

**2019 -- S 0574 SUBSTITUTE A**

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LC001864/SUB A/2  
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**STATE OF RHODE ISLAND**

**IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

**JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2019**

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A N A C T

RELATING TO HEALTH AND SAFETY - OFFICE OF STATE MEDICAL EXAMINERS

Introduced By: Senators Goldin, Valverde, Satchell, Crowley, and Lawson

Date Introduced: March 14, 2019

Referred To: Senate Health & Human Services

(Dept. of Health)

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1           SECTION 1. Sections 23-4-3 and 23-4-3.1 of the General Laws in Chapter 23-4 entitled  
2 "Office of State Medical Examiners" are hereby amended to read as follows:

3           **23-4-3. Functions.**

4           The office of state medical examiners shall be responsible for:

- 5           (1) The investigation of deaths within the state that, in its judgment, might reasonably be  
6 expected to involve causes of death enumerated in this chapter;
- 7           (2) For the conduct of inquests when requested by the attorney general;
- 8           (3) For the performance of autopsies, including the retention, examination, and  
9 appropriate disposal of tissue, when appropriate, for deaths that, in its judgment, might  
10 reasonably be expected to involve causes of deaths enumerated in this chapter;
- 11           (4) For the written determination of the causes of death investigated pursuant to this  
12 chapter;
- 13           (5) For the presentation to the courts of Rhode Island of expert testimony relating to the  
14 cause of death;
- 15           (6) For the keeping of complete records, including names, places, circumstances, and  
16 causes of deaths, of deaths investigated and reported, copies of which shall be delivered to the  
17 attorney general and of which written determinations of causes of death shall be made available  
18 for public inspection;
- 19           (7) For the burial of bodies for which there is no other existing legal responsibility to do

1 so;

2 (8) For the development and enforcement of procedures for the pronouncement of death  
3 and for the transplantation of organs from bodies of persons who have died within the state;

4 (9)(i) For a multi-disciplinary team review of child fatalities with the goal to decrease the  
5 prevalence of preventable child deaths and report recommendations for community- and systems-  
6 intervention strategies. A child death-review team shall include, but is not limited to,  
7 representation from state agencies, health care, child welfare, and law enforcement; and

8 (ii) The work product of the child death review team shall be confidential and protected  
9 under all applicable laws, including the federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability  
10 Act of 1996 and the Rhode Island confidentiality of health care information act (chapter 37.3 of  
11 title 5) and shall be exempt from the provisions of chapter 2 of title 38 and shall be deemed  
12 privileged pursuant to § 23-17.21-8.

13 (10) The department of health shall work with the department of children, youth and  
14 families and the office of the child advocate to develop a process to ensure the timely availability  
15 of autopsy reports on child deaths; and

16 (11)(i) For a multi-disciplinary team review of drug-related overdose deaths with the goal  
17 of reducing the prevalence of these deaths by examining emerging trends in overdose, identifying  
18 potential demographic, geographic, and structural points for prevention and other factors. The  
19 multi-disciplinary team for review of drug-related overdose deaths may include, as determined by  
20 the director of the department of health, representatives from the department of health; the  
21 department of the attorney general; the Rhode Island state police; the department of corrections;  
22 the department of behavioral healthcare, developmental disabilities and hospitals; the Rhode  
23 Island Police Chiefs Association; the Hospital Association of Rhode Island; an emergency  
24 department physician; a primary care physician; an addiction medicine/treatment provider; a  
25 mental health clinician; a toxicologist; a recovery coach or other representative of the recovery  
26 community; and others as may be determined by the director of the department of health; ~~and~~

27 (ii) The work product of the multi-disciplinary team for review of drug-related overdose  
28 deaths shall be confidential and protected under all applicable laws, including the federal Health  
29 Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 and the Rhode Island confidentiality of  
30 health care information act (chapter 37.3 of title 5), and shall be exempt from the provisions of  
31 chapter 2 of title 38, not subject to subpoena, discovery, or introduction into evidence in any civil  
32 or criminal proceeding, and not subject to disclosure beyond the team members (except to  
33 authorized employees of the department of health as necessary to perform its official duties ~~of the~~  
34 ~~department~~ pursuant to this subsection (11));

1 (iii) The multidisciplinary team shall report on or before December 1 of each year to the  
2 governor, the speaker of the house, and president of the senate, which report shall summarize the  
3 activities of the team, as well as the team's findings, progress towards reaching its goals, and  
4 recommendations for any needed changes in legislation or otherwise; ~~and~~

5 (iv) The provisions of subsection (11) ~~(i)~~ shall sunset and be repealed effective December  
6 31, 2020.

7 (12)(i) For a multi-disciplinary maternal mortality review committee for review of  
8 maternal deaths of women that occur during pregnancy, delivery, or within one year of the end of  
9 pregnancy with the goal of reducing the prevalence of such deaths by examining emerging trends  
10 in such deaths, identifying potential demographic, geographic, and structural points for  
11 prevention and other factors. This committee has the authority to request and receive data from  
12 vital records, health care providers, health care facilities, pharmacy records, and any other  
13 agencies or officials having information that is necessary for the committee to carry out its duties  
14 under this section. The multi-disciplinary maternal mortality review committee shall include, but  
15 not be limited to, as determined by the director of the department of health, representation from  
16 state agencies, an obstetric provider from each hospital that delivers obstetrical care, a neonatal  
17 specialist, individuals or organizations that represent the populations that are most affected by  
18 pregnancy-related deaths or pregnancy-associated deaths and lack of access to maternal health  
19 care services, a perinatal pathologist and a maternal fetal medicine specialist. This committee  
20 shall develop recommendations for the prevention of maternal deaths and disseminate findings  
21 and recommendations to policy makers, health care providers, health care facilities, and the  
22 general public.

23 (ii) The work product of the maternal mortality review committee shall be confidential  
24 and protected under all applicable laws, including the federal Health Insurance Portability and  
25 Accountability Act of 1996 and the Rhode Island confidentiality of health care information act  
26 (chapter 37.3 of title 5) and shall be exempt from the provisions of chapter 2 of title 38 and shall  
27 be deemed privileged pursuant to § 23-17.21-8.

28 **23-4-3.1. Immunity.**

29 No member of the multi-disciplinary ~~teams~~ ~~team for review of drug-related overdose~~  
30 ~~deaths~~ shall be subject to arrest, prosecution, or penalty in any manner, or denied any right or  
31 privilege, including, but not limited to, civil penalty or disciplinary action by a business,  
32 occupational, or professional licensing board or entity (and, for members who are state  
33 employees, termination, loss of employee or pension benefits), for acting in accordance with §  
34 23-4-3.

1 SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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EXPLANATION  
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL  
OF

A N A C T

RELATING TO HEALTH AND SAFETY - OFFICE OF STATE MEDICAL EXAMINERS

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1           This act would provide that the multi-disciplinary maternal mortality review committee  
2 be placed under the review of the office of state medical examiners and would provide that the  
3 work product of the multi-disciplinary maternal mortality review committee and the child death  
4 review team be considered confidential and would extend the immunity's for criminal and civil  
5 action to all multi-disciplinary teams. It would also provide that the committee would include  
6 representation from state agencies, an obstetric provider, a neonatal specialist, perinatal  
7 pathologist and maternal fetal medicine specialist.

8           This act would take effect upon passage.

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