annual municipal or fire district budget and  
2 supplemental municipal or fire district budgets of the city, town, or fire district, including the  
3 establishment, increase, or decrease of any appropriations and spending authority for all  
4 departments, budget commissions, committees, agencies or other units of the city, town, or fire  
5 district; provided, however, that notwithstanding §§ 16-2-9 and 16-2-18, this clause shall fully  
6 apply to the school department and all school spending purposes;

7           (2) Implement and maintain uniform budget guidelines and procedures for all  
8 departments;

9           (3) Amend, formulate and execute capital budgets, including amending any borrowing  
10 authorization, or financing or refinancing of any debt in accordance with the law;

11           (4) Amortize operational deficits in an amount as the director of revenue approves and for  
12 a term not longer than five (5) years;

13           (5) Develop and maintain a uniform system for all financial planning and operations in all  
14 departments, offices, boards, commissions, committees, agencies, or other units of the city's,  
15 town's, or fire district's government;

16           (6) Review and approve or disapprove all proposed contracts for goods or services;

17           (7) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, establish, increase, or  
18 decrease any fee, rate, or charge, for any service, license, permit, or other municipal or fire  
19 district activity, otherwise within the authority of the city, town, or fire district;

20           (8) Appoint, remove, supervise, and control all city, town, or fire district employees and  
21 have control over all personnel matters other than disciplinary matters; provided, that the budget  
22 commission shall hold all existing powers to hire and fire and set the terms and conditions of  
23 employment held by other employees or officers of the city, town, or fire district; provided,  
24 further, that the budget commission shall have the authority to exercise all powers otherwise  
25 available to a municipality or fire district regarding contractual obligations during a fiscal  
26 emergency; provided, further, that no city, town, or fire district employee or officer shall hire,  
27 fire, transfer, or alter the compensation or benefits of a city, town, or fire district employee except  
28 with the written approval of the budget commission; and provided, further, that the budget  
29 commission may delegate or otherwise assign these powers with the approval of the director of  
30 revenue;

31           (9) Alter or eliminate the compensation and/or benefits of elected officials of the city,  
32 town, or fire district to reflect the fiscal emergency and changes in the responsibilities of the  
33 officials as provided by this chapter;

34           (10) Employ, retain, and supervise such managerial, professional, and clerical staff as are

1 necessary to carry out its responsibilities; provided, however, that such employment, retention  
2 and supervisory decisions are subject to the approval of the director of revenue; provided, further,  
3 that the budget commission shall not be subject to chapter 2 of title 37 or chapter 55 of title 45 in  
4 employing such staff; provided, further, that the budget commission, with the approval of the  
5 director of revenue, shall have authority to set the compensation, terms, and conditions of  
6 employment of its own staff; provided, further, that the city, town, or fire district shall annually  
7 appropriate amounts sufficient for the compensation of personnel hired under this clause as  
8 determined and fixed by the budget commission; provided, further, that, if the city, town, or fire  
9 district fails to appropriate such amounts, the director of revenue shall direct the general treasurer  
10 to deduct the necessary funds from the city's, town's, or fire district's distribution of state aid and  
11 shall expend those funds directly for the benefit of the budget commission;

12 (11) Reorganize, consolidate, or abolish departments, commissions, authorities, boards,  
13 offices, or functions of the city, town, or fire district, in whole or in part, and to establish such  
14 new departments, commissions, authorities, boards, offices, or functions as it deems necessary,  
15 and to transfer the duties, powers, functions and appropriations of one department, commission,  
16 board, office, or other unit to another department, commission, authority, board, or office, and in  
17 connection therewith, remove and appoint new members for any such commission, authority,  
18 board, or department which appointees shall serve the remainder of any unexpired term of their  
19 predecessor;

20 (12) Appoint, in consultation with the director of revenue, persons to fill vacancies on  
21 any authority, board, committee, department, or office;

22 (13) Sell, lease, or otherwise transfer, real property and other assets of the city, town, or  
23 fire district with the approval of the director of revenue;

24 (14) Purchase, lease, or otherwise acquire, property or other assets on behalf of the city,  
25 town, or fire district with the approval of the director of revenue;

26 (15) Enter into contracts, including, but not limited to, contracts with other governmental  
27 entities, and such other governmental entities are hereby authorized to enter into such contracts;

28 (16) Adopt rules and regulations governing the operation and administration of the city,  
29 town, or fire district that permit the budget commission to effectively carry out this chapter under  
30 § 42-35-3(b);

31 (17) Alter or rescind any action or decision of any municipal or fire district officer,  
32 employee, board, authority, or commission within fourteen (14) days after receipt of notice of  
33 such action or decision;

34 (18) Suspend, in consultation with the director of revenue, any rules and regulations of

1 the city, town, or fire district;

2 (19) Notwithstanding any other general law, special act, charter provision, or ordinance,  
3 and in conformity with the reserved powers of the general assembly pursuant to Article XIII,  
4 section 5 of the constitution of the state, a budget commission is authorized to issue bonds, notes,  
5 or certificates of indebtedness to fund the deficit of a city, town, or fire district without regard to §  
6 45-12-22.4, to fund cash flow and to finance capital projects. Bonds, notes, or certificates of  
7 indebtedness issued under authority of this chapter shall be general obligation bonds backed by  
8 the full faith and credit and taxing power of the city, town, or fire district; provided, however, that  
9 the budget commission may pledge future distributions of state aid for the purpose of retiring  
10 such bonds, notes, or certificates of indebtedness. If any state aid is so pledged, the budget  
11 commission shall execute on behalf of the city, town, or fire district a trust agreement with a  
12 corporate trustee, which may be any bank or trust company having the powers of a trust company  
13 within the state, and any state aid so pledged shall be paid by the general treasurer directly to the  
14 trustee to be held in trust and applied to the payment of principal and interest on such bonds,  
15 notes, or certificates of indebtedness; any earnings derived from the investment of such pledged  
16 aid shall be applied as needed to the payment of that principal and interest and for trustee's fees  
17 and related expenses, with any excess to be paid to the city, town, or fire district. Bonds, notes, or  
18 certificates of indebtedness authorized under authority of this chapter shall be executed on behalf  
19 of the city, town, or fire district by a member of the commission and, except as provided for in  
20 this chapter, may be subject to the provisions of chapter 12 of title 45 so far as apt, or may be  
21 subject to the provisions of any special bond act enacted authorizing the issuance of bonds of a  
22 city, town, or fire district so far as apt; provided, however, that any bonds or notes issued for  
23 school purposes must be approved by the general assembly in order to qualify for school housing  
24 aid as set forth in chapter 7 of title 16; and

25 (20) Exercise all powers under the general laws and this chapter, or any special act, any  
26 charter provision or ordinance that any elected official of the city, town, or fire district may  
27 exercise, acting separately or jointly; provided, however, that with respect to any such exercise of  
28 powers by the budget commission, the elected officials shall not rescind nor take any action  
29 contrary to such action by the budget commission so long as the budget commission continues to  
30 exist.

31 (21) Certify to the Rhode Island department of revenue the need to advance payments of  
32 the state's basic education program under chapter 7 of title 16 in the amount determined by the  
33 budget commission. Said amount shall be advanced, subject to approval of the director of the  
34 department of revenue, notwithstanding any general or public law to the contrary. The director of

1 the department of revenue shall provide notice of any advance payments to the fiscal advisors of  
2 the house and senate finance committees. The state general treasurer shall deduct the estimated  
3 cost to the state's general fund resulting from any advance payments.

4 SECTION 4. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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LC001714  
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EXPLANATION  
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL  
OF

A N A C T

RELATING TO STATE AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENT - OPEN MEETINGS

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1           This act would amend multiple sections relating to "open meetings" including utilizing  
2 advances in technology for observing meetings, how quorums are calculated, procedures for  
3 closed meetings and notice requirements.

4           This act would take effect upon passage.

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LC001714  
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