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## STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

## IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2021**

## AN ACT

#### **RELATING TO EDUCATION**

Introduced By: Senators Goodwin, Ruggerio, McCaffrey, Gallo, Cano, Pearson, Bell, Goldin, Mack, and Coyne

Date Introduced: January 12, 2021

Referred To: Senate Education

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Legislative Findings. 2 (1) Providing access to a quality public education is of the foremost importance to the 3 General Assembly; 4 (2) Adequate funding for Rhode Island's public schools is critical to ensuring successful 5 student outcomes across our state; (3) The COVID-19 pandemic demands increased resources for the instruction and 6 7 education of our students; 8 (4) Any increase to the number of seats at charter schools inherently draws financial 9 resources from traditional public schools; (5) The Rhode Island Council on Elementary and Secondary Education recently approved 10 the expansion of three charter schools and granted preliminary approval to three new charter 11 12 schools, thereby increasing charter school capacity by approximately 5,835 seats over the next 13 several years; 14 (6) The full implementation of these seats would require approximately \$25.4 million in 15 payments from the sending districts to the charters and would redirect approximately \$66.9 million in state aid from the districts to the charter schools; 16 17 (7) The fiscal impact for Fiscal year 2022 would be approximately \$2.4 million in local

tuition payments and a redirect of approximately \$6.5 million in state aid;

(8) A moratorium on approvals of any charter school expansion or new charter school

- would grant the General Assembly, state agencies, municipalities, and other stakeholders the time necessary to understand the broader impact the diversion of these resources will have on our public schools.
- SECTION 2. Sections 16-77-3.1 and 16-77-5.1 of the General Laws in Chapter 16-77
  entitled "Establishment of Charter Public Schools [See Title 16 Chapter 97 The Rhode Island
  Board of Education Act]" are hereby amended to read as follows:

#### 16-77-3.1. Legislative purpose.

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- (a) The purpose of this chapter is to provide an alternative within the public education system by offering opportunities for entities identified in § 16-77-2.1 to establish and maintain a high performing public school program according to the terms of a charter. The key appeal of the charter school concept is its promise of increased accountability for student achievement in exchange for increased school autonomy.
- (b) Charter public schools are intended to be vanguards, laboratories, and an expression of the on-going and vital state interest in the improvement of education. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section or any law to the contrary, a charter school shall be deemed to be a public school acting under state law and subject to the Age Discrimination Act of 1975, 42 U.S.C. § 6101, et seq., title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, 42 U.S.C. § 2000d, et seq., title IX of the educational amendments of 1972, 20 U.S.C. § 1681, et seq., § 794 of title 29, and part B of the Individuals With Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C. § 1411, et seq. All students and prospective students of a charter school shall be deemed to be public school students, having all the same rights under federal and Rhode Island law as students and prospective students at a non-chartered public school. These charter public schools shall be vehicles for research and development in areas such as curriculum, pedagogy, administration, materials, facilities, governance, parent relations and involvement, social development, instructor's and administrator's responsibilities, working conditions, student performance and fiscal accountability. It is the intent of the general assembly to create within the public school system vehicles for innovative learning opportunities to be utilized and evaluated in pilot projects. The provisions of this chapter are to be interpreted liberally to support the purposes set forth in this chapter and to advance a renewed commitment by the state to the mission, goals, and diversity of public education.
- (c) It is the intent of the general assembly to provide opportunities for teachers, parents, pupils, and community members to establish and maintain public schools that operate independently as a method to accomplish all of the following:
- (1) Improve pupil learning by creating schools with rigorous academic standards in all basic areas of instruction for high pupil performance;

1	(2) Increase learning opportunities for all pupils, with special emphasis on expanded
2	learning experiences for pupils who are identified as educationally disadvantaged and at-risk;
3	(3) Encourage the use of innovative teaching methods;
4	(4) Create opportunities for teachers, including the opportunity to be responsible for the
5	learning program at the school site;
6	(5) Provide parents and pupils with expanded choices in the types of educational
7	opportunities that are available within the public school system;
8	(6) Hold the schools established under this chapter accountable for meeting publicly
9	promulgated, measurable, state and charter-based pupil academic results, and provide the schools
10	with a method to implement performance-based and/or other student-based accountability systems,
11	while providing a means to restrict the expansion of ineffective charter public schools; and
12	(7) Encourage parental and community involvement with public schools.
13	(d) No private or parochial schools shall be eligible for charter public school status, nor
14	shall a charter public school be affiliated in any way with a sectarian school or religious institution.
15	Any charter public school authorized by this chapter shall be nonsectarian and nonreligious in its
16	programs, admissions policies, employment practices, and all other operations. The board of
17	regents shall not approve a charter to a school whose overall operation or education program is
18	managed by a for profit entity.
19	(e) The commissioner is empowered to promulgate rules and regulations consistent with
20	this chapter, in conformance with chapter 35 of title 42, for the creation and operation of charter
21	public schools. These rules and regulations shall set forth the process for rescission of state approval
22	of a charter public school, including appropriate protections to ensure the continued provision of
23	education services to the students of the charter public school whose charter is rescinded.
24	(f) All charter public schools shall adhere to financial record keeping, reporting, auditing
25	requirements, and procedures as required by the Rhode Island department of education and in
26	accordance with federal and state laws and regulations.
27	(g) No more than thirty-five (35) charters shall be granted. At least one-half (1/2) of the
28	total number of charter public schools in the state shall be reserved for charter school applications
29	which are designed to increase the educational opportunities for at-risk pupils.
30	(h) The council on elementary and secondary education shall not grant preliminary
31	approval or final approval for the creation or expansion of any district charter school, independent
32	charter school or mayoral academy charter school to begin operation in the 2021-2022, 2022-2023,
33	or 2023-2024 school years.
34	16-77-5.1. Oversight by commissioner.

1	(a) individuals of groups may complain to a charter public school's governing body
2	concerning any claimed violation of the provisions of this chapter by the school. If, after presenting
3	their complaint to the governing body, the individuals or groups believe their complaint has not
4	been adequately addressed, they may submit their complaint to the commissioner who shall hear
5	and decide the issue pursuant to §§ 16-39-1 and 16-39-2.
6	(b) Charter public school approval for establishment or continuation shall be for up to a
7	five-year (5) period. In either case, council on elementary and secondary education approval is
8	required.
9	(c) Local, written support shall be required for a proposed charter that is a network charter
10	school as defined herein. "Written support" means a resolution or ordinance granted by the town or
11	city council for each proposed sending district where the council considers the fiscal and
12	educational welfare of the municipality and students after at least one public hearing.
13	(d) A charter public school, as defined in § 16-77-2.1, shall be considered a network charter
14	school if the charter public school encompasses, or will encompass, elementary and secondary
15	schools or multiple elementary or multiple secondary schools.
16	(e) Charter public schools, as defined in § 16-77-2.1(4) and authorized as of the effective
17	date of this act [July 13, 2016], shall be exempt from subsection (c) of this section and shall not
18	require local, written support under subsection (c) for any proposed expansion or charter renewal.
19	(f) A proposed charter, or amendment to a charter for expansion, may proceed through the
20	approval process by removing districts that have not provided written support, in accordance with
21	this section, from the catchment area and may be approved with the remaining districts in the
22	catchment area, provided that the application satisfies the requirements of regulations and law.
23	However, the charter may be revoked at any time if the school:
24	(1) Materially violates provisions contained in the charter;
25	(2) Fails to meet or pursue the educational objectives contained in the charter;
26	(3) Fails to comply with fiscal accountability procedures as specified in the charter;
27	(4) Violates provisions of law that have not been granted variance by the council on
28	elementary and secondary education; or
29	(5) After three (3) consecutive years of operation, is not a "high-performing charter
30	school," defined as a charter public school that has demonstrated overall success, including: (i)
31	Substantial progress in improving student achievement; and (ii) The management and leadership
32	necessary to establish a thriving, financially viable charter public school.
33	(g) After denying, or prior to non-renewing or revoking a charter, the department of
34	elementary and secondary education will hold a hearing on the issues in controversy under § 16-

2	(h) The establishment of new charter public schools shall be contingent upon state approval
3	and appropriation. The state shall not approve or appropriate funding to any new charter public
4	school as defined in § 16-77-2.1 or to expand an existing charter public school that had not been
5	approved by the council on elementary and secondary education prior to July 1, 2020, for the fiscal
6	year 2022, fiscal year 2023, or fiscal year 2024.
7	SECTION 3. Chapter 16-77 of the General Laws entitled "Establishment of Charter Public
8	Schools [See Title 16 Chapter 97 - The Rhode Island Board of Education Act]" is hereby amended
9	by adding thereto the following section:
10	<u>16-77-13. Severability.</u>
11	If any provisions of this chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstances
12	is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of the chapter, which
13	can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of
14	this chapter are declared to be severable.
15	SECTION 4. Section 16-77.2-2 of the General Laws in Chapter 16-77.2 entitled "District
16	Charter School [See Title 16 Chapter 97 - The Rhode Island Board of Education Act]" is hereby
17	amended to read as follows:
18	16-77.2-2. Procedure for creation of district charter schools.
19	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish a district charter school may submit a
20	proposed charter to the commissioner and the school committee of the district where the district
21	charter school is to be located. The proposed charter shall:
22	(1) Be submitted to the commissioner and to the school committee of the district where the
23	district charter school is to be located no later than December 1st of the school year before the
24	school year in which the district charter school is to be established;
25	(2) Describe a plan for education, including the mission, objective, method of providing a
26	basic education, measurable student academic goals that the district charter school will meet, and
27	process for improving student learning and fulfilling the charter and fulfilling state and national
28	educational goals and standards;
29	(3) Provide a minimum of one hundred eighty (180) days of instruction to students per
30	year;
31	(4) Indicate performance criteria that will be used to measure student learning and to
32	comply with the charter, state, and national educational goals and standards;
33	(5) Include an agreement to provide a yearly report to parents, the community, the school
34	committee of the district where the district charter school is to be located, and the commissioner,

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- (6) Present a plan for the governance, administration, and operation of the district charter school, including the manner in which the governing board of the school will be chosen, the nature and extent of parental, professional educator, and community involvement in the governance and operation of the district charter school, and the means of ensuring accountability to the commissioner, the school district of the district where the district charter school is to be located, and the board of regents;
- (7) Identify the building that will house the district charter school and from whom and under what terms and conditions it is to be provided;
- (8) Describe what support services will be provided by the school district and under what terms and conditions those services are to be provided, and describe what support services the district charter school will obtain directly from third-parties and, to the extent known, under what terms and conditions those services are to be provided;
- (9) Explain the procedures that will be followed to ensure the health and safety of pupils and staff;
- (10) Describe enrollment procedures including the permissible criteria for admission in accordance with applicable state and federal law, along with a policy or policies that outline outreach and recruitment programs to encourage the enrollment of a diverse student population;
  - (11) Explain the student discipline procedures;
- (12) Explain the relationship that will exist between the proposed district charter school and its employees, including the terms and conditions of employment and the qualifications that the employees must meet. Teachers and administrators in district charter schools must be certified pursuant to state law and regulation. Teachers and administrators in district charter schools shall be entitled to prevailing wages and benefits as enjoyed by other public school teachers and administrators within the school district where the district charter school is to be located and to the state teachers' retirement system under chapter 8 of title 36. Employment in a district charter school shall be considered "service" as that term is defined in chapter 16 of this title. All employees and prospective employees of a district charter school shall be deemed to be public school employees, having the same rights, including retirement, under Rhode Island and federal law as employees and prospective employees at a non-chartered public school.
- (13) Identify with particularity the state statutes, state regulations, and school district rules from which variances are sought in order to facilitate operation of the district charter school. Explain the reasons for each variance and the alternative method by which the concern that gave

rise to the regulation or provision will be addressed;

(14) The proposed charter shall set forth those provisions of the collective bargaining agreement which will not be applicable to that district charter school subject to agreement by the parties to the collectively bargaining agreement;

- (15) Provide a financial plan including a proposed budget for the term of the charter, and an annual audit of the financial and administrative operations of the district charter school, and the manner in which the funds allocated to the district charter school will be managed and disbursed;
- (16) Provide procedures by which teaching personnel and parents can legally challenge decisions of the governing board of the school which do not conform to the school's charter; and
  - (17) Provide a copy of the proposed bylaws of the district charter school.
- (b) In those instances where a charter is being sought for an existing public school, the proposed charter must receive the affirmative votes of two-thirds (2/3) of the teachers assigned to the school prior to implementation. If approved by the faculty, the proposed charter shall be voted on by the parents or legal guardians of each student assigned to the school, with one vote being cast for each student. To be adopted by the parents, the proposed charter must receive the affirmative votes of parents or legal guardians representing a majority of all the students assigned to the school.
- (c) In those instances where a charter is being sought for a newly created district charter school, the proposed charter must receive the affirmative support of a number of certified teachers employed within the school district where the district charter school is to be located at least equal to two-thirds (2/3) of the number of teachers that will be required to staff the proposed district charter school. The teachers who affirmatively support the proposed charter must state their desire to transfer to the district charter school, once established, and to teach under the terms of the charter. To demonstrate parental support within the school district, the charter must receive the affirmative support of parents or legal guardians representing a number of students currently enrolled in the school district equal to at least one-half (1/2) of the number of students who would be needed to attend the proposed district charter school. The parents or guardians must state their desire to have their children transfer to the district charter school, once established, and to be educated under the terms of the charter. The charter may then be presented by the commissioner to the board of regents for its approval. The charter shall set forth those provisions of state statute, regulation, and school district rules which will not be applicable to that district charter school
- (d) By approval of the charter upon the recommendation of the commissioner, the board of regents will be deemed to have authorized all necessary variances from law and regulation enumerated in the charter. Should the need for relief from the operation of additional provisions of law and/or contract become apparent subsequent to implementation of the charter, a variance may

1	be obtained by an affirmative vote of two-thirds (2/3) of the teachers then assigned to the school,
2	agreement by all parties to the collective bargaining agreement and by an affirmative vote of the
3	board of regents upon a recommendation of the commissioner.
4	(e) The council on elementary and secondary education shall not grant preliminary
5	approval or final approval for the creation or expansion of any district charter school to begin
6	operation in the 2021-2022, 2022-2023, or 2023-2024 school years.
7	SECTION 5. Chapter 16-77.2 of the General Laws entitled "District Charter School [See
8	Title 16 Chapter 97 - The Rhode Island Board of Education Act]" is hereby amended by adding
9	thereto the following section:
10	16-77.2-9 Severability.
11	If any provisions of this chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstances
12	is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of the chapter, which
13	can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of
14	this chapter are declared to be severable.
15	SECTION 6. Section 16-77.3-2 of the General Laws in Chapter 16-77.3 entitled
16	"Independent Charter Schools [See Title 16 Chapter 97 - The Rhode Island Board of Education
17	Act]" is hereby amended to read as follows:
18	16-77.3-2. Procedure for creation and expansion of independent charter schools.
18 19	<ul><li>16-77.3-2. Procedure for creation and expansion of independent charter schools.</li><li>(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish an independent charter public school may</li></ul>
19	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish an independent charter public school may
19 20	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish an independent charter public school may submit a proposed charter, or an amendment to a charter for an expansion, to the commissioner.
19 20 21	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish an independent charter public school may submit a proposed charter, or an amendment to a charter for an expansion, to the commissioner. For purposes of this chapter, "expansion" shall be an increase in total enrollment; an increase in the
19 20 21 22	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish an independent charter public school may submit a proposed charter, or an amendment to a charter for an expansion, to the commissioner. For purposes of this chapter, "expansion" shall be an increase in total enrollment; an increase in the grade levels previously authorized in the charter, or the addition of a school district to the catchment
19 20 21 22 23	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish an independent charter public school may submit a proposed charter, or an amendment to a charter for an expansion, to the commissioner. For purposes of this chapter, "expansion" shall be an increase in total enrollment; an increase in the grade levels previously authorized in the charter, or the addition of a school district to the catchment area. The proposed charter shall:
19 20 21 22 23 24	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish an independent charter public school may submit a proposed charter, or an amendment to a charter for an expansion, to the commissioner. For purposes of this chapter, "expansion" shall be an increase in total enrollment; an increase in the grade levels previously authorized in the charter, or the addition of a school district to the catchment area. The proposed charter shall:  (1) Be submitted to the commissioner no later than December 1st of the school year before
19 20 21 22 23 24 25	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish an independent charter public school may submit a proposed charter, or an amendment to a charter for an expansion, to the commissioner. For purposes of this chapter, "expansion" shall be an increase in total enrollment; an increase in the grade levels previously authorized in the charter, or the addition of a school district to the catchment area. The proposed charter shall:  (1) Be submitted to the commissioner no later than December 1st of the school year before the school year in which the independent charter school is to be established;
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish an independent charter public school may submit a proposed charter, or an amendment to a charter for an expansion, to the commissioner. For purposes of this chapter, "expansion" shall be an increase in total enrollment; an increase in the grade levels previously authorized in the charter, or the addition of a school district to the catchment area. The proposed charter shall:  (1) Be submitted to the commissioner no later than December 1st of the school year before the school year in which the independent charter school is to be established;  (2) Describe a plan for education, including the mission, objective, method of providing a
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish an independent charter public school may submit a proposed charter, or an amendment to a charter for an expansion, to the commissioner. For purposes of this chapter, "expansion" shall be an increase in total enrollment; an increase in the grade levels previously authorized in the charter, or the addition of a school district to the catchment area. The proposed charter shall:  (1) Be submitted to the commissioner no later than December 1st of the school year before the school year in which the independent charter school is to be established;  (2) Describe a plan for education, including the mission, objective, method of providing a basic education, measurable student academic goals that the independent charter school will meet,
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish an independent charter public school may submit a proposed charter, or an amendment to a charter for an expansion, to the commissioner. For purposes of this chapter, "expansion" shall be an increase in total enrollment; an increase in the grade levels previously authorized in the charter, or the addition of a school district to the catchment area. The proposed charter shall:  (1) Be submitted to the commissioner no later than December 1st of the school year before the school year in which the independent charter school is to be established;  (2) Describe a plan for education, including the mission, objective, method of providing a basic education, measurable student academic goals that the independent charter school will meet, and process for improving student learning and fulfilling the charter and fulfilling state and national
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish an independent charter public school may submit a proposed charter, or an amendment to a charter for an expansion, to the commissioner. For purposes of this chapter, "expansion" shall be an increase in total enrollment; an increase in the grade levels previously authorized in the charter, or the addition of a school district to the catchment area. The proposed charter shall:  (1) Be submitted to the commissioner no later than December 1st of the school year before the school year in which the independent charter school is to be established;  (2) Describe a plan for education, including the mission, objective, method of providing a basic education, measurable student academic goals that the independent charter school will meet, and process for improving student learning and fulfilling the charter and fulfilling state and national educational goals and standards;
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish an independent charter public school may submit a proposed charter, or an amendment to a charter for an expansion, to the commissioner. For purposes of this chapter, "expansion" shall be an increase in total enrollment; an increase in the grade levels previously authorized in the charter, or the addition of a school district to the catchment area. The proposed charter shall:  (1) Be submitted to the commissioner no later than December 1st of the school year before the school year in which the independent charter school is to be established;  (2) Describe a plan for education, including the mission, objective, method of providing a basic education, measurable student academic goals that the independent charter school will meet, and process for improving student learning and fulfilling the charter and fulfilling state and national educational goals and standards;  (3) Provide a minimum of one hundred eighty (180) days of instruction to students per
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish an independent charter public school may submit a proposed charter, or an amendment to a charter for an expansion, to the commissioner. For purposes of this chapter, "expansion" shall be an increase in total enrollment; an increase in the grade levels previously authorized in the charter, or the addition of a school district to the catchment area. The proposed charter shall:  (1) Be submitted to the commissioner no later than December 1st of the school year before the school year in which the independent charter school is to be established;  (2) Describe a plan for education, including the mission, objective, method of providing a basic education, measurable student academic goals that the independent charter school will meet, and process for improving student learning and fulfilling the charter and fulfilling state and national educational goals and standards;  (3) Provide a minimum of one hundred eighty (180) days of instruction to students per year;

school districts, and the commissioner, that indicates the progress made by the independent charter school during the previous year in meeting the charter objectives;

- (6) Present a plan for the governance, administration, and operation of the independent charter school, including the manner in which the governing board of the school will be chosen, the nature and extent of parental, professional educator, and community involvement in the governance and operation of the independent charter school, and the means of ensuring accountability to the commissioner, the sending school districts, and the council on elementary and secondary education;
- (7) Identify the building that will house the independent charter school and from whom, and under what terms and conditions, it is to be provided;
- (8) Describe what support services will be provided by the sending school district(s), and under what terms and conditions those services are to be provided, and describe what support services the independent charter school will obtain directly from third parties and, to the extent known, under what terms and conditions those services are to be provided;
- (9) Explain the procedures that will be followed to ensure the health and safety of pupils and staff;
- (10) Describe enrollment procedures, including the permissible criteria for admission in accordance with applicable state and federal law, along with a policy, or policies, that outline outreach and recruitment programs to encourage the enrollment of a diverse student population;
  - (11) Explain the student discipline procedures;
- (12) Explain the relationship that will exist between the proposed independent charter school and its employees, including the terms and conditions of employment and the qualifications that the employees must meet. Teachers and administrators in independent charter schools must be certified pursuant to state law and regulation. Teachers and administrators in independent charter schools shall be entitled to prevailing wages and benefits as enjoyed by other Rhode Island public school teachers and administrators. Employment in an independent charter school shall be considered "service" as that term is defined in chapter 16 of this title for purposes of determining the appropriate step on a salary schedule for certified personnel. Employment in an independent charter school can be considered "service" as that term is defined in chapter 16 of this title for determining status in the teachers' retirement system. All employees, and prospective employees of an independent charter school shall be deemed to be public school employees, having the same rights under Rhode Island and federal law as employees, and prospective employees at a non-chartered public school;
  - (13) Identify, with particularity, the state statutes, state regulations, and sending school

district(s) rules from which variances are sought in order to facilitate operation of the independent charter school. Explain the reasons for each variance and the alternative method by which the concern that gave rise to the regulation or provision will be addressed;

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- (14) Provide a financial plan, including a proposed budget for the term of the charter, and an annual audit of the financial and administrative operations of the independent charter school, and the manner in which the funds allocated to the independent charter school will be managed and disbursed;
- 8 (15) Provide procedures by which teaching personnel and parents can legally challenge 9 decisions of the governing board of the school that do not conform to the school's charter;
  - (16) Provide a copy of the proposed bylaws of the independent charter school; and
  - (17) Provide written support from town or city council(s) in the proposed catchment area if required pursuant to § 16-77-5.1.
  - (b) Any nonprofit organization that seeks to establish an independent charter school must submit its financial records and financial plan for operating the school to the auditor general, who shall review the records, the financial plan, and the financial integrity of the organization. At the time of submission of a proposed charter, the financial records and financial recordkeeping system of the nonprofit organization and the proposed financial plan for the independent charter school shall be reviewed by the auditor general and the auditor general shall, while the proposed charter is being considered for preliminary approval by the council on elementary and secondary education, provide an initial determination to the council on elementary and secondary education, the commissioner, and the speaker of the house of representatives and the president of the senate indicating that the auditor general is satisfied that the nonprofit organization is financially responsible. Final approval for operation of the independent charter school shall not be granted by the council on elementary and secondary education until the auditor general has approved the financial plan and financial-record keeping system and is satisfied that the nonprofit organization is financially responsible. The auditor general shall notify the council on elementary and secondary education, the commissioner, the president of the senate, and the speaker of the house of representatives of the findings. During the year immediately preceding the September in which the independent charter school is to begin operation, the charter applicant shall make any additional submissions to the auditor general prescribed by the auditor general in the initial determination. Additional submissions during the year prior to the September in which the independent charter school is to begin operation shall include, but not be limited to evidence submitted to the auditor general, not later than June 1st prior to the opening of the independent charter school, of the existence of an agreement, option for lease or purchase, lease agreement, or purchase agreement,

1	contingent upon general assembly funding, for a facility in which the independent charter school
2	will operate in its first year of operation. The auditor general shall have the authority to review
3	independent charter schools affiliated with nonprofit organizations on an annual basis or require
4	the school to have an annual, certified audit in accordance with the same federal and state standards
5	that are applicable to local public school districts. If, as a result of any annual audit, the auditor
6	general believes there are financial irregularities, the auditor general shall withdraw the original
7	approval and the council on elementary and secondary education shall withdraw its approval for
8	the independent charter school to continue operation.
9	(c) The council on elementary and secondary education shall not grant preliminary
10	approval or final approval for the creation or expansion of any independent charter school to begin
11	operation in the 2021-2022, 2022-2023, or 2023-2024 school years.
12	SECTION 7. Chapter 16-77.3 of the General Laws entitled "Independent Charter Schools
13	[See Title 16 Chapter 97 - The Rhode Island Board of Education Act]" is hereby amended by adding
14	thereto the following section:
15	<u>16-77.3-9. Severability.</u>
16	If any provisions of this chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstances
17	is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of the chapter, which
18	can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of
19	this chapter are declared to be severable.
20	SECTION 8. Section 16-77.4-2 of the General Laws in Chapter 16-77.4 entitled "Mayoral
21	Academies [See Title 16 Chapter 97 - The Rhode Island Board of Education Act]" is hereby
22	amended to read as follows:
23	16-77.4-2. Procedure for creation and expansion of a mayoral academy.
24	(a) Any persons or entities eligible to establish a mayoral academy may submit a proposed
25	charter, or an amendment to a charter for an expansion, to the commissioner. For purposes of this
26	chapter, "expansion" shall be an increase in total enrollment; an increase in the grade levels
27	previously authorized in the charter; or the addition of a school district to the catchment area. The
28	proposed charter shall:
29	(1) Be submitted to the commissioner no later than December 1st of the school year before
30	the school year in which the mayoral academy is to be established;
31	(2) Describe a plan for education, including the mission, objective, method of providing a
32	basic education, measurable student academic goals that the mayoral academy will meet, and
33	process for improving student learning and fulfilling the charter and fulfilling state and national
34	educational goals and standards;

1	(3) Frovide a minimum of one numbed eighty (180) days of histraction to students per
2	year;
3	(4) Indicate performance criteria that will be used to measure student learning and to
4	comply with the charter, state, and national educational goals and standards;
5	(5) Include an agreement to provide a yearly report to parents, the community, the school
6	committee of the sending districts, and the commissioner, that indicates the progress made by the
7	mayoral academy during the previous year in meeting the charter objectives;
8	(6) Present a plan for the governance, administration, and operation of the mayoral
9	academy, including the manner in which the governing board of the school will be chosen, the
10	nature and extent of parental, professional educator, and community involvement in the governance
11	and operation of the mayoral academy, and the means of ensuring accountability to the
12	commissioner, the sending school district(s), and the council on elementary and secondary
13	education;
14	(7) Identify the building that will house the mayoral academy and from whom and under
15	what terms and conditions it is to be provided;
16	(8) Describe what support services will be provided by the sending school district(s) and
17	under what terms and conditions those services are to be provided, and describe what support
18	services the mayoral academy will obtain directly from third parties and, to the extent known, under
19	what terms and conditions those services are to be provided;
20	(9) Explain the procedures that will be followed to ensure the health and safety of pupils
21	and staff;
22	(10) Describe enrollment procedures, including the permissible criteria for admission in
23	accordance with applicable state and federal law, along with a policy, or policies, that outline
24	outreach and recruitment programs to encourage the enrollment of a diverse student population;
25	(11) Explain the student discipline procedures;
26	(12) Explain the relationship that will exist between the proposed mayoral academy and its
27	employees, including the terms and conditions of employment and the qualifications that the
28	employees must meet. Teachers and administrators in mayoral academies must be certified
29	pursuant to state law and regulation.
30	(13) Each mayoral academy established pursuant to this chapter may, by written notice to
31	the commissioner of elementary and secondary education, elect to have this subsection apply (or
32	not apply) to its teachers, administrators, and employees:
33	(i) Teachers and administrators in a mayoral academy shall be entitled to prevailing wages
34	and benefits as enjoyed by other public school teachers and administrators;

2	state teachers' retirement system under chapter 8 of title 36;
3	(iii) Employment in a mayoral academy shall be considered "service" as that term is defined
4	in chapter 16 of this title.
5	(14) Identify, with particularity, the state laws, state regulations, and school district rules
6	from which variances are sought in order to facilitate operation of the mayoral academy. Explain
7	the reasons for each variance and the alternative method by which the concern that gave rise to the
8	regulation or provision will be addressed;
9	(15) Provide a financial plan, including a proposed budget for the term of the charter, and
10	an annual audit of the financial and administrative operations of the mayoral academy, and the
11	manner in which the funds allocated to the mayoral academy will be managed and disbursed;
12	(16) Provide procedures by which teaching personnel and parents can legally challenge
13	decisions of the governing board of the mayoral academy that do not conform to the mayoral
14	academy's charter;
15	(17) Provide a copy of the proposed bylaws of the mayoral academy; and
16	(18) Provide written support from the town or city council(s) in the proposed catchment
17	area if required pursuant to § 16-77-5.1.
18	(b) The council on elementary and secondary education shall not grant preliminary
19	approval or final approval for the creation or expansion of any mayoral academy charter school to
20	begin operation in the 2021-2022, 2022-2023, or 2023-2024 school years.
21	SECTION 9. Chapter 16-77.4 of the General Laws entitled "Mayoral Academies [See Title
22	16 Chapter 97 - The Rhode Island Board of Education Act]" is hereby amended by adding thereto
23	the following section:
24	<u>16-77.4-9. Severability.</u>
25	If any provisions of this chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstances
26	is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of the chapter, which
27	can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of
28	this chapter are declared to be severable.
29	SECTION 10. This act shall take effect upon passage.
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(ii) Teachers and administrators in a mayoral academy shall be entitled to participate in the

# **EXPLANATION**

## BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

# $A\ N\quad A\ C\ T$

# RELATING TO EDUCATION

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1	This act would provide that the council on elementary and secondary education would not
2	grant preliminary or final approval for the creation or expansion of any district, independent, or
3	mayoral academy charter school to begin operation in the 2021-2022, 2022-2023, or 2023-2024
4	school years. The act would also provide that the state would not approve or appropriate funding
5	to any new charter school or expand an existing charter school that had not been approved by the
6	council prior to July 1, 2020, for the fiscal years 2022, 2023, and 2024.
7	This act would take effect upon passage.

LC000433/SUB A

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