LC000218

## STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

#### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2015**

### JOINT RESOLUTION

TO APPROVE AND PUBLISH AND SUBMIT TO THE ELECTORS A PROPOSITION OF AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION -- RIGHT TO AN ADEQUATE EDUCATION

Introduced By: Senators Picard, and Pearson

Date Introduced: January 13, 2015

Referred To: Senate Education

1 RESOLVED, That a majority of all members elected to each house of the general 2 assembly voting therefore, the following amendment to the Constitution of the state be proposed 3 to the qualified electors of the state in accordance with the provisions of Article XIV of the 4 Constitution for their approval and that it take place of Article XII, Sections 1 and 2, which are 5 hereby amended, effective January 1, 2017, to read as follows: 6 Section 1. Duty of general assembly to promote schools and libraries Right to an 7 adequate education. -- The diffusion of knowledge, as well as of virtue among the people, being 8 essential to the preservation of their rights and liberties, it shall be the duty of the general 9 assembly to promote public schools and public libraries, and to adopt all means which it may 10 deem necessary and proper to secure to the people the advantages and opportunities of education 11 and public library services. is itself a fundamental right of all Rhode Island residents. It shall 12 therefore be the paramount duty of the general assembly, the department of education, and other 13 government agencies to provide all Rhode Island residents with equal opportunities to receive an education that is adequate to permit them to achieve at high levels and to become lifelong 14 15 learners, productive workers, and responsible citizens, and also to provide public library services, 16 and to establish, maintain, or operate such institutions of higher and vocational-technical learning, 17 adult education, and other public education programs that the needs of the people may require. Section 2. Perpetual school fund. - The money which now is or which may hereafter be 18 19 appropriated by law for the establishment of a permanent fund for the support of public schools,

1	shall be securely invested and remain a perpetual fund for that purpose. Judicial enforcement. –
2	This article shall be judicially enforceable. Any person or entity injured or threatened with any
3	injury because of any non-compliance with its provisions shall be entitled to bring an action in
4	Superior Court to enforce these provisions and to obtain declaratory and injunctive relief for any
5	violation thereof.
6	RESOLVED, That this amendment shall take, in the Constitution of the state, the place of
7	Section 1 and section 2, Article XII, of the Constitution, effective January 1, 2017;
8	It is further
9	RESOLVED, That the said proposition of amendment shall be submitted to the electors
10	for their approval or rejection at the next statewide general election. The voting places in the
11	several cities and towns shall be kept open during the hours required by law for voting therein for
12	general officers of the state; and be it further
13	RESOLVED, That the Secretary of State shall cause the said proposition of amendment
14	to be published as a part of this resolution in the newspapers of the state prior to the date of the
15	said meetings of the said electors; and the said proposition shall be inserted in the warrants or
16	notices to be issued previous to said meetings of the electors for the purpose of warning the town,
17	ward, or district meetings, and said proposition shall be read by the town, city, ward, or district
18	meetings to be held as aforesaid; and be it further
19	RESOLVED, That the town, city, ward, and district meetings to be held as aforesaid shall
20	be warned, and the list of voters shall be canvassed and made up, and the said town, ward, and
21	district meetings shall be conducted in the same manner as now provided by law for the town,
22	city, ward, and district meetings for the election of general officers of the state.
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# **EXPLANATION**

## BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

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This amendment to the state constitution would provide the paramount duty of the general assembly, department of education and other governmental agencies to provide Rhode Island residents equal opportunities to receive adequate high levels of education.

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