

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2023

A N A C T

RELATING TO COURTS AND CIVIL PROCEDURE -- PROCEDURE GENERALLY --  
LITIGATION LENDING AGREEMENTS

Introduced By: Senator Mark P. McKenney

Date Introduced: May 19, 2023

Referred To: Senate Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Title 9 of the General Laws entitled "COURTS AND CIVIL PROCEDURE  
2 -- PROCEDURE GENERALLY" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following chapter:

3 CHAPTER 3.1

4 LITIGATION LENDING AGREEMENTS

5 **9-3.1-1. Legislative findings.**

6 The general assembly finds and declares that:

7 (1) Litigation financing contracts are being entered into where companies advance money  
8 to a litigant in return for payment from litigation proceeds at effective annual interest rates far  
9 exceeding state usury limits; and

10 (2) These contracts often bear annual interest rates which exceed one hundred percent  
11 (100%); and

12 (3) These rates are detrimental to the general welfare of the citizens of this state and it is  
13 necessary to enact legislation to ensure that litigation-funding advances conform to state laws  
14 governing usurious loans.

15 **9-3.1-2. Litigation lending agreement defined.**

16 A "litigation lending agreement" (LLA) is any agreement whereby monies are paid to  
17 parties to civil litigation (litigants) in consideration for a litigant's agreement to repay these monies  
18 (with or without interest, one-time charges, use fees, or any other add-on charges) from the proceeds

1 of the litigation. Not included in the definition of an LLA are advancements of expenses of litigation  
2 made by attorneys on behalf of their clients, as permitted by rule 1.8(e) of the Rhode Island rules  
3 of professional conduct.

4 **9-3.1-3. Litigation advances considered loans pursuant to state usury law.**

5 All payments made by a litigant under an LLA greater than the amount received by the  
6 litigant under the LLA shall be considered interest on loans subject to the provisions of chapter 26  
7 of title 6 ("interest and usury") regardless of:

8 (1) Whether an LLA characterizes itself as a "loan," an "advance," an "investment," an  
9 "assignment of proceeds," or any other characterization;

10 (2) Whether monies to be repaid under the LLA are called "interest," "use fees," or any  
11 other term;

12 (3) Whether the amount received by the litigant under the LLA otherwise exceeds any  
13 monetary limit for loans and interest rates falling within the provisions of chapter 26 of title 6; and

14 (4) Whether the obligation on the part of the litigant to repay monies is contingent upon a  
15 particular outcome of the litigation.

16 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

=====  
LC002976  
=====

EXPLANATION  
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL  
OF

A N A C T

RELATING TO COURTS AND CIVIL PROCEDURE -- PROCEDURE GENERALLY --  
LITIGATION LENDING AGREEMENTS

\*\*\*

- 1 This act would make litigation loan agreements subject to state usury laws.
- 2 This act would take effect upon passage.

=====  
LC002976  
=====