#### STATE $\mathbf{OF}$ RHODE ISLAND

### IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2022**

### AN ACT

#### RELATING TO INSURANCE -- INSURANCE DATA SECURITY ACT

Introduced By: Representatives Kennedy, Azzinaro, Edwards, Diaz, Phillips, Kazarian, and Solomon

Date Introduced: March 03, 2022

Referred To: House Corporations

(Dept. of Business Regulation)

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Title 27 of the General Laws entitled "INSURANCE" is hereby amended by 2 adding thereto the following chapter: 3 CHAPTER 1.3 4 INSURANCE DATA SECURITY ACT 5 27-1.3-1. Title. This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the "Insurance Data Security Act." 6 7 27-1.3-2. Purpose and intent. (a) The purpose and intent of this chapter is to establish standards for data security and 8 9 standards for the investigation of, and notification to the commissioner of, a cybersecurity event 10 applicable to licensees, as defined in § 27-1.3-3. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, this 11 chapter establishes the exclusive state standards applicable to licensees for data security, the 12 investigation of a cybersecurity event as defined in § 27-1.3-3, and notification to the 13 commissioner. These provisions do not affect a licensee's responsibility to notify consumers in 14 accordance with § 27-1.3-6(c). 15 (b) This chapter may not be construed to create or imply a private cause of action for violation of its provisions nor may it be construed to curtail a private cause of action which would 16

**27-1.3-3. Definitions.** 

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otherwise exist in the absence of this chapter.

19 As used in this chapter, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

| 1  | (1) "Authorized individual" means an individual known to and screened by the licensee                   |
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| 2  | and determined to be necessary and appropriate to have access to the nonpublic information held         |
| 3  | by the licensee and its information systems.  |
| 4  | (2) "Commissioner" shall have the meaning established in § 42-14-5.                                     |
| 5  | (3) "Consumer" means an individual, including, but not limited to, applicants,                          |
| 6  | policyholders, insureds, beneficiaries, claimants, and certificate holders who is a resident of this    |
| 7  | state and whose nonpublic information is in a licensee's possession, custody or control.                |
| 8  | (4) "Cybersecurity event" means an event resulting in unauthorized access to, disruption                |
| 9  | or misuse of, an information system or nonpublic information stored on such information system.         |
| 10 | (i) The term "cybersecurity event" does not include the unauthorized acquisition of                     |
| 11 | encrypted nonpublic information if the encryption, process or key is not also acquired, released or     |
| 12 | used without authorization.   |
| 13 | (ii) "Cybersecurity event" does not include an event with regard to which the licensee has              |
| 14 | determined that the nonpublic information accessed by an unauthorized person has not been used          |
| 15 | or released and has been returned or destroyed.   |
| 16 | (5) "Department" means the department of business regulation, division of insurance.                    |
| 17 | (6) "Encrypted" means the transformation of data into a form which results in a low                     |
| 18 | probability of assigning meaning without the use of a protective process or key.                        |
| 19 | (7) "Information security program" means the administrative, technical, and physical                    |
| 20 | safeguards that a licensee uses to access, collect, distribute, process, protect, store, use, transmit, |
| 21 | dispose of, or otherwise handle nonpublic information.  |
| 22 | (8) "Information system" means a discrete set of electronic information resources                       |
| 23 | organized for the collection, processing, maintenance, use, sharing, dissemination or disposition of    |
| 24 | electronic information, as well as any specialized system such as industrial/process controls           |
| 25 | systems, telephone switching and private branch exchange systems, and environmental control             |
| 26 | systems.  |
| 27 | (9) "Licensee" means any person licensed, authorized to operate, or registered, or required             |
| 28 | to be licensed, authorized, or registered pursuant to the insurance laws of this state, but shall not   |
| 29 | include a purchasing group or a risk retention group chartered and licensed in a state other than this  |
| 30 | state or a licensee that is acting as an assuming insurer that is domiciled in another state or         |
| 31 | jurisdiction.   |
| 32 | (10) "Multi-factor authentication" means authentication through verification of at least two            |
| 33 | (2) of the following types of authentication factors:   |
| 34 | (i) Knowledge factors, such as a password; or   |

| 1  | (ii) Possession factors, such as a token or text message on a mobile phone; or                       |
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| 2  | (iii) Inherence factors, such as a biometric characteristic.   |
| 3  | (11) "Nonpublic information" means information that is not publicly available information            |
| 4  | and is:  |
| 5  | (i) Business related information of a licensee the tampering with which, or unauthorized             |
| 6  | disclosure, access or use of which, would cause a material adverse impact to the business,           |
| 7  | operations or security of the licensee;  |
| 8  | (ii) Any information concerning a consumer which because of name, number, personal                   |
| 9  | mark, or other identifier can be used to identify such consumer, in combination with any one or      |
| 10 | more of the following data elements:   |
| 11 | (A) Social security number;  |
| 12 | (B) Driver's license number or non-driver identification card number;                                |
| 13 | (C) Account number, credit or debit card number;   |
| 14 | (D) Any security code, access code or password that would permit access to a consumer's              |
| 15 | financial account; or  |
| 16 | (E) Biometric records;   |
| 17 | (iii) Any information or data, except age or gender, in any form or medium created by or             |
| 18 | derived from a health care provider or a consumer and that relates to:                               |
| 19 | (A) The past, present or future physical, mental, behavioral health or medical condition of          |
| 20 | any consumer or a member of the consumer's family;   |
| 21 | (B) The provision of health care to any consumer; or   |
| 22 | (C) Payment for the provision of health care to any consumer.  |
| 23 | (12) "Person" means any individual or any non-governmental entity, including, but not                |
| 24 | limited to, any non-governmental partnership, corporation, limited liability company, branch,        |
| 25 | agency or association.   |
| 26 | (13) "Publicly available information" means any information that a licensee has a                    |
| 27 | reasonable basis to believe is lawfully made available to the general public from: federal, state or |
| 28 | local government records; widely distributed media; or disclosures to the general public that are    |
| 29 | required to be made by federal, state or local law:  |
| 30 | (i) For the purposes of this definition, a licensee has a reasonable basis to believe that           |
| 31 | information is lawfully made available to the general public if the licensee has taken steps to      |
| 32 | determine:   |
| 33 | (A) That the information is of the type that is available to the general public; and                 |
| 34 | (B) Whether a consumer can direct that the information not be made available to the general          |

| 1  | public and the consumer has not done so.   |
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| 2  | (14) "Risk assessment" means the procedure that each licensee is required to complete                  |
| 3  | under § 27-1.3-4(c).   |
| 4  | (15) "State" means the State of Rhode Island.  |
| 5  | (16) "Third-party service provider" means a person, not otherwise defined as a licensee,               |
| 6  | that contracts with a licensee to maintain, process, store or otherwise is permitted access to         |
| 7  | nonpublic information through its provision of services to the licensee.                               |
| 8  | 27-1.3-4. Information security program.  |
| 9  | (a) Implementation of an information security program. Commensurate with the size and                  |
| 10 | complexity of a licensee, the nature and scope of a licensee's activities, including its use of third- |
| 11 | party service providers, and the sensitivity of the nonpublic information used by the licensee or in   |
| 12 | the licensee's possession, custody or control, shall develop, implement, and maintain a                |
| 13 | comprehensive written information security program based on the licensee's risk assessment and         |
| 14 | that contains administrative, technical, and physical safeguards for the protection of nonpublic       |
| 15 | information and the licensee's information system.   |
| 16 | (b) Objectives of information security program. A licensee's information security program              |
| 17 | shall be designed to:  |
| 18 | (1) Protect the security and confidentiality of nonpublic information and the security of the          |
| 19 | information system;  |
| 20 | (2) Protect against any threats or hazards to the security or integrity of nonpublic                   |
| 21 | information and the information system;  |
| 22 | (3) Protect against unauthorized access to or use of nonpublic information, and minimize               |
| 23 | the likelihood of harm to any consumer; and  |
| 24 | (4) Define and periodically reevaluate a schedule for retention of nonpublic information               |
| 25 | and a mechanism for its destruction when no longer needed.   |
| 26 | (c) Risk assessment. The licensee shall:   |
| 27 | (1) Designate one or more employees, an affiliate, or an outside vendor designated to act              |
| 28 | on behalf of the licensee who is responsible for the information security program;                     |
| 29 | (2) Identify reasonably foreseeable internal or external threats that could result in                  |
| 30 | unauthorized access, transmission, disclosure, misuse, alteration or destruction of nonpublic          |
| 31 | information, including the security of information systems and nonpublic information that are          |
| 32 | accessible to, or held by, third-party service providers;  |
| 33 | (3) Assess the likelihood and potential damage of these threats, taking into consideration             |
| 34 | the sensitivity of the nonpublic information;  |

| 1  | (4) Assess the sufficiency of policies, procedures, information systems and other                     |
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| 2  | safeguards in place to manage these threats, including consideration of threats in each relevant area |
| 3  | of the licensee's operations, including:  |
| 4  | (i) Employee training and management;   |
| 5  | (ii) Information systems, including network and software design, as well as information               |
| 6  | classification, governance, processing, storage, transmission, and disposal; and                      |
| 7  | (iii) Detecting, preventing, and responding to attacks, intrusions, or other systems failures;        |
| 8  | <u>and</u>  |
| 9  | (5) Implement information safeguards to manage the threats identified in its ongoing                  |
| 10 | assessment, and no less than annually, assess the effectiveness of the safeguards' key controls,      |
| 11 | systems, and procedures.  |
| 12 | (d) Risk management. Based on its risk assessment, the licensee shall:                                |
| 13 | (1) Design its information security program to mitigate the identified risks, commensurate            |
| 14 | with the size and complexity of the licensee's activities, including its use of third-party service   |
| 15 | providers, and the sensitivity of the nonpublic information used by the licensee or in the licensee's |
| 16 | possession, custody or control;   |
| 17 | (2) Determine which security measures listed below are appropriate and implement such                 |
| 18 | security measures:  |
| 19 | (i) Place access controls on information systems, including controls to authenticate and              |
| 20 | permit access only to authorized individuals to protect against the unauthorized acquisition of       |
| 21 | nonpublic information;  |
| 22 | (ii) Identify and manage the data, personnel, devices, systems, and facilities that enable the        |
| 23 | organization to achieve business purposes in accordance with their relative importance to business    |
| 24 | objectives and the organization's risk strategy;  |
| 25 | (iii) Restrict access at physical locations containing nonpublic information only to                  |
| 26 | authorized individuals;   |
| 27 | (iv) Protect, by encryption or other appropriate means, all nonpublic information while               |
| 28 | being transmitted over an external network and all nonpublic information stored on a laptop           |
| 29 | computer or other portable computing or storage device or media;                                      |
| 30 | (v) Adopt secure development practices for in-house developed applications utilized by the            |
| 31 | licensee and procedures for evaluating, assessing or testing the security of externally developed     |
| 32 | applications utilized by the licensee;  |
| 33 | (vi) Modify the information system in accordance with the licensee's information security             |
| 34 | program;  |

| 1  | (vii) Othize effective controls, which may include multi-factor authentication procedures           |
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| 2  | for any individual accessing nonpublic information;   |
| 3  | (viii) Regularly test and monitor systems and procedures to detect actual and attempted             |
| 4  | attacks on, or intrusions into, information systems;  |
| 5  | (ix) Include audit trails within the information security program designed to detect and            |
| 6  | respond to cybersecurity events and designed to reconstruct material financial transactions         |
| 7  | sufficient to support normal operations and obligations of the licensee;                            |
| 8  | (x) Implement measures to protect against destruction, loss, or damage of nonpublic                 |
| 9  | information due to environmental hazards, such as fire and water damage or other catastrophes or    |
| 10 | technological failures; and   |
| 11 | (xi) Develop, implement, and maintain procedures for the secure disposal of nonpublic               |
| 12 | information in any format;  |
| 13 | (3) Include cybersecurity risks in the licensee's enterprise risk management process;               |
| 14 | (4) Stay informed regarding emerging threats or vulnerabilities and utilize reasonable              |
| 15 | security measures when sharing information relative to the character of the sharing and the type of |
| 16 | information shared; and   |
| 17 | (5) Provide its personnel with cybersecurity awareness training that is updated as necessary        |
| 18 | to reflect risks identified by the licensee in the risk assessment.                                 |
| 19 | (e) Oversight by board of directors. If the licensee has a board of directors, the board or an      |
| 20 | appropriate committee of the board shall, at a minimum:   |
| 21 | (1) Require the licensee's executive management or its designees to develop, implement,             |
| 22 | and maintain the licensee's information security program;   |
| 23 | (2) Require the licensee's executive management or its designees to report in writing at            |
| 24 | least annually, the following information:  |
| 25 | (i) The overall status of the information security program and the licensee's compliance            |
| 26 | with this chapter; and  |
| 27 | (ii) Material matters related to the information security program, addressing issues such as        |
| 28 | risk assessment, risk management and control decisions, third-party service provider arrangements,  |
| 29 | results of testing, cybersecurity events or violations and management's responses thereto, or       |
| 30 | recommendations for changes in the information security program; and                                |
| 31 | (3) If executive management delegates any of its responsibilities pursuant to this section,         |
| 32 | it shall oversee the development, implementation and maintenance of the licensee's information      |
| 33 | security program prepared by the designee(s) and shall receive a report from the designee(s)        |
| 34 | complying with the requirements of the report to the board of directors.                            |

| 1  | (f) Oversight of third-party service provider arrangements.   |
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| 2  | (1) A licensee shall exercise due diligence in selecting its third-party service provider; and          |
| 3  | (2) A licensee shall take reasonable steps to request a third-party service provider to                 |
| 4  | implement appropriate administrative, technical, and physical measures to protect and secure the        |
| 5  | information systems and nonpublic information that are accessible to, or held by, the third-party       |
| 6  | service provider.   |
| 7  | (g) Program adjustments. The licensee shall monitor, evaluate and adjust, as appropriate,               |
| 8  | the information security program consistent with any relevant changes in technology, the sensitivity    |
| 9  | of its nonpublic information, internal or external threats to information, and the licensee's own       |
| 10 | changing business arrangements, such as mergers and acquisitions, alliances and joint ventures,         |
| 11 | outsourcing arrangements and changes to information systems.  |
| 12 | (h) Incident response plan:   |
| 13 | (1) As part of its information security program, each licensee shall establish a written                |
| 14 | incident response plan designed to promptly respond to, and recover from, any cybersecurity event       |
| 15 | that compromises the confidentiality, integrity or availability of nonpublic information in its         |
| 16 | possession, the licensee's information systems, or the continuing functionality of any aspect of the    |
| 17 | licensee's business or operations;  |
| 18 | (2) Such incident response plan shall address the following areas:                                      |
| 19 | (i) The internal process for responding to a cybersecurity event;                                       |
| 20 | (ii) The goals of the incident response plan;   |
| 21 | (iii) The definition of clear roles, responsibilities and levels of decision-making authority;          |
| 22 | (iv) External and internal communications and information sharing;                                      |
| 23 | (v) Identification of requirements for the remediation of any identified weaknesses in                  |
| 24 | information systems and associated controls;  |
| 25 | (vi) Documentation and reporting regarding cybersecurity events and related incident                    |
| 26 | response activities; and  |
| 27 | (vii) The evaluation and revision as necessary of the incident response plan following a                |
| 28 | cybersecurity event.  |
| 29 | (i) Annual certification to commissioner of domiciliary state. Annually, each insurer                   |
| 30 | domiciled in this state shall submit to the commissioner a written statement by February 15             |
| 31 | certifying that the insurer is in compliance with the requirements set forth in this section. Each      |
| 32 | insurer shall maintain for examination by the department all records, schedules and data supporting     |
| 33 | this certificate for a period of five (5) years. To the extent an insurer has identified areas, systems |
| 34 | or processes that require material improvement, updating or redesign, the insurer shall document        |

| 1   | the identification and the remedial efforts planned and underway to address such areas, systems or     |
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| 2   | processes. This documentation must be available for inspection by the commissioner.                    |
| 3   | 27-1.3-5. Investigation of a cybersecurity event.  |
| 4   | (a) If the licensee learns that a cybersecurity event has or may have occurred, the licensee,          |
| 5   | or an outside vendor and/or service provider designated to act on behalf of the licensee, shall        |
| 6   | conduct a prompt investigation.  |
| 7   | (b) During the investigation, the licensee, or an outside vendor and/or service provider               |
| 8   | designated to act on behalf of the licensee, shall, at a minimum, determine as much of the following   |
| 9   | information as possible:   |
| 10  | (1) Whether a cybersecurity event has occurred;  |
| 11  | (2) Assess the nature and scope of the cybersecurity event;  |
| 12  | (3) Identify any nonpublic information that may have been involved in the cybersecurity                |
| 13  | event; and   |
| 14  | (4) Perform or oversee reasonable measures to restore the security of the information                  |
| 15  | systems compromised in the cybersecurity event in order to prevent further unauthorized                |
| 16  | acquisition, release or use of nonpublic information in the licensee's possession, custody or control. |
| 17  | (c) If the licensee learns that a cybersecurity event has or may have occurred in a system             |
| 18  | maintained by a third-party service provider, and it has or may have impacted the licensee's           |
| 19  | nonpublic information, the licensee shall make reasonable efforts to complete the steps set forth in   |
| 20  | subsection (b) of this section or make reasonable efforts to confirm and document that the third-      |
| 21  | party service provider has completed those steps.  |
| 22  | (d) The licensee shall maintain records concerning all cybersecurity events for a period of            |
| 23  | at least five (5) years from the date of the cybersecurity event and shall produce those records upon  |
| 24  | demand of the commissioner.  |
| 25  | 27-1.3-6. Notification of a cybersecurity event.   |
| 26  | (a) Notification to the commissioner. Each licensee shall notify the commissioner as                   |
| 27  | promptly as possible but in no event later than three (3) business days from a determination that a    |
| 28  | cybersecurity event has occurred when either of the following criteria has been met:                   |
| 29  | (1) This state is the licensee's state of domicile, in the case of an insurer, or this state is the    |
| 30  | licensee's home state, in the case of a producer, as those terms are defined in § 27-2.4-2; or         |
| 31  | (2) The licensee reasonably believes that the nonpublic information involved affects two               |
| 32  | hundred fifty (250) or more consumers residing in this state and that either of the following apply:   |
| 33  | (i) A cybersecurity event impacting the licensee of which notice is required to be provided            |
| 3/1 | to any government hody self-regulatory agency or any other supervisory hody pursuant to any state      |

| 1  | or federal law; or   |
|----|--|
| 2  | (ii) A cybersecurity event that has a reasonable likelihood of materially harming:                   |
| 3  | (A) Any consumer residing in this state; or  |
| 4  | (B) Any material part of the normal operation(s) of the licensee.                                    |
| 5  | (b) The licensee shall provide any information required by this section in electronic form           |
| 6  | as directed by the commissioner. The licensee shall have a continuing obligation to update and       |
| 7  | supplement initial and subsequent notifications to the commissioner concerning the cybersecurity     |
| 8  | event. The licensee shall provide as much of the following information as possible:                  |
| 9  | (1) Date of the cybersecurity event;   |
| 10 | (2) Description of how the information was exposed, lost, stolen, or breached, including             |
| 11 | the specific roles and responsibilities of third-party service providers, if any;                    |
| 12 | (3) How the cybersecurity event was discovered;  |
| 13 | (4) Whether any lost, stolen, or breached information has been recovered and if so, how              |
| 14 | this recovery was achieved;  |
| 15 | (5) The identity of the source of the cybersecurity event;   |
| 16 | (6) Whether the licensee has filed a police report or has notified any regulatory, government        |
| 17 | or law enforcement agencies and, if so, when such notification was provided;                         |
| 18 | (7) Description of the specific types of information acquired without authorization.                 |
| 19 | Specific types of information consisting of particular data elements including, for example, types   |
| 20 | of medical information, types of financial information or types of information allowing              |
| 21 | identification of the consumer;  |
| 22 | (8) The period during which the information system was compromised by the cybersecurity              |
| 23 | event;   |
| 24 | (9) The number of total consumers in this state affected by the cybersecurity event. The             |
| 25 | licensee shall provide the best estimate in the initial report to the commissioner and update this   |
| 26 | estimate with each subsequent report to the commissioner pursuant to this section;                   |
| 27 | (10) The results of any internal review identifying a lapse in either automated controls or          |
| 28 | internal procedures, or confirming that all automated controls or internal procedures were followed; |
| 29 | (11) Description of efforts being undertaken to remediate the situation which permitted the          |
| 30 | cybersecurity event to occur;  |
| 31 | (12) A copy of the licensee's privacy policy and a statement outlining the steps the licensee        |
| 32 | will take to investigate and notify consumers affected by the cybersecurity event; and               |
| 33 | (13) Name of a contact person who is both familiar with the cybersecurity event and                  |
| 34 | authorized to act for the licensee.  |

| 1   | (c) Notification to consumers. A licensee shall comply with chapter 49.3 of title 11, as                |
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| 2   | applicable, and provide a copy of the notice sent to consumers under that chapter to the                |
| 3   | commissioner, when a licensee is required to notify the commissioner under subsection (a) of this       |
| 4   | section.  |
| 5   | (d) Notice regarding cybersecurity events of third-party service providers:                             |
| 6   | (1) In the case of a cybersecurity event involving a licensee's nonpublic information in a              |
| 7   | system maintained by a third-party service provider, of which the licensee has become aware, the        |
| 8   | licensee shall treat that event as it would under subsection (a) of this section;                       |
| 9   | (2) The computation of the licensee's deadlines shall begin on the day after the third-party            |
| 10  | service provider notifies the licensee of the cybersecurity event or the licensee otherwise has actual  |
| 11  | knowledge of the cybersecurity event, whichever is sooner;  |
| 12  | (3) Nothing in this chapter shall prevent or abrogate an agreement between a licensee and               |
| 13  | another licensee, a third-party service provider or any other party to fulfill any of the investigation |
| 14  | requirements imposed under § 27-1.3-5 or notice requirements imposed under this section.                |
| 15  | (e) Notice regarding cybersecurity events of reinsurers to insurers:                                    |
| 16  | (1)(i) In the case of a cybersecurity event involving nonpublic information that is used by             |
| 17  | the licensee that is acting as an assuming insurer or in the possession, custody or control of a        |
| 18  | licensee that is acting as an assuming insurer and that does not have a direct contractual relationship |
| 19  | with the affected consumers, the assuming insurer shall notify its affected ceding insurers and the     |
| 20  | commissioner of its state of domicile within seventy-two (72) hours of making the determination         |
| 21  | that a cybersecurity event has occurred;  |
| 22  | (ii) The ceding insurers that have a direct contractual relationship with affected consumers            |
| 23  | shall fulfill the consumer notification requirements imposed under chapter 49.3 of title 11, the        |
| 24  | "identity theft protection act of 2015", and any other notification requirements relating to a          |
| 25  | cybersecurity event imposed under this section;   |
| 26  | (2)(i) In the case of a cybersecurity event involving nonpublic information that is in the              |
| 27  | possession, custody or control of a third-party service provider of a licensee that is an assuming      |
| 28  | insurer, the assuming insurer shall notify its affected ceding insurers and the commissioner of its     |
| 29  | state of domicile within seventy-two (72) hours of receiving notice from its third-party service        |
| 30  | provider that a cybersecurity event has occurred;   |
| 31  | (ii) The ceding insurers that have a direct contractual relationship with affected consumers            |
| 32  | shall fulfill the consumer notification requirements imposed under chapter 49.3 of title 11 and any     |
| 33  | other notification requirements relating to a cybersecurity event imposed under this section.           |
| 3/1 | (f) Notice regarding cybersecurity events of insurers to producers of record                            |

| 1  | (1) In the case of a cybersecurity event involving nonpublic information that is in the                 |
|----|---|
| 2  | possession, custody or control of a licensee that is an insurer or its third-party service provider and |
| 3  | for which a consumer accessed the insurer's services through an independent insurance producer          |
| 4  | the insurer shall notify the producers of record of all affected consumers as soon as practicable as    |
| 5  | directed by the commissioner.   |
| 6  | (2) The insurer is excused from this obligation for those instances in which it does not have           |
| 7  | the current producer of record information for any individual consumer.                                 |
| 8  | 27-1.3-7. Power of commissioner.  |
| 9  | (a) The commissioner shall have power to examine and investigate into the affairs of any                |
| 10 | licensee to determine whether the licensee has been or is engaged in any conduct in violation of        |
| 11 | this chapter. This power is in addition to the powers which the commissioner has pursuant to            |
| 12 | chapter 13.1 of title 27 and any such investigation or examination shall be conducted pursuant to       |
| 13 | chapter 13.1 of title 27.   |
| 14 | (b) Whenever the commissioner has reason to believe that a licensee has been or is engaged              |
| 15 | in conduct in this state which violates this chapter, the commissioner may take action that is          |
| 16 | necessary or appropriate to enforce the provisions of this chapter.                                     |
| 17 | 27-1.3-8. Confidentiality.  |
| 18 | (a) Any documents, materials or other information in the control or possession of the                   |
| 19 | department that are furnished by a licensee or an employee or agent thereof acting on behalf of a       |
| 20 | licensee pursuant to §§ 27-1.3-4(i) and 27-1.3-6(b)(2), (3), (4), (5), (8), (10), and (11), or that are |
| 21 | obtained by the commissioner in an investigation or examination pursuant to § 27-1.3-7 shall be         |
| 22 | confidential by law and privileged, shall not be subject to chapter 2 of title 38, shall not be subject |
| 23 | to subpoena, and shall not be subject to discovery or admissible in evidence in any private civil       |
| 24 | action; provided, however, the commissioner is authorized to use the documents, materials or other      |
| 25 | information in the furtherance of any regulatory or legal action brought as a part of the               |
| 26 | commissioner's duties.  |
| 27 | (b) Neither the commissioner nor any person who received documents, materials or other                  |
| 28 | information while acting under the authority of the commissioner shall be permitted or required to      |
| 29 | testify in any private civil action concerning any confidential documents, materials, or information    |
| 30 | subject to subsection (a) of this section.  |
| 31 | (c) In order to assist in the performance of the commissioner's duties under this chapter,              |
| 32 | the commissioner:   |
| 33 | (1) May share documents, materials or other information, including the confidential and                 |
| 34 | privileged documents, materials or information subject to subsection (a) of this section, with other    |

| 1  | state, federal, and international regulatory agencies, with the National Association of Insurance      |
|----|--|
| 2  | Commissioners, its affiliates or subsidiaries, and with state, federal, and international law          |
| 3  | enforcement authorities; provided that, the recipient agrees in writing to maintain the                |
| 4  | confidentiality and privileged status of the document, material or other information;                  |
| 5  | (2) May receive documents, materials or information, including otherwise confidential and              |
| 6  | privileged documents, materials or information, from the National Association of Insurance             |
| 7  | Commissioners, its affiliates or subsidiaries and from regulatory and law enforcement officials of     |
| 8  | other foreign or domestic jurisdictions, and shall maintain as confidential or privileged any          |
| 9  | document, material or information received with notice or the understanding that it is confidential    |
| 10 | or privileged under the laws of the jurisdiction that is the source of the document, material or       |
| 11 | information;   |
| 12 | (3) May share documents, materials or other information subject to subsection (a) of this              |
| 13 | section, with a third-party consultant or vendor provided the consultant agrees in writing to          |
| 14 | maintain the confidentiality and privileged status of the document, material or other information;     |
| 15 | <u>and</u>   |
| 16 | (4) May enter into agreements governing sharing and use of information consistent with                 |
| 17 | this subsection.   |
| 18 | (d) No waiver of any applicable privilege or claim of confidentiality in the documents,                |
| 19 | materials, or information shall occur as a result of disclosure to the commissioner under this section |
| 20 | or as a result of sharing as authorized in subsection (c) of this section.                             |
| 21 | (e) Nothing in this chapter shall prohibit the commissioner from releasing final, adjudicated          |
| 22 | actions that are open to public inspection pursuant to chapter 2 of title 38 to a database or other    |
| 23 | clearinghouse service maintained by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners, its           |
| 24 | affiliates or subsidiaries.  |
| 25 | 27-1.3-9. Exceptions.  |
| 26 | (a) The following exceptions shall apply to this chapter:  |
| 27 | (1) A licensee with fewer than twenty-five (25) employees, including any independent                   |
| 28 | contractors with access to the licensee's nonpublic information; or                                    |
| 29 | (2) A licensee with less than five million dollars (\$5,000,000) in gross annual revenue; or           |
| 30 | (3) A licensee with less than ten million dollars (\$10,000,000) in assets, measured at the            |
| 31 | end of the licensee's fiscal year, is exempt from § 27-1.3-4.  |
| 32 | (4) A licensee subject to and in compliance with Pub. L. 104-191, 110 Stat. 1936, enacted              |
| 33 | August 21, 1996 (Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act) and related privacy, security    |
| 34 | and breach notification regulations pursuant to 45 Code of Federal Regulations, Parts 160 and 164,     |

| and Pub. L. 111-5, 123 Stat. 226, enacted February 17, 2009 (Health Information Technology) is        |
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| considered to meet the requirements of this chapter, other than the requirements of §§ 27-1.3-6(a)    |
| and (b) regarding notification to the commissioner, if:   |
| (i) The licensee maintains a program for information security and breach notification that            |
| treats all nonpublic information relating to consumers in this state in the same manner as protected  |
| health information;   |
| (ii) The licensee annually submits to the commissioner a written statement certifying that            |
| the licensee is in compliance with, the requirements of this subsection; and                          |
| (iii) The commissioner has not issued a determination finding that the applicable federal             |
| regulations are materially less stringent than the requirements of this chapter.                      |
| (5) An employee, agent, representative or designee of a licensee, who is also a licensee, is          |
| exempt from § 27-1.3-4 and need not develop its own information security program to the extent        |
| that the employee, agent, representative or designee is covered by the information security program   |
| of the other licensee.  |
| (b) In the event that a licensee ceases to qualify for an exception, the licensee shall have          |
| one hundred eighty (180) days to comply with this chapter.  |
| 27-1.3-10. Penalties.   |
| In the case of a violation of this chapter, a licensee may be penalized in accordance with §          |
| <u>42-14-16.</u>  |
| <b>27-1.3-11.</b> Severability.   |
| If any provision of this chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is          |
| for any reason held to be invalid, the remainder of the chapter and the application of such provision |
| to other persons or circumstances shall not be affected thereby.                                      |
|   |

## **EXPLANATION**

# BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

## AN ACT

## RELATING TO INSURANCE -- INSURANCE DATA SECURITY ACT

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| 1 | This act is based on the National Association of Insurance Commissioners Model Act                    |
|---|---|
| 2 | regarding data security to establish standards for data security and standards for the investigation  |
| 3 | of and notification to the commissioner of a cybersecurity event. This act would also provide that    |
| 4 | all documents, materials or other information in the control of the department of business            |
| 5 | regulation, division of insurance furnished by a licensee or that are obtained by the commissioner    |
| 6 | in an investigation pursuant to § 27-1.3-7 shall be confidential and not subject to discovery and not |
| 7 | admissible in evidence in any private civil action.   |
| 8 | This act would take effect on January 1, 2023.  |

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