

2020 -- H 8124

=====
LC005539
=====

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2020

HOUSE RESOLUTION

CREATING A SPECIAL LEGISLATIVE COMMISSION TO STUDY ENSURING RACIAL
EQUITY AND OPTIMIZING HEALTH AND SAFETY LAWS AFFECTING
MARGINALIZED INDIVIDUALS

Introduced By: Representative Anastasia P. Williams

Date Introduced: July 30, 2020

Referred To: House Health, Education & Welfare

1 WHEREAS, There has been significant research on the safety and health impact of laws
2 specifically related to violence, exploitation, stigma, human trafficking and sexual health, but
3 more needs to be done analyzing the data; and

4 WHEREAS, These laws disproportionately impact women, transgender individuals, and
5 people of color; and

6 WHEREAS, Police treatment and behavior of marginalized and targeted communities,
7 especially Black people and transgender women, is being highlighted and addressed throughout
8 our Nation and the State of Rhode Island, and it is imperative upon us to ensure justice and
9 accountability in the way our laws impact our citizens; and

10 WHEREAS, There has been a documented increase in exploitation and violence against
11 people in the sex industry in Rhode Island since the passage of federal legislation
12 FOSTA/SESTA; and

13 WHEREAS, A newly-published meta-analysis of 134 studies, spanning many nations and
14 published over a 28-year period, showed increased violence and incidence of STIs in jurisdictions
15 with repressive police practices; and

16 WHEREAS, A 2017 study, conducted by Baylor University's Scott Cunningham and
17 Manisha Shah of the University of California Los Angeles, published in the Review of Economic
18 Studies found that during 2003 through 2009, while indoor prostitution was still decriminalized in
19 Rhode Island, the number of rapes diminished by 31 percent and the statewide incidence of

1 gonorrhea among women diminished by 39 percent; now, therefore be it

2 RESOLVED, That a special legislative commission be and the same is hereby created
3 consisting of thirteen (13) members: two (2) of whom shall be members of the House, to be
4 appointed by the Speaker of the House; one of whom shall be from the organization COYOTE-
5 RI, to be appointed by the commission Chairperson; one of whom shall be from the organization
6 Amnesty International, to be appointed by the commission Chairperson; two (2) of whom shall be
7 representatives of organizations serving populations disproportionately impacted by the
8 criminalization of commercial sex, with priority given to organizations focused on improving
9 public health, supporting survivors of violence and sexual assault, and civil rights organizations,
10 to be appointed by the commission Chairperson; one of whom shall be the Director of the
11 Department of Health, or designee; one of whom shall be an attorney from the Rhode Island
12 Public Defender's Office, to be appointed by the Speaker; one of whom shall be the Rhode Island
13 Attorney General, or designee; one of whom shall be from the Brown University Center for the
14 Study of Slavery and Justice, to be appointed by the Speaker of the House; two (2) of whom shall
15 be individuals that have engaged in commercial sex, to be appointed by the commission
16 Chairperson; and one of whom shall be the President of the Rhode Island Police Chief's
17 Association, or designee.

18 In lieu of any appointment of a member of the legislature to a permanent advisory
19 commission, a legislative study commission, or any commission created by a General Assembly
20 resolution, the appointing authority may appoint a member of the general public to serve in lieu
21 of a legislator, provided that the majority leader or the minority leader of the political party which
22 is entitled to the appointment consents to the appointment of the member of the general public.

23 The purpose of said commission shall be to make a comprehensive study and provide
24 recommendations on the health and safety impact of revising laws related to commercial sexual
25 activity, identifying the methods of human trafficking and exploitation to develop strategies to
26 reduce these activities, and ensuring accountability in the treatment of marginalized and targeted
27 communities by police.

28 Forthwith upon passage of this resolution, the members of the commission shall meet at
29 the call of the Speaker of the House and organize and shall select a chairperson from among the
30 legislators.

31 Vacancies in said commission shall be filled in like manner as the original appointment.

32 The membership of said commission shall receive no compensation for their services.

33 All departments and agencies of the state shall furnish such advice and information,
34 documentary and otherwise, to said commission and its agents as is deemed necessary or

1 desirable by the commission to facilitate the purposes of this resolution.

2 The Speaker of the House is hereby authorized and directed to provide suitable quarters
3 for said commission; and be it further

4 RESOLVED, That the commission shall report its findings and results to the House of
5 Representatives on or before May 31, 2021, and said commission shall expire on June 30, 2021.

=====
LC005539
=====

EXPLANATION
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL
OF
HOUSE RESOLUTION
CREATING A SPECIAL LEGISLATIVE COMMISSION TO STUDY ENSURING RACIAL
EQUITY AND OPTIMIZING HEALTH AND SAFETY LAWS AFFECTING
MARGINALIZED INDIVIDUALS

1 This resolution would create a thirteen (13) member special legislative commission
2 whose purpose it would be to study the health and safety impact of optimizing health and safety
3 laws affecting marginalized individuals, and who would report back to the House of
4 Representatives on or before May 31, 2021, and said commission would expire on June 30,
5 2021.

=====
LC005539
=====