## 2021 -- H 5977

LC002193

# STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2021**

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### AN ACT

#### **RELATING TO HIGHWAYS -- FREEWAYS**

Introduced By: Representatives Edwards, Kennedy, and Solomon

Date Introduced: February 26, 2021

Referred To: House Judiciary

(Judiciary)

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

SECTION 1. Sections 24-10-17 and 24-10-18 of the General Laws in Chapter 24-10 entitled "Freeways" are hereby amended to read as follows:

3 **24-10-17. Soliciting rides in motor vehicles.** 

- 4 (a) Any person who endeavors by words, gestures, or otherwise to beg, invite, or secure
- 5 transportation in any motor vehicle on any freeway within the state, except in the case of a bona
- 6 fide emergency or in the case of sickness, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor. Violations of this
- 7 section are subject to fines enumerated in § 31-41.1-4.
- 8 (b) Any person who endeavors to solicit a ride in a motor vehicle in the manner described
- 9 in this section on the traveled portion of any other public highway in this state shall be guilty of a
- 10 misdemeanor. Violations of this section are subject to fines enumerated in § 31-41.1-4.

## 24-10-18. Backing up prohibited.

- 12 Any person who backs up a motor vehicle on a roadway or shoulder of any freeway within
- the state, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor. Violations of this section are subject to fines enumerated
- 14 in § 31-41.1-4.

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- SECTION 2. Section 31-41.1-4 of the General Laws in Chapter 31-41.1 entitled
- 16 "Adjudication of Traffic Offenses" is hereby amended to read as follows:

## 17 **31-41.1-4.** Schedule of violations.

- 18 (a) The penalties for violations of the enumerated sections, listed in numerical order,
- 19 correspond to the fines described. However, those offenses for which punishments may vary

- 1 according to the severity of the offense, or punishment that require the violator to perform a service,
- 2 shall be heard and decided by the traffic tribunal or municipal court. The following violations may
- 3 be handled administratively through the method prescribed in this chapter. This list is not exclusive
- 4 and jurisdiction may be conferred on the traffic tribunal with regard to other violations.

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# VIOLATIONS SCHEDULE

6	Sections of		Total
7	General Laws		Fine
8	8-8.2-2	DOT, DEM, or other agency and department violations	\$85.00
9	24-10-17	Soliciting rides in motor vehicles	85.00
10	24-10-18	Backing up prohibited	85.00
11	<u>24-10-19</u>	Advertising motor vehicle for sale on state highways	100.00
12	24-10-20	Park and ride lots	85.00
13	24-12-37	Nonpayment of toll	100.00
14	31-3-12	Visibility of plates	85.00
15	31-3-18	Display of plates	85.00
16	31-3-32	Driving with expired registration	85.00
17	31-3-34	Failure to notify division of change of address	85.00
18	31-3-35	Notice of change of name	85.00
19	31-3-40	Temporary plates – dealer issued	85.00
20	31-4-3	Temporary registration – twenty-day (20) bill of sale	85.00
21	31-10-10	Rules as to armed forces license	85.00
22	31-10-30	Driving on expired license	85.00
23	31-10-32	Notice of change of address	85.00
24	31-10.1-4	No motorcycle helmet (operator)	85.00
25	31-10.1-5	Motorcycle handlebar violation	85.00
26	31-10.1-6	No motorcycle helmet (passenger)	85.00
27	31-10.1-7	Inspection of motorcycle required	85.00
28	31-12-12	Local motor vehicle ordinance	85.00
29	31-13-4	Obedience to devices	85.00
30	31-13-6(3)(i)	Eluding traffic light	85.00
31	31-13-9	Flashing signals	85.00
32	31-13-11	Injury to signs or devices	85.00
33	31-14-1	Reasonable and prudent speed	95.00
34	31-14-3	Condition requiring reduced speed	95.00

1	31-14-9	Below minimum speed	95.00
2	31-14-12	Speed limit on bridges and structures	95.00
3	31-15-1	Leaving lane of travel	85.00
4	31-15-2	Slow traffic to right	85.00
5	31-15-3	Operator left of center	85.00
6	31-15-4	Overtaking on left	85.00
7	31-15-5(a)	Overtaking on right	85.00
8	31-15-6	Clearance for overtaking	85.00
9	31-15-7	Places where overtaking prohibited	85.00
10	31-15-8	No passing zone	85.00
11	31-15-9	One way highways	85.00
12	31-15-10	Rotary traffic islands	85.00
13	31-15-11	Laned roadway violation	85.00
14	31-15-12	Following too closely	85.00
15	31-15-12.1	Entering intersection	100.00
16	31-15-13	Crossing center section of divided highway	85.00
17	31-15-14	Entering or leaving limited access roadways	85.00
18	31-15-16	Use of emergency break-down lane for travel	85.00
19	31-15-17	Crossing bicycle lane	85.00
20	31-15-18	Unsafe passing of person operating a bicycle	85.00
21	31-16-1	Care in starting from stop	85.00
22	31-16-2	Manner of turning at intersection	85.00
23	31-16-4	U turn where prohibited	85.00
24	31-16-5	Turn signal required	85.00
25	31-16-6	Time of signaling turn	85.00
26	31-16-7	Failure to give stop signal	85.00
27	31-16-8	Method of giving signals	85.00
28	31-16.1-3	Diesel vehicle idling rules first offense not to exceed	100.00
29		second and subsequent offense not to exceed	500.00
30	31-17-1	Failure to yield right of way	85.00
31	31-17-2	Vehicle turning left	85.00
32	31-17-3	Yield right of way (intersection)	85.00
33	31-17-4	Obedience to stop signs	85.00
34	31-17-5	Entering from private road or driveway	85.00

1	31-17-8	Vehicle within right of way, rotary	85.00
2	31-17-9	Yielding to bicycles on bicycle lane	85.00
3	31-18-3	Right of way in crosswalks first violation	85.00
4		second violation or any subsequent violation	\$100.00
5	31-18-5	Crossing other than at crosswalks	85.00
6	31-18-8	Due care by drivers	85.00
7	31-18-12	Hitchhiking	85.00
8	31-18-18	Right of way on sidewalks	85.00
9	31-19-3	Traffic laws applied to bicycles	85.00
10	31-19-20	Sale of new bicycles	85.00
11	31-19-21	Sale of used bicycles	85.00
12	31-19.1-2	Operating motorized bicycle on an interstate highway	85.00
13	31-19.2-2	Operating motorized tricycle on an interstate highway	85.00
14	31-20-1	Failure to stop at railroad crossing	85.00
15	31-20-2	Driving through railroad gate	85.00
16	31-20-9	Obedience to stop sign	85.00
17	31-21-4	Places where parking or stopping prohibited	85.00
18	31-21-14	Opening of vehicle doors	85.00
19	31-21-18	Electric vehicle charging station restriction	85.00
20	31-22-2	Improper backing up	85.00
21	31-22-4	Overloading vehicle	85.00
22	31-22-5	Violation of safety zone	85.00
23	31-22-6	Coasting	85.00
24	31-22-7	Following fire apparatus	85.00
25	31-22-8	Crossing fire hose	85.00
26	31-22-9	Throwing debris on highway – snow removal	85.00
27	31-22-11.5	Improper use of school bus- not to exceed five hundred doll	lars
28		for each day of improper use	(\$500)
29	31-22-22(a)	No child restraint	85.00
30	31-22-22(a)	Child restraint/seat belt but not in any rear seating position	85.00
31	31-22-22(b), (f)	No seat belt – passenger	40.00
32	31-22-22(g)	No seat belt – operator	40.00
33	31-22-23	Tow trucks – proper identification	275.00
34	31-22-24	Operation of interior lights	85.00

1	31-23-1(b)(2)	U.S. department of transportation motor carri	er safety rules
2		and regulations	Not less than \$85.00
3			or more than \$500.00
4	31-23-1(e)(6)	Removal of an "out of service vehicle" sticke	r 125.00
5	31-23-1(e)(7)	Operation of an "out of service vehicle"	100.00
6	31-23-2(b)	Installation or adjustment of unsafe or prohib	ited parts,
7		equipment, or accessories:	
8		(first offense)	250.00
9		(second offense)	500.00
10		(third and subsequent offenses)	1,000.00
11	31-23-4	Brake equipment required	85.00
12	31-23-8	Horn required	85.00
13	31-23-10	Sirens prohibited	85.00
14	31-23-13	Muffler required	85.00
15	31-23-13.1	Altering height or operating a motor vehicle v	with an
16		altered height	85.00
17	31-23-14	Prevention of excessive fumes or smoke	85.00
18	31-23-16	Windshield and window stickers (visibility)	85.00
19	31-23-17	Windshield wipers	85.00
20	31-23-19	Metal tires prohibited	85.00
21	31-23-20	Protuberances on tires	85.00
22	31-23-26	Fenders and wheel flaps required	85.00
23	31-23-27	Rear wheel flaps on buses, trucks, and trailers	s 85.00
24	31-23-29	Flares or red flag required over four thousand	pounds
25		(4,000 lbs.)	85.00
26	31-23-40	Approved types of seat belt requirements	85.00
27	31-23-42.1	Special mirror – school bus	85.00
28	31-23-43	Chocks required (1 pair) – over four thousand	d pounds
29		(4,000 lbs.)	85.00
30	31-23-45	Tire treads – defective tires	85.00
31	31-23-47	Slow moving emblem required	85.00
32	31-23-49	Transportation of gasoline – passenger vehicle	le 85.00
33	31-23-51	Operating bike or motor vehicle wearing ear	phones
34		(first offense)	85.00

1		second offense	95.00
2		for the third and each subsequent offense	140.00
3	31-24-1 through 31-24-54	Times when lights required	85.00
4	31-25-3	Maximum width of one hundred and two inches (102")	
5		exceeded	85.00
6	31-25-4	Maximum height of one hundred sixty-two inches (162")	
7		exceeded	85.00
8	31-25-6	Maximum number and length of coupled vehicles	500.00
9	31-25-7	Load extending three feet (3') front, six feet (6') rear	
10		exceeded	85.00
11	31-25-9	Leaking load	85.00
12	31-25-11	Connections between coupled vehicles	85.00
13	31-25-12	Towing chain, twelve-inch (12") square flag required	85.00
14	31-25-12.1	Tow truck – use of lanes	
15		(first offense)	85.00
16		second offense	95.00
17		for the third and each subsequent offense	100.00
18	31-25-14(d)(1)	Maximum weight and tandem axles	125.00
19	31-25-14(d)(2)	Maximum weight and tandem axles	125.00
20	31-25-14(d)(3)	Maximum weight and tandem axles	125.00
21	31-25-16(c)(2)	Maximum weight shown in registration per thousand lbs.	
22		overweight or portion thereof	85.00
23	31-25-16(c)(3)	Maximum weight shown in registration per thousand lbs.	
24		overweight or portion thereof.	125.00
25	31-25-16(c)(4)	Maximum weight shown in registration	1,025.00
26		plus per thousand pounds overweight or portion thereof	\$125.00
27	31-25-17	Identification of trucks and truck-tractors	
28		(first offense)	85.00
29		(second offense)	95.00
30		for the third and subsequent offenses	125.00
31	31-25-24	Carrying and inspection of excess load limit	175.00
32	31-25-27(c)	Maximum axle	
33		(first offense)	3,000.00
34		not to exceed	5,000.00

1		for each and every subsequent offense				
2	31-25-30	Maximum axle Pawtucket River Bridge and Sak	onnet River			
3		Bridge				
4		(first offense)	3,000.00			
5		not to exceed	5,000.00			
6		for each and every subsequent offense				
7	31-27-2.3	Refusal to take preliminary breath test	85.00			
8	31-28-7(d)	Wrongful use of handicapped parking placard	500.00			
9	31-28-7(f)	Handicapped parking space violation:				
10		First offense	100.00			
11		Second offense	175.00			
12		Third offense and subsequent offenses	325.00			
13	31-28-7.1(e)	Wrongful use of institutional handicapped parkin	ng			
14		placard	125.00			
15	31-33-2	Failure to file accident report	85.00			
16	31-36.1-17	No fuel tax stamp (out-of-state)	85.00			
17		and not exceeding for subsequent offense	(\$100)			
18	31-38-3	No inspection sticker	85.00			
19	31-38-4	Violation of inspection laws	85.00			
20	31-41.3-15	Automated school-zone-speed-enforcement systematical syst	em 50.00			
21	31-47.2-6	Heavy-duty vehicle emission inspections:				
22		First offense	125.00			
23		Second offense	525.00			
24		Third and subsequent offenses	1,025.00			
25	37-15-7	Littering	not less than 55.00			
26		not more than five hundred dollars (\$500)				
27	39-12-26	Public carriers violation	300.00			
28	SPEEDING		Fine			
29	(A) One to ten miles per hou	r (1-10 mph) in excess of posted speed limit	\$ 95.00			
30	(B) Eleven miles per hour (1	1 mph) in excess of posted speed limit with a fine	205.00			
31	of ten dollars (\$10.00) per m	minimum				
32	(b) In addition to an	y other penalties provided by law, a judge may im	pose the following			
33	penalties for speeding:					
34	(1) For speeds up to and including ten miles per hour (10 m.p.h.) over the posted speed					

l	limit	on public	highways,	a fine as	provided	for in	subsection	(a)	of this	section	for the	first	offense	: د

- 2 ten dollars (\$10.00) per mile for each mile in excess of the speed limit for the second offense if
- 3 within twelve (12) months of the first offense; and fifteen dollars (\$15.00) per mile for each mile
- 4 in excess of the speed limit for the third and any subsequent offense if within twelve (12) months
- of the first offense. In addition, the license may be suspended up to thirty (30) days.
- 6 (2) For speeds in excess of ten miles per hour (10 m.p.h.) over the posted speed limit on
- public highways, a mandatory fine of ten dollars (\$10.00) for each mile over the speed limit for the
- 8 first offense; fifteen dollars (\$15.00) per mile for each mile in excess of the speed limit for the
- 9 second offense if within twelve (12) months of the first offense; and twenty dollars (\$20.00) per
- 10 mile for each mile in excess of the speed limit for the third and subsequent offense if within twelve
- 11 (12) months of the first offense. In addition, the license may be suspended up to sixty (60) days.
- 12 (c) Except for a technology surcharge assessed in accordance with § 8-15-11, any person
- charged with a violation who pays the fine administratively pursuant to this chapter shall not be
- 14 subject to any additional costs or assessments, including, but not limited to, the hearing fee
- established in § 8-18-4.

SECTION 3. This act shall take effect upon passage.

LC002193

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## **EXPLANATION**

# BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

# AN ACT

# RELATING TO HIGHWAYS -- FREEWAYS

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1 This act would eliminate the provision a person who solicits a ride in a motor vehicle or 2 backs up a motor vehicle on a freeway is guilty of a misdemeanor. This act would also amend the 3 schedule of violations to include the one hundred dollar (\$100) fine for the advertising of motor 4 vehicles for sale on state highways. 5 This act would take effect upon passage. LC002193