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**STATE OF RHODE ISLAND**

**IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

**JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2006**

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A N A C T

RELATING TO HEALTH AND SAFETY -- HEALTH CARE POWER OF ATTORNEY

Introduced By: Representatives Ajello, and Anguilla

Date Introduced: February 08, 2006

Referred To: House Health, Education & Welfare

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1           SECTION 1. Section 23-4.10-2 of the General Laws in Chapter 23-4.10 entitled "Health  
2 Care Power of Attorney" is hereby amended to read as follows:

3           **23-4.10-2. Statutory form of durable power of attorney.** -- The statutory form of  
4 durable power of attorney is as follows:

5                               STATUTORY FORM DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR

6                                               HEALTH CARE

7                               WARNING TO PERSON EXECUTING THIS DOCUMENT

8           This is an important legal document which is authorized by the general laws of this state.  
9 Before executing this document, you should know these important facts:

10           You must be at least eighteen (18) years of age and a resident of the state for this  
11 document to be legally valid and binding.

12           This document gives the person you designate as your agent (the attorney in fact) the  
13 power to make health care decisions for you. Your agent must act consistently with your desires  
14 as stated in this document or otherwise made known.

15           Except as you otherwise specify in this document, this document gives your agent the  
16 power to consent to your doctor not giving treatment or stopping treatment necessary to keep you  
17 alive.

18           Notwithstanding this document, you have the right to make medical and other health care  
19 decisions for yourself so long as you can give informed consent with respect to the particular

1 decision. In addition, no treatment may be given to you over your objection at the time, and  
2 health care necessary to keep you alive may not be stopped or withheld if you object at the time.

3 This document gives your agent authority to consent, to refuse to consent, or to withdraw  
4 consent to any care, treatment, service, or procedure to maintain, diagnose, or treat a physical or  
5 mental condition. This power is subject to any statement of your desires and any limitation that  
6 you include in this document. You may state in this document any types of treatment that you do  
7 not desire. In addition, a court can take away the power of your agent to make health care  
8 decisions for you if your agent:

- 9 (1) Authorizes anything that is illegal,
- 10 (2) Acts contrary to your known desires, or
- 11 (3) Where your desires are not known, does anything that is clearly contrary to your best  
12 interests.

13 Unless you specify a specific period, this power will exist until you revoke it. Your  
14 agent's power and authority ceases upon your death except to inform your family or next of kin of  
15 your desire, if any, to be an organ and tissue owner.

16 You have the right to revoke the authority of your agent by notifying your agent or your  
17 treating doctor, hospital, or other health care provider orally or in writing of the revocation.

18 Your agent has the right to examine your medical records and to consent to their  
19 disclosure unless you limit this right in this document.

20 This document revokes any prior durable power of attorney for health care.

21 You should carefully read and follow the witnessing procedure described at the end of  
22 this form. This document will not be valid unless you comply with the witnessing procedure.

23 If there is anything in this document that you do not understand, you should ask a lawyer  
24 to explain it to you.

25 Your agent may need this document immediately in case of an emergency that requires a  
26 decision concerning your health care. Either keep this document where it is immediately available  
27 to your agent and alternate agents or give each of them an executed copy of this document. You  
28 may also want to give your doctor an executed copy of this document.

29 (1) DESIGNATION OF HEALTH CARE AGENT. I, \_\_\_\_\_  
30 \_\_\_\_\_  
31 \_\_\_\_\_

32 (insert your name and address)

33 do hereby designate and appoint: \_\_\_\_\_  
34 \_\_\_\_\_

1 (insert name, address, and telephone number of one individual only as your agent to make health  
2 care decisions for you. None of the following may be designated as your agent: (1) your treating  
3 health care provider, (2) a nonrelative employee of your treating health care provider, (3) an  
4 operator of a community care facility, or (4) a nonrelative employee of an operator of a  
5 community care facility.) as my attorney in fact (agent) to make health care decisions for me as  
6 authorized in this document. For the purposes of this document, "health care decision" means  
7 consent, refusal of consent, or withdrawal of consent to any care, treatment, service, or procedure  
8 to maintain, diagnose, or treat an individual's physical or mental condition.

9 (2) CREATION OF DURABLE POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR HEALTH CARE. By  
10 this document I intend to create a durable power of attorney for health care.

11 (3) GENERAL STATEMENT OF AUTHORITY GRANTED. Subject to any limitations  
12 in this document, I hereby grant to my agent full power and authority to make health care  
13 decisions for me to the same extent that I could make such decisions for myself if I had the  
14 capacity to do so. In exercising this authority, my agent shall make health care decisions that are  
15 consistent with my desires as stated in this document or otherwise made known to my agent,  
16 including, but not limited to, my desires concerning obtaining or refusing or withdrawing life-  
17 prolonging care, treatment, services, and procedures and informing my family or next of kin of  
18 my desire, if any, to be an organ or tissue donor.

19 (If you want to limit the authority of your agent to make health care decisions for you,  
20 you can state the limitations in paragraph (4) ("Statement of Desires, Special Provisions, and  
21 Limitations") below. You can indicate your desires by including a statement of your desires in the  
22 same paragraph.)

23 (4) STATEMENT OF DESIRES, SPECIAL PROVISIONS, AND LIMITATIONS.  
24 (Your agent must make health care decisions that are consistent with your known desires. You  
25 can, but are not required to, state your desires in the space provided below. You should consider  
26 whether you want to include a statement of your desires concerning life-prolonging care,  
27 treatment, services, and procedures. You can also include a statement of your desires concerning  
28 other matters relating to your health care. You can also make your desires known to your agent by  
29 discussing your desires with your agent or by some other means. If there are any types of  
30 treatment that you do not want to be used, you should state them in the space below. If you want  
31 to limit in any other way the authority given your agent by this document, you should state the  
32 limits in the space below. If you do not state any limits, your agent will have broad powers to  
33 make health care decisions for you, except to the extent that there are limits provided by law.)

34 In exercising the authority under this durable power of attorney for health care, my agent

1 shall act consistently with my desires as stated below and is subject to the special provisions and  
2 limitations stated below:

3 (a) Statement of desires concerning life-prolonging care, treatment, services, and  
4 procedures:

5 \_\_\_\_\_  
6 \_\_\_\_\_  
7 \_\_\_\_\_  
8 \_\_\_\_\_  
9 \_\_\_\_\_  
10 \_\_\_\_\_  
11 \_\_\_\_\_  
12 \_\_\_\_\_

13 (b) Additional statement of desires, special provisions, and limitations regarding health  
14 care decisions:

15 \_\_\_\_\_  
16 \_\_\_\_\_  
17 \_\_\_\_\_  
18 \_\_\_\_\_  
19 \_\_\_\_\_  
20 \_\_\_\_\_  
21 \_\_\_\_\_  
22 \_\_\_\_\_

23 (c) Statement of desire regarding organ and tissue donation:

24 Initial if applicable:

25  In the event of my death, I request that my agent inform my family of kin of my desire  
26 to be an organ and tissue donor, if possible.

27 (You may attach additional pages if you need more space to complete your statement. If  
28 you attach additional pages, you must date and sign EACH of the additional pages at the same  
29 time you date and sign this document.)

30 (5) INSPECTION AND DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION RELATING TO MY  
31 PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH. Subject to any limitations in this document, my agent has  
32 the power and authority to do all of the following:

33 (a) Request, review, and receive any information, verbal or written, regarding my  
34 physical or mental health, including, but not limited to, medical and hospital records.

1 (b) Execute on my behalf any releases or other documents that may be required in order  
2 to obtain this information.

3 (c) Consent to the disclosure of this information.

4 (If you want to limit the authority of your agent to receive and disclose information  
5 relating to your health, you must state the limitations in paragraph (4) ("Statement of desires,  
6 special provisions, and limitations") above.)

7 (6) SIGNING DOCUMENTS, WAIVERS, AND RELEASES. Where necessary to  
8 implement the health care decisions that my agent is authorized by this document to make, my  
9 agent has the power and authority to execute on my behalf all of the following:

10 (a) Documents titled or purporting to be a "Refusal to Permit Treatment" and "Leaving  
11 Hospital Against Medical Advice."

12 (b) Any necessary waiver or release from liability required by a hospital or physician.

13 (7) DURATION. (Unless you specify a shorter period in the space below, this power of  
14 attorney will exist until it is revoked.)

15 This durable power of attorney for health care expires on  
16 \_\_\_\_\_

17 (Fill in this space ONLY if you want the authority of your agent to end on a specific date.)

18 (8) DESIGNATION OF ALTERNATE AGENTS. (You are not required to designate any  
19 alternate agents but you may do so. Any alternate agent you designate will be able to make the  
20 same health care decisions as the agent you designated in paragraph (1), above, in the event that  
21 agent is unable or ineligible to act as your agent. If the agent you designated is your spouse, he or  
22 she becomes ineligible to act as your agent if your marriage is dissolved.)

23 If the person designated as my agent in paragraph (1) is not available or becomes  
24 ineligible to act as my agent to make a health care decision for me or loses the mental capacity to  
25 make health care decisions for me, or if I revoke that person's appointment or authority to act as  
26 my agent to make health care decisions for me, then I designate and appoint the following  
27 persons to serve as my agent to make health care decisions for me as authorized in this document,  
28 such persons to serve in the order listed below:

29 (A) First Alternate Agent: \_\_\_\_\_  
30 \_\_\_\_\_

31 (Insert name, address, and telephone number of first alternate agent.)

32 (B) Second Alternate Agent: \_\_\_\_\_  
33 \_\_\_\_\_

34 (Insert name, address, and telephone number of second alternate agent.)

1 (9) PRIOR DESIGNATIONS REVOKED. I revoke any prior durable power of attorney  
2 for health care.

3 DATE AND SIGNATURE OF PRINCIPAL

4 (YOU MUST DATE AND SIGN THIS POWER OF ATTORNEY)

5 I sign my name to this Statutory Form Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care on  
6 \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_

7 (Date) (City)

8 \_\_\_\_\_  
9 (State) \_\_\_\_\_

10 (You sign here)

11 (THIS POWER OF ATTORNEY WILL NOT BE VALID UNLESS IT IS SIGNED BY  
12 ONE NOTARY PUBLIC OR TWO (2) QUALIFIED WITNESSES WHO ARE PRESENT  
13 WHEN YOU SIGN OR ACKNOWLEDGE YOUR SIGNATURE. IF YOU HAVE ATTACHED  
14 ANY ADDITIONAL PAGES TO THIS FORM, YOU MUST DATE AND SIGN EACH OF  
15 THE ADDITIONAL PAGES AT THE SAME TIME YOU DATE AND SIGN THIS POWER  
16 OF ATTORNEY.) ~~YOU ARE NOT REQUIRED TO HAVE THIS POWER OF ATTORNEY~~  
17 ~~NOTARIZED~~

18 STATEMENT OF WITNESSES

19 (This document must be witnessed by two (2) qualified adult witnesses or one (1) notary  
20 public. None of the following may be used as a witness:

- 21 (1) A person you designate as your agent or alternate agent,
- 22 (2) A health care provider,
- 23 (3) An employee of a health care provider,
- 24 (4) The operator of a community care facility,
- 25 (5) An employee of an operator of a community care facility.

26 ~~You are not required to have this document witnessed by a notary public.~~  
27 ~~At least one of the qualified witnesses or the notary public must make the additional~~  
28 ~~declaration set out following the place where the witnesses sign.)~~

29 I declare under penalty of perjury that the person who signed or acknowledged this  
30 document is personally known to me to be the principal, that the principal signed or  
31 acknowledged this durable power of attorney in my presence, that the principal appears to be of  
32 sound mind and under no duress, fraud, or undue influence, that I am not the person appointed as  
33 attorney in fact by this document, and that I am not a health care provider, an employee of a  
34 health care provider, the operator of a community care facility, nor an employee of an operator of

1 a community care facility.

2 Option 1 – Two (2) Qualified Witnesses:

3 Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Residence Address: \_\_\_\_\_

4 Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_

5 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

6 Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Residence Address: \_\_\_\_\_

7 Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_

8 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

9 Option 2 – One Notary Public

10 Signature: \_\_\_\_\_, Notary Public

11 Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_

12 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

13 My commission expires on : \_\_\_\_\_

14 (AT LEAST ONE OF THE ABOVE WITNESSES OR THE NOTARY PUBLIC MUST  
15 ALSO SIGN THE FOLLOWING DECLARATION.)

16 I further declare under penalty of perjury that I am not related to the principal by blood,  
17 marriage, or adoption, and, to the best of my knowledge, I am not entitled to any part of the estate  
18 of the principal upon the death of the principal under a will now existing or by operation of law.

19 Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ **Signature:** \_\_\_\_\_

20 Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_ **Print Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

21 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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EXPLANATION  
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL  
OF  
A N A C T  
RELATING TO HEALTH AND SAFETY -- HEALTH CARE POWER OF ATTORNEY

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- 1           This act would make technical changes to the health care power of attorney form so that
- 2   it may be signed by two witnesses or one notary public.
- 3           This act would take effect upon passage.

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