LC003631

# 2024 -- H 7165

#### STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

#### **IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

#### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2024**

### AN ACT

#### RELATING TO CRIMINAL OFFENSES -- COMMERCIAL SEXUAL ACTIVITY

Introduced By: Representatives Ajello, Craven, Tanzi, Cruz, Kislak, and Knight Date Introduced: January 11, 2024 Referred To: House Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1	SECTION	1. Section	11-34.1-2	of the	General	Laws in	Chapter	11-34.1	entitle d
2	"Commercial Sexual Activity" is hereby amended to read as follows:								

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# 11-34.1-2. Prostitution.

4 (a) A person is guilty of prostitution when such person engages, or agrees, or offers to 5 engage in sexual conduct with another person in return for a fee. Any person found guilty under 6 this section shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be subject to imprisonment for a 7 term not exceeding six (6) months, or to a fine of not less than two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) nor 8 more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or both.

9 (b) Any person found guilty of a subsequent offense under this section shall be subject to 10 imprisonment for a term of not more than one year, or a fine of not less than five hundred dollars 11 (\$500) nor more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000), or both.

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(c) In any prosecution for a violation under this section where the immunity provided by §

11-34.1-15(a) is not applicable, it shall be an affirmative defense if the accused was forced to 13

commit a commercial sexual activity by: 14

15 (1) Being threatened or subjected to physical harm;

(2) Being physically restrained or threatened to be physically restrained; 16

(3) Being subject to threats of abuse of law or legal process; 17

18 (4) Being subject to destruction, concealment, removal, or confiscation, of any passport or 19 other immigration document or any other actual or purported governmental identification

- 1 document; or
- 2 (5) Being subject to intimidation in which the accused's physical well being was perceived
- 3 as threatened.
- SECTION 2. Chapter 11-34.1 of the General Laws entitled "Commercial Sexual Activity"
  is hereby amended by adding thereto the following section:
- 6 <u>11-34.1-15. Immunity from citation, arrest, or prosecution.</u>
- 7 (a) A person shall not be cited, arrested, or prosecuted for a violation of §§ 11-34.1-2, 11-
- 8 <u>34.1-3, 11-34.1-4 or 11-34.1-6 if:</u>
- 9 (1) The person witnessed or was a victim of a crime or becomes aware that another person
- 10 was a victim of a crime, and reports it to law enforcement in good faith, seeks or receives health
- 11 care services as a result of the crime, or assists or attempts to assist in the investigation or
- 12 prosecution of the crime; and
- 13 (2) The commission or attempted commission of the crime occurred at or around the time
- 14 of, or was related to, the conduct prohibited by those sections of the general laws cited above.
- 15 (b) If the victim or witness later withdraws their cooperation due to safety concerns,
- 16 <u>physical or emotional health, or any other reason, the victim or witness shall not be charged under</u>
- 17 those sections of the general laws cited above. It is not necessary that a reported crime be prosecuted
- 18 or result in a conviction in order for the protection provided by subsection (a) of this section to be
- 19 <u>applicable.</u>
- 20 (c) A law enforcement officer shall not be immune from civil liability for citing or arresting
- 21 <u>a person for a violation of §§ 11-34.1-2, 11-34.1-3, 11-34.1-4 or 11-34.1-6 when the officer knows</u>
- 22 or should know that the person qualifies for protection under this section.
- 23 SECTION 3. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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#### **EXPLANATION**

## BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

# OF

# AN ACT

# RELATING TO CRIMINAL OFFENSES -- COMMERCIAL SEXUAL ACTIVITY

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1 This act would under certain circumstances, provide immunity from arrest and prosecution 2 for prostitution, procurement of sexual conduct for a fee, loitering for prostitution and soliciting

3 from motor vehicles for indecent purposes.

4 This act would take effect upon passage.

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