

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2023

A N A C T

RELATING TO STATE AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENT -- OPEN MEETINGS

Introduced By: Senators McKenney, Burke, LaMountain, Britto, F. Lombardi, and Valverde

Date Introduced: February 16, 2023

Referred To: Senate Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 42-46-5 of the General Laws in Chapter 42-46 entitled "Open  
2 Meetings" is hereby amended to read as follows:

3 **42-46-5. Purposes for which meeting may be closed — Use of electronic**  
4 **communications — Judicial proceedings — Disruptive conduct.**

5 (a) A public body may hold a meeting closed to the public pursuant to § 42-46-4 for one  
6 or more of the following purposes:

7 (1) Any discussions of the job performance, character, or physical or mental health of a  
8 person or persons provided that the person or persons affected shall have been notified in advance  
9 in writing and advised that they may require that the discussion be held at an open meeting.

10 Failure to provide notification shall render any action taken against the person or persons  
11 affected null and void. Before going into a closed meeting pursuant to this subsection, the public  
12 body shall state for the record that any persons to be discussed have been so notified and this  
13 statement shall be noted in the minutes of the meeting.

14 (2) Sessions pertaining to collective bargaining or litigation, or work sessions pertaining to  
15 collective bargaining or litigation.

16 (3) Discussion regarding the matter of security including, but not limited to, the deployment  
17 of security personnel or devices.

18 (4) Any investigative proceedings regarding allegations of misconduct, either civil or  
19 criminal.

1 (5) Any discussions or considerations related to the acquisition or lease of real property for  
2 public purposes, or of the disposition of publicly held property wherein advanced public  
3 information would be detrimental to the interest of the public.

4 (6) Any discussions related to or concerning a prospective business or industry locating in  
5 the state of Rhode Island when an open meeting would have a detrimental effect on the interest of  
6 the public.

7 (7) A matter related to the question of the investment of public funds where the premature  
8 disclosure would adversely affect the public interest. Public funds shall include any investment  
9 plan or matter related thereto, including, but not limited to, state lottery plans for new promotions.

10 (8) Any executive sessions of a local school committee exclusively for the purposes: (i) Of  
11 conducting student disciplinary hearings; or (ii) Of reviewing other matters that relate to the privacy  
12 of students and their records, including all hearings of the various juvenile hearing boards of any  
13 municipality; provided, however, that any affected student shall have been notified in advance in  
14 writing and advised that he or she may require that the discussion be held in an open meeting.

15 Failure to provide notification shall render any action taken against the student or students  
16 affected null and void. Before going into a closed meeting pursuant to this subsection, the public  
17 body shall state for the record that any students to be discussed have been so notified and this  
18 statement shall be noted in the minutes of the meeting.

19 (9) Any hearings on, or discussions of, a grievance filed pursuant to a collective bargaining  
20 agreement.

21 (10) Any discussion of the personal finances of a prospective donor to a library.

22 (b) No meeting of members of a public body or use of electronic communication, including  
23 telephonic communication and telephone conferencing, shall be used to circumvent the spirit or  
24 requirements of this chapter; provided, however, these meetings and discussions are not prohibited.

25 (1) Provided, further however, that discussions of a public body via electronic  
26 communication, including telephonic communication and telephone conferencing, shall be  
27 permitted only to schedule a meeting, except as provided in this subsection.

28 (2) Provided, further however, that a member of a public body may participate by use of  
29 electronic communication or telephone communication while on active duty in the armed services  
30 of the United States.

31 (3) Provided, further however, that a member of a public body who is age sixty-five (65)  
32 or over may participate by use of electronic communication or telephone communication.

33 ~~(3)~~(4) Provided, further however, that a member of that public body, who has a disability  
34 as defined in chapter 87 of this title and:

1 (i) Cannot attend meetings of that public body solely by reason of the member's disability;  
2 and

3 (ii) Cannot otherwise participate in the meeting without the use of electronic  
4 communication or telephone communication as reasonable accommodation, may participate by use  
5 of electronic communication or telephone communication in accordance with the process below.

6 ~~(4)~~(5) The governor's commission on disabilities is authorized and directed to:

7 (i) Establish rules and regulations for determining whether a member of a public body is  
8 not otherwise able to participate in meetings of that public body without the use of electronic  
9 communication or telephone communication as a reasonable accommodation due to that member's  
10 disability;

11 (ii) Grant a waiver that allows a member to participate by electronic communication or  
12 telephone communication only if the member's disability would prevent the member from being  
13 physically present at the meeting location, and the use of such communication is the only  
14 reasonable accommodation; and

15 (iii) Any waiver decisions shall be a matter of public record.

16 ~~(5)~~(6) The university of Rhode Island board of trustees members, established pursuant to  
17 § 16-32-2, are authorized to participate remotely in open public meetings of the board; provided,  
18 however, that:

19 (i) The remote members and all persons present at the meeting location are clearly audible  
20 and visible to each other;

21 (ii) A quorum of the body is participating;

22 (iii) If videoconferencing is used to conduct a meeting, the public notice for the meeting  
23 shall inform the public that videoconferencing will be used and include instructions on how the  
24 public can access the virtual meeting; and

25 (iv) The board shall adopt rules defining the requirements of remote participation including  
26 its use for executive session, and the conditions by which a member is authorized to participate  
27 remotely.

28 (c) This chapter shall not apply to proceedings of the judicial branch of state government  
29 or probate court or municipal court proceedings in any city or town.

30 (d) This chapter shall not prohibit the removal of any person who willfully disrupts a  
31 meeting to the extent that orderly conduct of the meeting is seriously compromised.

32 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

EXPLANATION  
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL  
OF

A N A C T  
RELATING TO STATE AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENT -- OPEN MEETINGS

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1           This act would permit all members of a public body who are aged sixty-five (65) years or  
2 over to participate in public meeting by telephone or electronic communication.

3           This act would take effect upon passage.

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LC001425  
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