

2016 -- H 7240

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LC003834  
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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2016

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A N A C T

RELATING TO MOTOR AND OTHER VEHICLES -- INTERSECTION VIOLATIONS

Introduced By: Representatives Lima, Keable, Casey, and Morin

Date Introduced: January 20, 2016

Referred To: House Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1           SECTION 1. Section 31-15-12.1 of the General Laws in Chapter 31-15 entitled "Passing,  
2 Use of Lanes, and Rules of the Road" is hereby amended to read as follows:

3           **31-15-12.1. Entering intersections. --** (a) The driver of a motor vehicle shall not enter an  
4 intersection whether or not any traffic signal is green unless there is sufficient space in the  
5 roadway he or she is about to enter beyond the intersection to receive his or her vehicle without  
6 blocking the intersection. ~~Violations of this section are subject to fines enumerated in section 31-~~  
7 ~~41.1-4, unless bodily injury, serious bodily injury or death occurs to any person other than the~~  
8 ~~offending operator under this section.~~

9           (1) Prior to January 1, 2017, any motorist who violates this subsection shall be issued a  
10 verbal warning only;

11           (2) Effective January 1, 2017, any motorist who commits a first violation of this section  
12 shall be fined two hundred fifty dollars (\$250); a second violation of this section shall be fined  
13 five hundred dollars (\$500); and for a third violation of this section one thousand dollars  
14 (\$1,000).

15           (b) Any city or town that determines that it has a traffic and safety problem in its  
16 community due to violations of this section may petition the state traffic commission, created by  
17 §31-13-1, for permission to paint a four (4) sided box within the intersection to more clearly  
18 delineate the boundaries of the intersection that cannot be blocked.

19           ~~(b)~~(c) When bodily injury of any person other than the offending operator of any motor

1 vehicle is caused by violation of this section, the offending operator shall be fined two hundred  
 2 dollars (\$200). When serious bodily injury of any person other than the offending operator of any  
 3 motor vehicle is caused by violation of this section, the offending operator shall be fined five  
 4 hundred dollars (\$500) and his/her driver's license shall be suspended for a period of three (3)  
 5 months. When the death of any person other than the offending operator of any motor vehicle is  
 6 caused by violation of this section, the offending operator shall be fined one thousand dollars  
 7 (\$1,000) and his/her driver's license shall be suspended for a period of one year.

8 ~~(e)~~(d) As used in this section, "serious bodily injury" means physical injury that creates a  
 9 substantial risk of death or causes serious physical disfigurement or protracted loss or impairment  
 10 of the function of any bodily member or organ.

11 SECTION 2. Section 31-41.1-4 of the General Laws in Chapter 31-41.1 entitled  
 12 "Adjudication of Traffic Offenses" is hereby amended to read as follows:

13 **31-41.1-4. Schedule of violations.** -- (a) The penalties for violations of the enumerated  
 14 sections, listed in numerical order, correspond to the fines described. However, those offenses for  
 15 which punishments may vary according to the severity of the offense, or punishment that require  
 16 the violator to perform a service, shall be heard and decided by the traffic tribunal or municipal  
 17 court. The following violations may be handled administratively through the method prescribed  
 18 in this chapter. This list is not exclusive and jurisdiction may be conferred on the traffic tribunal  
 19 with regard to other violations.

20 VIOLATIONS SCHEDULE

21	8-8.2-2	DOT, DEM, or other agency and department violations	\$85.00
22	24-10-17	Soliciting rides in motor vehicles	85.00
23	24-10-18	Backing up prohibited	85.00
24	24-10-20	Park and ride lots	85.00
25	24-12-37	Nonpayment of toll	100.00
26	31-3-12	Visibility of plates	85.00
27	31-3-18	Display of plates	85.00
28	31-3-32	Driving with expired registration	85.00
29	31-3-34	Failure to notify division of change of address	85.00
30	31-3-35	Notice of change of name	85.00
31	31-3-40	Temporary plates - dealer issued	85.00
32	31-4-3	Temporary registration - twenty (20) day bill of sale	85.00
33	31-10-10	Rules as to armed forces license	85.00
34	31-10-30	Driving on expired license	85.00

1	31-10-32	Notice of change of address	85.00
2	31-10.1-4	No motorcycle helmet (operator)	85.00
3	31-10.1-5	Motorcycle handlebar violation	85.00
4	31-10.1-6	No motorcycle helmet (passenger)	85.00
5	31-10.1-7	Inspection of motorcycle required	85.00
6	31-12-12	Local motor vehicle ordinance	85.00
7	31-13-04	Obedience to devices	85.00
8	31-13-6(3)(i)	Eluding traffic light	85.00
9	31-13-09	Flashing signals	85.00
10	31-13-11	Injury to signs or devices	85.00
11	31-14-1	Reasonable and prudent speed	95.00
12	31-14-03	Condition requiring reduced speed	95.00
13	31-14-09	Below minimum speed	95.00
14	31-14-12	Speed limit on bridges and structures	95.00
15	31-15-1	Leaving lane of travel	85.00
16	31-15-2	Slow traffic to right	85.00
17	31-15-3	Operator left of center	85.00
18	31-15-4	Overtaking on left	85.00
19	31-15-5(a)	Overtaking on right	85.00
20	31-15-6	Clearance for overtaking	85.00
21	31-15-7	Places where overtaking prohibited	85.00
22	31-15-8	No passing zone	85.00
23	31-15-9	One way highways	85.00
24	31-15-10	Rotary traffic islands	85.00
25	31-15-11	Laned roadway violation	85.00
26	31-15-12	Following too closely	85.00
27	<del>31-15-12.1</del>	<del>Entering intersection</del>	<del>100.00</del>
28	31-15-13	Crossing center section of divided highway	85.00
29	31-15-14	Entering or leaving limited access roadways	85.00
30	31-15-16	Use of emergency break-down lane for travel	85.00
31	31-15-17	Crossing bicycle lane	85.00
32	31-15-18	Unsafe passing of person operating a bicycle	85.00
33	31-16-1	Care in starting from stop	85.00
34	31-16-2	Manner of turning at intersection	85.00

1	31-16-4	U turn where prohibited	85.00
2	31-16-5	Turn signal required	85.00
3	31-16-6	Time of signaling turn	85.00
4	31-16-7	Failure to give stop signal	85.00
5	31-16-8	Method of giving signals	85.00
6	31-16.1-3	Diesel vehicle idling rules first offense not to exceed	100.00
7		second and subsequent offense not to exceed	500.00
8	31-17-1	Failure to yield right of way	85.00
9	31-17-2	Vehicle turning left	85.00
10	31-17-3	Yield right of way (intersection)	85.00
11	31-17-4	Obedience to stop signs	85.00
12	31-17-5	Entering from private road or driveway	85.00
13	31-17-8	Vehicle within right of way, rotary	85.00
14	31-17-9	Yielding to bicycles on bicycle lane	85.00
15	31-18-3	Right of way in crosswalks first violation	85.00
16		second violation or any subsequent violation	\$100.00
17	31-18-5	Crossing other than at crosswalks	85.00
18	31-18-8	Due care by drivers	85.00
19	31-18-12	Hitchhiking	85.00
20	31-18-18	Right of way on sidewalks	85.00
21	31-19-3	Traffic laws applied to bicycles	85.00
22	31-19-20	Sale of new bicycles	85.00
23	31-19-21	Sale of used bicycles	85.00
24	31-19.1-2	Operating motorized bicycle on an interstate highway	85.00
25	31-19.2-2	Operating motorized tricycle on an interstate highway	85.00
26	31-20-1	Failure to stop at railroad crossing	85.00
27	31-20-2	Driving through railroad gate	85.00
28	31-20-9	Obedience to stop sign	85.00
29	31-21-4	Places where parking or stopping prohibited	85.00
30	31-21-14	Opening of vehicle doors	85.00
31	31-22-2	Improper backing up	85.00
32	31-22-4	Overloading vehicle	85.00
33	31-22-5	Violation of safety zone	85.00
34	31-22-6	Coasting	85.00

1	31-22-7	Following fire apparatus	85.00
2	31-22-8	Crossing fire hose	85.00
3	31-22-9	Throwing debris on highway - snow removal	85.00
4	31-22-11.5	Improper use of school bus - not to exceed five hundred dollars	
5		for each day of improper use	(\$500)
6	31-22-22(a)	No child restraint	85.00
7	31-22-22(a)	Child restraint/seat belt but not in any rear seating position	85.00
8	31-22-22(b), (f)	No seat belt - passenger	40.00
9	31-22-22(g)	No seat belt - operator	40.00
10	31-22-23	Tow trucks - proper identification	275.00
11	31-22-24	Operation of interior lights	85.00
12	31-23-1(b)(2)	U.S. department of transportation motor carrier safety rules	
13		and regulations	Not less than \$85.00
14			or more than \$500.00
15	31-23-1(e)(6)	Removal of an "out of service vehicle" sticker	125.00
16	31-23-1(e)(7)	Operation of an "out of service vehicle"	100.00
17	31-23-2(b)	Installation or adjustment of unsafe or prohibited parts,	
18		equipment, or accessories:	(first offense) 250.00
19			(second offense) 500.00
20			(third and subsequent offenses) 1,000.00
21	31-23-4	Brake equipment required	85.00
22	31-23-8	Horn required	85.00
23	31-23-10	Sirens prohibited	85.00
24	31-23-13	Muffler required	85.00
25	31-23-13.1	Altering height or operating a motor vehicle with an	
26		altered height	85.00
27	31-23-14	Prevention of excessive fumes or smoke	85.00
28	31-23-16	Windshield and window stickers (visibility)	85.00
29	31-23-17	Windshield wipers	85.00
30	31-23-19	Metal tires prohibited	85.00
31	31-23-20	Protuberances on tires	85.00
32	31-23-26	Fenders and wheel flaps required	85.00
33	31-23-27	Rear wheel flaps on buses, trucks and trailers	85.00
34	31-23-29	Flares or red flag required over four thousand pounds	

1		(4,000 lbs.)	85.00
2	31-23-40	Approved types of seat belt requirements	85.00
3	31-23-42.1	Special mirror - school bus	85.00
4	31-23-43	Chocks required (1 pair) - over four thousand pounds	
5		(4,000 lbs.)	85.00
6	31-23-45	Tire treads - defective tires	85.00
7	31-23-47	Slow moving emblem required	85.00
8	31-23-49	Transportation of gasoline - passenger vehicle	85.00
9	31-23-51	Operating bike or motor vehicle wearing ear phones	
10		(first offense)	85.00
11		second offense	95.00
12		or the third and each subsequent offense	140.00
13	31-24-1 through 31-24-54	Times when lights required	85.00
14	31-25-03	Maximum width of one hundred and two inches (102")	
15		exceeded	85.00
16	31-25-04	Maximum height of one hundred sixty-two inches (162")	
17		exceeded	85.00
18	31-25-06	Maximum number and length of coupled vehicles	500.00
19	31-25-07	Load extending three feet (3') front, six feet (6') rear	
20		exceeded	85.00
21	31-25-9	Leaking load	85.00
22	31-25-11	Connections between coupled vehicles	85.00
23	31-25-12	Towing chain, twelve inch (12") square flag required	85.00
24	31-25-12.1	Tow truck - use of lanes (first offense)	85.00
25		second offense	95.00
26		for the third and each subsequent offense	100.00
27	31-25-14(d)(1)	Maximum weight and tandem axles	125.00
28	31-25-14(d)(2)	Maximum weight and tandem axles	125.00
29	31-25-14(d)(3)	Maximum weight and tandem axles	125.00
30	31-25-16(c)(2)	Maximum weight shown in registration per thousand lbs.	
31		overweight or portion thereof.	85.00
32	31-25-16(c)(3)	Maximum weight shown in registration per thousand lbs.	
33		overweight or portion thereof.	125.00
34	31-25-16(c)(4)	Maximum weight shown in registration	1,025.00

1		plus per thousand pounds overweight or portion thereof.	\$125.00
2	31-25-17	Identification of trucks and truck-tractors	(first offense) 85.00
3			(second offense) 95.00
4		for the third and subsequent offenses	125.00
5	31-25-24	Carrying and inspection of excess load limit	175.00
6	31-25-27(c)	Maximum axle	(first offense) 3,000.00
7		not to exceed for each and every subsequent offense	5,000.00
8	31-25-30	Maximum axle Pawtucket River Bridge and Sakonnet River	
9		Bridge	
10			(first offense) 3,000.00
11		not to exceed for each and every subsequent offense	5,000.00
12	31-27-2.3	Refusal to take preliminary breath test	85.00
13	31-28-7(d)	Wrongful use of handicapped parking placard	500.00
14	31-28-7(f)	Handicapped parking space violation:	First offense 100.00
15			Second offense 175.00
16		Third offense and subsequent offenses	325.00
17	31-28-7.1(e)	Wrongful use of institutional handicapped parking placard	125.00
18	31-33-2	Failure to file accident report	85.00
19	31-36.1-17	No fuel tax stamp (out-of-state) and	85.00
20		not exceeding for subsequent offense (\$100)	
21	31-38-3	No inspection sticker	85.00
22	31-38-4	Violation of inspection laws	85.00
23	31-47.2-06	Heavy-duty vehicle emission inspections:	First offense 125.00
24			Second offense 525.00
25		Third and subsequent offenses	1,025.00
26	37-15-7	Littering	not less than 55.00
27			not more than five hundred dollars (\$500)
28	39-12-26	Public carriers violation	300.00
29		SPEEDING Fine	
30			Fine
31	(A)	One to ten miles per hour (1-10 mph) in excess of posted speed limit	\$ 95.00
32	(B)	Eleven miles per hour (11 mph) in excess of posted speed limit with a fine of ten dollars	
33		(\$10.00)	
34		per mile in excess of speed limit shall be assessed.	minimum 205.00

1 (b) In addition to any other penalties provided by law, a judge may impose the following  
2 penalties for speeding:

3 (1) For speeds up to and including ten miles per hour (10 mph) over the posted speed  
4 limit on public highways, a fine as provided for in subsection (a) of this section for the first  
5 offense; ten dollars (\$10.00) per mile for each mile in excess of the speed limit for the second  
6 offense if within twelve (12) months of the first offense; and fifteen dollars (\$15.00) per mile for  
7 each mile in excess of the speed limit for the third and any subsequent offense if within twelve  
8 (12) months of the first offense. In addition, the license may be suspended up to thirty (30) days.

9 (2) For speeds in excess of ten miles per hour (10 mph) over the posted speed limit on  
10 public highways, a mandatory fine of ten dollars (\$10.00) for each mile over the speed limit for  
11 the first offense; fifteen dollars (\$15.00) per mile for each mile in excess of the speed limit for the  
12 second offense if within twelve (12) months of the first offense; and twenty dollars (\$20.00) per  
13 mile for each mile in excess of the speed limit for the third and subsequent offense if within  
14 twelve (12) months of the first offense. In addition, the license may be suspended up to sixty (60)  
15 days.

16 (c) Except for a technology surcharge assessed in accordance with § 8-15-11, any person  
17 charged with a violation who pays the fine administratively pursuant to chapter 41.1 of title 31  
18 shall not be subject to any additional costs or assessments, including, but not limited to, the  
19 hearing fee established in § 8-18-4.

20 SECTION 3. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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EXPLANATION  
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL  
OF

A N A C T

RELATING TO MOTOR AND OTHER VEHICLES -- INTERSECTION VIOLATIONS

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1           This act would increase the fines for motor vehicle operators who block the box at traffic  
2 signal controlled intersections, and would authorize the state traffic commission to allow for the  
3 painting by a municipality of a four (4) sided box at dangerous intersections.

4           This act would take effect upon passage.

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