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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2014

A N A C T

RELATING TO MOTOR AND OTHER VEHICLES

Introduced By: Senators Gallo, and Lynch

Date Introduced: March 04, 2014

Referred To: Senate Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Sections 31-27-2 and 31-27-24 of the General Laws in Chapter 31-27
2 entitled "Motor Vehicle Offenses" are hereby amended to read as follows:

3 **31-27-2. Driving under influence of liquor or drugs.** -- (a) Whoever drives or
4 otherwise operates any vehicle in the state while under the influence of any intoxicating liquor,
5 drugs, toluene, or any controlled substance as defined in chapter 28 of title 21, or any
6 combination of these, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor except as provided in subdivision (d)(3)
7 and shall be punished as provided in subsection (d) of this section.

8 (b) (1) Any person charged under subsection (a) of this section whose blood alcohol
9 concentration is eight one-hundredths of one percent (.08%) or more by weight as shown by a
10 chemical analysis of a blood, breath, or urine sample shall be guilty of violating subsection (a) of
11 this section. This provision shall not preclude a conviction based on other admissible evidence.
12 Proof of guilt under this section may also be based on evidence that the person charged was under
13 the influence of intoxicating liquor, drugs, toluene, or any controlled substance defined in chapter
14 28 of title 21, or any combination of these, to a degree which rendered the person incapable of
15 safely operating a vehicle. The fact that any person charged with violating this section is or has
16 been legally entitled to use alcohol or a drug shall not constitute a defense against any charge of
17 violating this section.

18 (2) Whoever drives or otherwise operates any vehicle in the state with a blood presence
19 of any scheduled controlled substance as defined within chapter 28 of title 21, as shown by

1 analysis of a blood or urine sample, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished as
2 provided in subsection (d) of this section.

3 (c) In any criminal prosecution for a violation of subsection (a) of this section, evidence
4 as to the amount of intoxicating liquor, toluene, or any controlled substance as defined in chapter
5 28 of title 21, or any combination of these, in the defendant's blood at the time alleged as shown
6 by a chemical analysis of the defendant's breath, blood, or urine or other bodily substance shall be
7 admissible and competent, provided that evidence is presented that the following conditions have
8 been complied with:

9 (1) The defendant has consented to the taking of the test upon which the analysis is
10 made. Evidence that the defendant had refused to submit to the test shall not be admissible unless
11 the defendant elects to testify.

12 (2) A true copy of the report of the test result was mailed within seventy-two (72) hours
13 of the taking of the test to the person submitting to a breath test.

14 (3) Any person submitting to a chemical test of blood, urine, or other body fluids shall
15 have a true copy of the report of the test result mailed to him or her within thirty (30) days
16 following the taking of the test.

17 (4) The test was performed according to methods and with equipment approved by the
18 director of the department of health of the state of Rhode Island and by an authorized individual.

19 (5) Equipment used for the conduct of the tests by means of breath analysis had been
20 tested for accuracy within thirty (30) days preceding the test by personnel qualified as
21 hereinbefore provided, and breathalyzer operators shall be qualified and certified by the
22 department of health within three hundred sixty-five (365) days of the test.

23 (6) The person arrested and charged with operating a motor vehicle while under the
24 influence of intoxicating liquor, toluene, or any controlled substance as defined in chapter 28 of
25 title 21, or, any combination of these in violation of subsection (a) of this section was afforded the
26 opportunity to have an additional chemical test. The officer arresting or so charging the person
27 shall have informed the person of this right and afforded him or her a reasonable opportunity to
28 exercise this right, and a notation to this effect is made in the official records of the case in the
29 police department. Refusal to permit an additional chemical test shall render incompetent and
30 inadmissible in evidence the original report.

31 (d) (1) (i) Every person found to have violated subdivision (b)(1) of this section shall be
32 sentenced as follows: for a first violation whose blood alcohol concentration is eight one-
33 hundredths of one percent (.08%) but less than one-tenth of one percent (.1%) by weight or who
34 has a blood presence of any scheduled controlled substance as defined in subdivision (b)(2) shall

1 be subject to a fine of not less than one hundred dollars (\$100) nor more than three hundred
2 dollars (\$300), shall be required to perform ten (10) to sixty (60) hours of public community
3 restitution, and/or shall be imprisoned for up to one year. The sentence may be served in any unit
4 of the adult correctional institutions in the discretion of the sentencing judge and/or shall be
5 required to attend a special course on driving while intoxicated or under the influence of a
6 controlled substance; provided, however, that the court may permit a servicemember or veteran to
7 complete any court-approved counseling program administered or approved by the Veterans'
8 Administration, and his or her driver's license shall be suspended for thirty (30) days up to one
9 hundred eighty (180) days.

10 (ii) Every person convicted of a first violation whose blood alcohol concentration is one-
11 tenth of one percent (.1%) by weight or above but less than fifteen hundredths of one percent
12 (.15%) or whose blood alcohol concentration is unknown shall be subject to a fine of not less than
13 one hundred (\$100) dollars nor more than four hundred dollars (\$400) and shall be required to
14 perform ten (10) to sixty (60) hours of public community restitution and/or shall be imprisoned
15 for up to one year. The sentence may be served in any unit of the adult correctional institutions in
16 the discretion of the sentencing judge. The person's driving license shall be suspended for a
17 period of three (3) months to twelve (12) months. The sentencing judge shall require attendance
18 at a special course on driving while intoxicated or under the influence of a controlled substance
19 and/or alcoholic or drug treatment for the individual; provided, however, that the court may
20 permit a servicemember or veteran to complete any court-approved counseling program
21 administered or approved by the Veterans' Administration.

22 (iii) Every person convicted of a first offense whose blood alcohol concentration is
23 fifteen hundredths of one percent (.15%) or above, or who is under the influence of a drug,
24 toluene, or any controlled substance as defined in subdivision (b)(1) shall be subject to a fine of
25 five hundred dollars (\$500) and shall be required to perform twenty (20) to sixty (60) hours of
26 public community restitution and/or shall be imprisoned for up to one year. The sentence may be
27 served in any unit of the adult correctional institutions in the discretion of the sentencing judge.
28 The person's driving license shall be suspended for a period of three (3) months to eighteen (18)
29 months. The sentencing judge shall require attendance at a special course on driving while
30 intoxicated or under the influence of a controlled substance and/or alcohol or drug treatment for
31 the individual; provided, however, that the court may permit a servicemember or veteran to
32 complete any court-approved counseling program administered or approved by the Veterans'
33 Administration.

34 (2) (i) Every person convicted of a second violation within a five (5) year period with a

1 blood alcohol concentration of eight one-hundredths of one percent (.08%) or above but less than
2 fifteen hundredths of one percent (.15%) or whose blood alcohol concentration is unknown or
3 who has a blood presence of any controlled substance as defined in subdivision (b)(2), and every
4 person convicted of a second violation within a five (5) year period regardless of whether the
5 prior violation and subsequent conviction was a violation and subsequent conviction under this
6 statute or under the driving under the influence of liquor or drugs statute of any other state, shall
7 be subject to a mandatory fine of four hundred dollars (\$400). The person's driving license shall
8 be suspended for a period of one year to two (2) years, and the individual shall be sentenced to
9 not less than ten (10) days nor more than one year in jail. The sentence may be served in any unit
10 of the adult correctional institutions in the discretion of the sentencing judge; however, not less
11 than forty-eight (48) hours of imprisonment shall be served consecutively. The sentencing judge
12 shall require alcohol or drug treatment for the individual; provided, however, that the court may
13 permit a servicemember or veteran to complete any court-approved counseling program
14 administered or approved by the Veterans' Administration and may prohibit that person from
15 operating a motor vehicle that is not equipped with an ignition interlock system for a period of
16 one year to two (2) years following the completion of the sentence as provided in section 31-27-
17 2.8.

18 (ii) Every person convicted of a second violation within a five (5) year period whose
19 blood alcohol concentration is fifteen hundredths of one percent (.15%) or above by weight as
20 shown by a chemical analysis of a blood, breath, or urine sample or who is under the influence of
21 a drug, toluene, or any controlled substance as defined in subdivision (b)(1) shall be subject to
22 mandatory imprisonment of not less than six (6) months nor more than one year, a mandatory fine
23 of not less than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) and a mandatory license suspension for a period of
24 two (2) years from the date of completion of the sentence imposed under this subsection. The
25 sentencing judge shall require alcohol or drug treatment for the individual; provided, however,
26 that the court may permit a servicemember or veteran to complete any court approved counseling
27 program administered or approved by the Veterans' Administration.

28 (3) (i) Every person convicted of a third or subsequent violation within a five (5) year
29 period with a blood alcohol concentration of eight one-hundredths of one percent (.08%) or above
30 but less than fifteen hundredths of one percent (.15%) or whose blood alcohol concentration is
31 unknown or who has a blood presence of any scheduled controlled substance as defined in
32 subdivision (b)(2) regardless of whether any prior violation and subsequent conviction was a
33 violation and subsequent conviction under this statute or under the driving under the influence of
34 liquor or drugs statute of any other state, shall be guilty of a felony and be subject to a mandatory

1 fine of four hundred (\$400) dollars. The person's driving license shall be suspended for a period
2 of two (2) years to three (3) years, and the individual shall be sentenced to not less than one year
3 and not more than three (3) years in jail. The sentence may be served in any unit of the adult
4 correctional institutions in the discretion of the sentencing judge; however, not less than forty-
5 eight (48) hours of imprisonment shall be served consecutively. The sentencing judge shall
6 require alcohol or drug treatment for the individual; provided, however, that the court may permit
7 a servicemember or veteran to complete any court-approved counseling program administered or
8 approved by the Veterans' Administration, and may prohibit that person from operating a motor
9 vehicle that is not equipped with an ignition interlock system for a period of two (2) years
10 following the completion of the sentence as provided in section 31-27-2.8.

11 (ii) Every person convicted of a third or subsequent violation within a five (5) year
12 period whose blood alcohol concentration is fifteen hundredths of one percent (.15%) above by
13 weight as shown by a chemical analysis of a blood, breath, or urine sample or who is under the
14 influence of a drug, toluene or any controlled substance as defined in subdivision (b)(1) shall be
15 subject to mandatory imprisonment of not less than three (3) years nor more than five (5) years, a
16 mandatory fine of not less than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) nor more than five thousand dollars
17 (\$5,000) and a mandatory license suspension for a period of three (3) years from the date of
18 completion of the sentence imposed under this subsection.

19 (iii) In addition to the foregoing penalties, every person convicted of a third or
20 subsequent violation within a five (5) year period regardless of whether any prior violation and
21 subsequent conviction was a violation and subsequent conviction under this statute or under the
22 driving under the influence of liquor or drugs statute of any other state shall be subject, in the
23 discretion of the sentencing judge, to having the vehicle owned and operated by the violator
24 seized and sold by the state of Rhode Island, with all funds obtained by the sale to be transferred
25 to the general fund.

26 (4) Whoever drives or otherwise operates any vehicle in the state while under the
27 influence of any intoxicating liquor, drugs, toluene, or any controlled substance as defined in
28 chapter 28 of title 21, or any combination of these, when his or her license to operate is
29 suspended, revoked or cancelled for operating under the influence of a narcotic drug or
30 intoxicating liquor shall be guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than three
31 (3) years and by a fine or not more than three thousand dollars (\$3,000). The court shall require
32 alcohol and/or drug treatment for the individual; provided, the penalties provided for in
33 subdivision 31-27-2(d)(4) shall not apply to an individual who has surrendered his or her license,
34 and served the court ordered period of suspension, but who, for any reason, has not had their

1 license reinstated after the period of suspension, revocation, or suspension has expired; provided,
2 further the individual shall be subject to the provisions of paragraphs 31-27-2(d)(2)(i) or (ii) or
3 31-27-22(d)(3)(i), (ii), or (iii) regarding subsequent offenses, and any other applicable provision
4 of section 31-27-2.

5 (5) (i) For purposes of determining the period of license suspension, a prior violation
6 shall constitute any charge brought and sustained under the provisions of this section or section
7 31-27-2.1.

8 (ii) Any person over the age of eighteen (18) who is convicted under this section for
9 operating a motor vehicle while under the influence of alcohol, other drugs, or a combination of
10 these, while a child under the age of thirteen (13) years was present as a passenger in the motor
11 vehicle when the offense was committed may be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not more
12 than one year and further shall not be entitled to the benefit of suspension or deferment of this
13 sentence. The sentence imposed under this section may be served in any unit of the adult
14 correctional institutions in the discretion of the sentencing judge.

15 (6) (i) Any person convicted of a violation under this section shall pay a highway
16 assessment fine of five hundred dollars (\$500) which shall be deposited into the general fund. The
17 assessment provided for by this subsection shall be collected from a violator before any other
18 fines authorized by this section.

19 (ii) Any person convicted of a violation under this section shall be assessed a fee of
20 eighty-six dollars (\$86).

21 (7) (i) If the person convicted of violating this section is under the age of eighteen (18)
22 years, for the first violation he or she shall be required to perform ten (10) to sixty (60) hours of
23 public community restitution, and the juvenile's driving license shall be suspended for a period of
24 six (6) months, and may be suspended for a period up to eighteen (18) months. The sentencing
25 judge shall also require attendance at a special course on driving while intoxicated or under the
26 influence of a controlled substance and alcohol or drug education and/or treatment for the
27 juvenile. The juvenile may also be required to pay a highway assessment fine of no more than
28 five hundred dollars (\$500), and the assessment imposed shall be deposited into the general fund.

29 (ii) If the person convicted of violating this section is under the age of eighteen (18)
30 years, for a second or subsequent violation regardless of whether any prior violation and
31 subsequent conviction was a violation and subsequent under this statute or under the driving
32 under the influence of liquor or drugs statute of any other state, he or she shall be subject to a
33 mandatory suspension of his or her driving license until such time as he or she is twenty-one (21)
34 years of age and may, in the discretion of the sentencing judge, also be sentenced to the Rhode

1 Island training school for a period of not more than one year and/or a fine of not more than five
2 hundred dollars (\$500).

3 (8) Any person convicted of a violation under this section may undergo a clinical
4 assessment at the community college of Rhode Island 's center for workforce and community
5 education. Should this clinical assessment determine problems of alcohol, drug abuse, or
6 psychological problems associated with alcoholic or drug abuse, this person shall be referred to
7 an appropriate facility, licensed or approved by the department of mental health, retardation and
8 hospitals for treatment placement, case management, and monitoring. In the case of a
9 servicemember or veteran, the court may order that the person be evaluated through the Veterans'
10 Administration. Should the clinical assessment determine problems of alcohol, drug abuse, or
11 psychological problems associated with alcohol or drug abuse, the person may have their
12 treatment, case management and monitoring administered or approved by the Veterans'
13 Administration.

14 (e) Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood shall be based upon milligrams of alcohol
15 per one hundred (100) cubic centimeters of blood.

16 (f) (1) There is established an alcohol and drug safety unit within the division of motor
17 vehicles to administer an alcohol safety action program. The program shall provide for placement
18 and follow-up for persons who are required to pay the highway safety assessment. The alcohol
19 and drug safety action program will be administered in conjunction with alcohol and drug
20 programs licensed by the department of mental health retardation and hospitals.

21 (2) Persons convicted under the provisions of this chapter shall be required to attend a
22 special course on driving while intoxicated or under the influence of a controlled substance,
23 and/or participate in an alcohol or drug treatment program; provided, however, that the court may
24 permit a servicemember or veteran to complete any court-approved counseling program
25 administered or approved by the Veterans' Administration. The course shall take into
26 consideration any language barrier which may exist as to any person ordered to attend, and shall
27 provide for instruction reasonably calculated to communicate the purposes of the course in
28 accordance with the requirements of the subsection. Any costs reasonably incurred in connection
29 with the provision of this accommodation shall be borne by the person being retrained. A copy of
30 any violation under this section shall be forwarded by the court to the alcohol and drug safety
31 unit. In the event that persons convicted under the provisions of this chapter fail to attend and
32 complete the above course or treatment program, as ordered by the judge, then the person may be
33 brought before the court, and after a hearing as to why the order of the court was not followed,
34 may be sentenced to jail for a period not exceeding one year.

1 (3) The alcohol and drug safety action program within the division of motor vehicles
2 shall be funded by general revenue appropriations.

3 (g) The director of the health department of the state of Rhode Island is empowered to
4 make and file with the secretary of state regulations which prescribe the techniques and methods
5 of chemical analysis of the person's body fluids or breath, and the qualifications and certification
6 of individuals authorized to administer this testing and analysis.

7 (h) Jurisdiction for misdemeanor violations of this section shall be with the district court
8 for persons eighteen (18) years of age or older and to the family court for persons under the age
9 of eighteen (18) years. The courts shall have full authority to impose any sentence authorized and
10 to order the suspension of any license for violations of this section. All trials in the district court
11 and family court of violations of the section shall be scheduled within thirty (30) days of the
12 arraignment date. No continuance or postponement shall be granted except for good cause shown.
13 Any continuances that are necessary shall be granted for the shortest practicable time. Trials in
14 superior court are not required to be scheduled within thirty (30) days of the arraignment date.

15 (i) No fines, suspensions, assessments, alcohol or drug treatment programs, course on
16 driving while intoxicated or under the influence of a controlled substance, public community
17 restitution, or jail provided for under this section can be suspended.

18 (j) An order to attend a special course on driving while intoxicated that shall be
19 administered in cooperation with a college or university accredited by the state, shall include a
20 provision to pay a reasonable tuition for the course in an amount ~~not less than twenty five dollars~~
21 ~~(\$25.00)~~ to be determined by the judiciary and the college or university, and a fee of one hundred
22 seventy-five dollars (\$175), which fee shall be deposited into the general fund.

23 (k) For the purposes of this section, any test of a sample of blood, breath, or urine for the
24 presence of alcohol, which relies in whole or in part upon the principle of infrared light
25 absorption is considered a chemical test.

26 (l) If any provision of this section or the application of any provision shall for any reason
27 be judged invalid, such a judgment shall not affect, impair, or invalidate the remainder of the
28 section, but shall be confined in this effect to the provision or application directly involved in the
29 controversy giving rise to the judgment.

30 (m) For the purposes of this section, "servicemember" means a person who is presently
31 serving in the armed forces of the United States including the Coast Guard, a reserve component
32 thereof, or the National Guard. "Veteran" means a person who has served in the armed forces,
33 including the Coast Guard of the United States, a reserve component thereof, or the National
34 Guard, and has been discharged under other than dishonorable conditions.

1 **31-27-24. Multiple moving offenses.** -- (a) Every person convicted of moving violations
2 on four (4) separate and distinct occasions within an eighteen (18) month period may be fined up
3 to one thousand dollars (\$1,000), and shall be ordered to attend sixty (60) hours of driver
4 retraining, shall be ordered to perform sixty (60) hours of public community service, and the
5 person's operator license in this state may be suspended up to one year or revoked by the court for
6 a period of up to two (2) years. [An order to attend driver retraining shall be administered in](#)
7 [cooperation with a college or university accredited by the state, and shall include a provision to](#)
8 [pay a reasonable tuition for the course in an amount determined by the court of competent](#)
9 [jurisdiction and the college or university.](#) Prior to the suspension or revocation of a person's
10 license to operate within the state, the court shall make specific findings of fact and determine if
11 the person's continued operation of a motor vehicle would pose a substantial traffic safety hazard.

12 (b) At the expiration of the time of revocation as set by the court pursuant to subsection
13 (a) above, the person may petition that court for restoration of his or her privilege to operate a
14 motor vehicle in this state. The license privilege shall not thereafter be reinstated until evidence
15 satisfactory to the court, following a hearing, establishes that no grounds exist which would
16 authorize refusal to issue a license and until the person gives proof of financial responsibility
17 pursuant to chapter 32 of this title.

18 (c) For the purposes of this section only, the term "moving violations" shall mean any
19 violation of the following sections of the general laws:

- 20 (1) 31-13-4. Obedience to devices.
- 21 (2) 31-14-1. Reasonable and prudent speeds.
- 22 (3) 31-14-2. Prima facie limits.
- 23 (4) 31-14-3. Conditions requiring reduced speeds.
- 24 (5) 31-15-5. Overtaking on the right.
- 25 (6) 31-15-11. Laned roadways.
- 26 (7) 31-15-12. Interval between vehicles.
- 27 (8) 31-15-16. Use of emergency break-down lane for travel.
- 28 (9) 31-17-4. Vehicle entering stop or yield intersection.
- 29 (10) 31-20-9. Obedience to stop signs.
- 30 (11) 31-27.1-3. "Aggressive driving" defined.

31 SECTION 2. Section 31-41.1-6 of the General Laws in Chapter 31-41.1 entitled
32 "Adjudication of Traffic Offenses" is hereby amended to read as follows:

33 **31-41.1-6. Hearings.** -- (a) Every hearing for the adjudication of a traffic violation, as
34 provided by this chapter, shall be held before a judge or magistrate of the traffic tribunal or a

1 judge of the municipal court, where provided by law. The burden of proof shall be upon the state,
2 city, or town and no charge may be established except by clear and convincing evidence. A
3 verbatim recording shall be made of all proceedings. The chief magistrate of the traffic tribunal
4 may prescribe, by rule or regulation, the procedures for the conduct of the hearings and for pre-
5 hearing discovery.

6 (b) After due consideration of the evidence and arguments, the judge or magistrate shall
7 determine whether the charges have been established, and appropriate findings of fact shall be
8 made on the record. If the charges are not established, an order dismissing the charges shall be
9 entered. If a determination is made that a charge has been established or if an answer admitting
10 the charge has been received, an appropriate order shall be entered in the records of the traffic
11 tribunal.

12 (c) An order entered after the receipt of an answer admitting the charge or where a
13 determination is made that the charge has been established shall be civil in nature, and shall be
14 treated as an adjudication that a violation has been committed. A judge or magistrate may include
15 in the order the imposition of any penalty authorized by any provisions of this title for the
16 violation, including, but not limited to, license suspension and/or in the case of a motorist under
17 the age of twenty (20), community service, except that no penalty for it shall include
18 imprisonment. A judge or magistrate may order the suspension or revocation of a license or of a
19 registration in the name of the defendant in accordance with any provisions of this title which
20 authorize the suspension or revocation of a license or of a registration, or may order the
21 suspension of the license and the registration of the defendant for the willful failure to pay a fine
22 previously imposed. In addition, after notice and opportunity to be heard, a judge or magistrate
23 may order the suspension of the registration of the vehicle with which the violation was
24 committed, if the defendant has willfully failed to pay a fine previously imposed.

25 (d) A judge or magistrate may, as authorized by law, order a motorist to attend a
26 rehabilitative driving course operated under the jurisdiction of a college or university accredited
27 by the state of Rhode Island, or the trained personnel of the department of revenue. An order to
28 attend a course may also include a provision to pay reasonable tuition for the course to the
29 institution in an amount ~~not to exceed twenty five dollars (\$25.00)~~ determined by the judiciary
30 and the institution. The order shall contain findings of fact. Failure to comply with an order of
31 attendance may, after notice and hearing, result in the suspension or revocation of a person's
32 license or registration.

33 (e) Unless a judge or magistrate shall determine that a substantial traffic safety hazard
34 would result from it, he or she shall, pursuant to the regulations of the traffic tribunal, delay for a

1 period of thirty (30) days the effective date of any suspension or revocation of a driver's license or
2 vehicle registration imposed pursuant to this chapter. However, the regulations may provide for
3 the immediate surrender of any item to be suspended or revoked and the issuance of appropriate
4 temporary documentation to be used during the thirty (30) day period. Any order for immediate
5 surrender of a driver's license or vehicle registration shall contain a statement of reasons for it.

6 SECTION 3. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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EXPLANATION
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL
OF
A N A C T
RELATING TO MOTOR AND OTHER VEHICLES

1 This act would permit the judiciary and the college or university who offers driver
2 retraining courses, which are mandated due to a conviction of certain moving violations statutes
3 as part of a court order relative to driving while intoxicated, to determine the reasonable tuition
4 rate for the driving course so required.

5 This act would take effect upon passage.

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